ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1890-91; 1891-92; 1892-93. to 1897-98;

1899-1900; 1900-01; 1901-02; 1903-04

1904-05; 1906-07 to 1909-10

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

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JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1890-91.

No. 25 of 1891-92.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

TO,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the Administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1890-91, ending with 5th June 1891.

2. The Appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the State with the British Government have continued to be satisfactory as hithertofore.

4. A Sanad authorising adoption was conferred upon the rulers of this State by His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor General of India during the year of report. This honour was duly acknowledged by the Rajasaheb to whom it has given no small gratification.

5. The Rajasaheb with the young Prince made a trip to Bombay towards the end of March 1891 and during his stay there paid a visit to His Excellency the Governor of Bombay. The Rajasaheb also paid a visit to Mr. Sinclair, the then Political Agent at Thana, in April 1891. On his return journey from Bombay to Jawhar, the Rajasaheb spent some days in the Ganjad Mahal, inspecting the forest cutting operations and personally visiting some of the villages.

6. No noteworthy change has taken place in the *personnel* of the administration during the year.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND REVENUE SURVEY.

7. The work of the Revenue Survey being completely over, the department was dissolved from March 1891. Survey rates were introdueed in the four Inam villages that had remained to be settled last year. The settlement of these four villages has resulted in an annual increase of revenue of Rs. 2,624 over the old Jamabandi according to the Nagarbandi system. Al-

though the survey establishment has been abolished, care has been taken to retain the services of a competent surveyor and measurers in the Revenue and Forest Departments.

Alienation Settlement.

8. All the Inams in the *Khalsa* villages of the Karyat Havely Mahal, and the service-Inams only in the other two Mahals, have been already settled. Enquiries, respecting the other Inams that yet remain to be settled, will be resumed in the course of the next year.

Collection of Land Revenue.

9. The number of occupancies during the year of report amounted to 2,873 against 2,881 in 1889-90. The land revenue was realized from 2,841 against 2,830 in the preceding year, and distraints by way of sale and resumptions were effected in 18 and 14 cases against 25 and 26 respectively in the previous year.

10. It will be seen from the above figures that less pressure was required in the year under report than in the previous year to recover the land revenue. This is chiefly due to a more favourable season.

11. The annual Jamabandi work of the three Mahals was performed by the State Karbhari personally. The Jamabandi work of the Ganjad Mahal was finished before the end of November and of the other two Mahals before the end of December 1890.

Waste Lands.

12. The following table shows the state and extent of cultivation in the State during the year of report and in 1889-90. The slight errors that had crept in the last year's table have been corrected :—

Extent of cultivable area for.		Taken up in..		Waste remaining at the end of year.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in.	
1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
91,142	91,800	84,088	86,149	7,054	5,651	7·73	6·15

13. Compared with the totals of the preceding year, the area of cultivable land shows an increase of 658 acres, owing to 502 acres of land being taken up by the ryots in the villages of Kudan, Vasuri and Alonde for cultivation purposes from the unassessed waste, and to the reversion to the State of about 156 acres of land in the settlement of a boundary dispute between the Isafat village of Nyahale Khurda and the Khalsa village of Kowlale. The area of actually cultivated land shows an increase of about 2,061 acres and the area of culturable waste shows a

decrease of about 1,403 acres. These figures show that the cultivation is steadily increasing and may therefore he considered satisfactory.

14. The village accounts of the land revenue, as noted in the last year's report, are kept according to Hope's System and those in the Huzur according to Blain's. The village accounts, which are kept under the immediate control of the Mahalkaris, were examined by the Huzur auditor at the time of the annual Jamabandi and again compared with the Huzur accounts at the close of the year. The cash balance in the Huzur treasury was regularly checked each month by the State Karbhari, and no irregularity of any kind was discovered.

Boundary Disputes.

15. Nothing practical by way of settlement of the boundary disputes was accomplished during the year of report. However during the Rajasaheb's interview with Mr. Sinclair, the Political Agent, in April last, that gentleman has promised to move Government to appoint a special revenue officer for the settlement of such disputes. It is therefore confidently hoped that some progress will be made in the work before the end of the next year.

Ward's Estates.

16. No ward's estate has come under the State management during the year of report.

CHAPTER III.

Protection Legislation.

17. No addition to the extant regulations framed by the State has been made during the year under report. However, as the export duties cease to exist from the beginning of the next year, the regulations regarding them have been cancelled.

Police.

18. The total strength of the police employed in the State has increased by 5 during the year of report (appendix VI). The number of members who know how to read and write remains unchanged. An attempt has been made during the year to give instruction in drill to the members of the force at the head-quarters. Seven persons were punished departmentally, one by dismissal and six by fines.

19. During the year under report 54 offences were reported to the Police against 84 in 1889-90; and 77 persons, or 54 less than in the previous year, were arrested by them. Out of this number 54 were sent for trial and 32 or 41·55 per cent. of the total number of arrests, were convicted. The number of persons acquitted and discharged during the year was 22 against 38 in the preceding year.

20. The amount of property stolen during the year has decreased to 172 from Rs. 319 in the previous year; while the amount recovered has fallen down by about Rs. 245 during the year, which reflects no credit on the police.

Criminal Justice.

21. The number of Criminal Courts at work during the year has remained the same as in the previous year i. e.

1 Chief Court
1 District and 1st Class Magistrate
2 Second class Magistrates, and
1 Third class Magistrate.

22. The total number of offences reported during the year was 152 against 182 in the previous year (appendix IX). The number of cases of Hurt, Criminal Intimidation, and of offences against the Abkari Act fell from 50, 14, and 51 in the last year to 45, 6 and 40 respectively during the year of report. The offences of Theft and Mischief have remained nearly unchanged.

23. The 152 cases reported during the year together with 11 remaining from the last year made a total of 163 cases to be disposed of by the several courts. Of these 161 cases were disposed of during the year and 2 were pending trial at its close.

24. The total number of persons under trial during the year was 292 or 13 less than in the previous year. Of these 165 were acquitted or discharged, 123 were convicted, 1 died and 3 remained untried at the close of the year. In the previous year the number of persons under trial was 305, of whom 183 were acquitted or discharged, 111 were convicted and 11 remained under trial at the close of the year.

25. Of the 123 persons convicted during the year of report, one was sentenced to simple imprisonment, 69 to rigorous imprisonment, 52 to pay fine and one to whipping. The amount of fine realized during the year was Rs. 886, out of which Rs. 371 were given away as rewards to informers.

26. It is satisfactory to note that crime has generally decreased, and no serious offence affecting human life has been reported during the year under review. The number of acquitted and discharged includes the cases of offences compounded and cannot therefore be called to compare unfavourably with the number of convictions.

Jail.

27. It will be seen from Appendix XII that 74 persons were admitted into the State Jail at Jawhar against 60 in 1889-90. The daily average of persons in the Jail was 14·58 against 15·26 in the last year. The total cost of prisoners amounted to Rs. 417 or Rs. 48 less than in the previous year giving an annual average cost of Rs. 28-9-0 per prisoner against Rs. 30-7-0 of the last year. The conduct of the prisoners as also their general health

was good. There were three cases of mortality among the prisoners during the year of report.

Extradition.

28. During the year of report extradition demands in four cases affecting five persons were made by the State, and similar demands in four cases affecting four persons were received from the British Territories. These demands were mutually complied with ; and the arrangement has worked satisfactorily.

Civil Justice.

29. The number of Civil Courts remained unchanged.

30. Appendix XIII will show that the number of suits filed during the year under report amounted to 135 against 115 in the preceding year, showing an increase of 20 suits.

31. The suits filed during the year, if classified according to the subject matter, compare with those of 1889-90 as follows : suits regarding immoveable property have increased by 7 and those for other rights by 31, while the suits for money transaction have decreased by 18.

32. The total number of suits disposed of during the year of report amounted to 132 against 120 of the last year. Out of the 132 decided cases, 39 were *ex parte*, 74 admitted or compromised, 2 struck off and 17 contested ones.

33. The classification according to the value of suits decided during the last two years, is as follows :—

Value.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Under Rs. 10.	21	39
From Rs. 10 to Rs. 50...	68	60
From Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	17	25
From Rs. 100 to Rs. 200	6	4
From Rs. 200 to Rs. 300	4	...
From Rs. 300 to Rs. 500	2	1
From Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000	...	1
Above Rs. 1,000	2	2
Total...	120	132

34. The number of appeals filed during the year was 8, which with the one remaining from the last year made a total of 9 of which 6 were disposed of. The decisions of the Lower Courts were confirmed in 2 and reversed in 3; one appeal being remanded for retrial. The following table shows the number of appeals instituted, disposed of and left pending during the year of report and the preceding year :—

Name of Court.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court	3	6	...	4	1	3
Sar Nyayadhish Court...	3	5	1	4	5	...
Total...	6	11	1	8	6	3

Execution of Decrees.

35. At the commencement of the year there were 18 unexecuted decrees on the file. The number of new applications received during the year was 257. Thus the total number of applications to be disposed of was 275 or 40 more than in the previous year. Out of these 253 were disposed of during the year of report. The value of the applications received during the year was Rs. 7,313 and the total amount realized by the execution was Rs. 2,084. Of the 22 applications pending disposal at the end of the year, 19 are of a duration of less than six months, and 3 of more than twelve months (appendix XIV).

Registration.

36. The number of registrations recorded during the year of report was 118 against 160 in the preceding year and shows a decrease of 42 (appendix XV). The aggregate value of property affected by instruments registered during the year amounted to Rs. 16,034 against Rs. 31,738 in 1889-90. The decrease in the number of registrations is chiefly noticeable in the instruments of mortgage and sale.

37. With the decrease in the value of transactions, the income also has decreased. The following table shows details of the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year of report and that preceding it :—

Description.	1889-90.				1890-91.			
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.
Mortgages	73	21,792	0 0	120 0 0	62	6,442	4 0	41 4 0
Sale-deeds	75	7,133	2 0	49 12 0	48	6,475	6 0	35 0 0
Money-bonds.	6	1,923	8 0	10 8 0	5	1,970	8 0	10 8 0
Miscellaneous.	6	890	5 6	4 12 0	3	1,146	8 0	6 0 0
Total...	160	31,738	15 6	185 0 0	118	16,034	10 0	93 12 0
Deduct expenditure...	...	.....		.....	...	.....		.....
Net profit...	...	.....		185 0 0	...	.....		93 12 0

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

38. Agriculture.—It has been already observed in Chapter II above, that more land has been taken up for cultivation during the year and the cultivation has been steadily increasing. No crop disease of any sort was reported during the year.

39. Advances to cultivators.—Sufficient advantage was taken of the Dastan by the ryots during the year. By way of giving further facilities to the ryots, it has been decided to give the corn at a lower percentage from the next year. No money-advance was made during the year.

40. Agricultural Stock.—The statistics of the agricultural stock as given in appendix XVI, have been compiled from the annual census taken by the village officers. The totals under the heads of Bullocks, Cows, Buffaloes (male) and Sheep, show a decrease from those of the preceding year. It is due to the prevalence of a cattle-disease during the monsoon months in the Malwada Mahal.

41. Weather, Crops and Prices.—The rainfall during the year was 129 inches and 94 cents against 118 inches and 83 cents in the previous year. It was properly distributed throughout monsoon. The season was on the whole favourable and the out-turn of the crops good. The prices of food grains and pulses were considerably lower than in the preceding year. The prices of unskilled labour were steady, but those of skilled labour generally higher.

Forests.

42. The total area under Forest was at the beginning of the year 42,881 acres, and at its close 42,538 acres, showing a decrease of 343 acres owing to so much area having been given away for cultivation purposes.

43. It has been observed in the last year's report that the whole area on which forest trees stand is the forest area of the State and the ryots have no right of ownership to any of the forest trees. However, as the reasonable wants of the ryots for agricultural purposes and home consumption can be fully met with from their Shindad and Warkas holdings, the Gurcharan or the pasture-land, amounting to about 24,000 acres and covered over by forest, can safely be calculated as the additional forest area. This with the actual forest area referred to above makes a total of 66,538 acres; and this aggregate area only should be depended upon as the permanent source of the forest revenue. A scheme for working this area has been prepared and submitted to the Huzur for approval. It is thereby intended to divide the above area into about 40 blocks, averaging from about 1,000 to 3,000 acres each, according to their near or distant situation from Railways, Bunders, and made roads, and to felling one block every year, so that the first block cut may have its second turn after

about 40 years. If this scheme is worked out with due care and economy after it is sanctioned, there is every reason to hope that the general condition of the State Forests as regards their conservancy and healthy growth will be much improved and the stability of the forest income, with some uniformity in its realisations, will be assured.

44. The free grants of timber made during the year of report for building purposes amounted to Rs. 2,635 against Rs. 2,227 in the preceding year.

45. The financial results of the forest income and expenditure during the year of report compare favourably with those of the previous year :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
1889-90.	46,865	1,520	45,345
1890-91.	105,018	1,473	1,03,545
Increase...	58,153	.....	58,200
Decrease...	.....	47	.....

46. The income from Forests during the year of report is abnormally great and is due to the high price of Rs. 99,000 fetched by the sale of the two Forests of Ganjad and Chari, which are in the vicinity of the Sawta bunder and enjoy the facility of easy transport by the new Dhanoo-Jawhar-road. The revenue derived from the sale of these two forests gives Rs. 35-15-0 as the average price fetched by each forest acre.

Trade and Manufacture.

47. The following table shows the extent of the export trade of the State :—

Articles.	1889-90.	1890-91.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice.	28,753	53,673	24,920	.....
Nagli	8,728	19,561	10,833	.....
Pulse and other grains...	5,931	5,435	.....	496
Oil-seeds and Ghee.	1,713	1,608	.....	105
Timber including other forest produce...	46,399	54,579	8,180	.....
Cattle	10,360	11,740	1,380	.....
Miscellaneous.	370	24,41	2,071	.....
Total...	1,02,254	1,49,037	47,384	601

48. There are no industries other than agriculture in the State.

Public Works.

49. The total expenditure during the year under report on Public Works amounted to Rs. 17,271 against Rs. 11,524 in the previous year.

50. The subjoined is the summary, showing details of works completed or in progress during the year :—

Works.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	A.	P.
Tanks and Wells.			
Surya Talav—Jawhar	5,337	15	9
Garadwadi—Well...	423	14	0
Karhe—Well	412	11	0
Nyahale Khurd—Well	563	7	0
Deharje—Well	703	0	0
Sajan—Well	192	4	0
Alonde—Well	252	8	0
Ganjad—Well	100	0	0
Repairs to old Wells and Tanks	203	9	0
Roads.			
Malwada—Kudan road	1,000	0	0
Jawhar—Talavli road repairs &c...	1,670	0	9
Buildings.			
School-house for the Prince	799	15	9
School-house at Kurzen	107	5	9
Rest-house at Met.	3,326	2	3
Rest-house at Ganjad	600	0	0
Town improvements—Jawhar	1,293	4	9
Establishment	293	15	3
Total... ...	17,271	1	3

51. It will be seen from the above that the Garadwadi well, commenced in the previous year, has been completed during the year under review. Six new wells were undertaken during the year of report and were either completed or approaching completion when the year closed. The Malwada-kudan road was a new undertaking and has made only a little progress. The school-house for the young Prince begun in the previous year has been completed. The school at Kurzen has been provided with a new house. The rest-houses at Ganjad and Met complete the chain of halting accommodations at reasonably short distances on the Dhanoo-Jawhar road.

52. The streets in the town of Jawhar were improved and lights provided on the main road. The water-supply of the Jawhar-town is scanty and although the people are used to put up with it somehow, the scarcity assumes a fearful aspect when monsoon begins later than usual. Attempts have been made now and then during the last 15 or 18 years to remove this hard-felt want by digging wells and excavating tanks without any great success. As regards wells there exist a good number of them ; but being bored, as a general rule, on the high ground on which Jawhar stands, they become dry by the end of April. With regard to tanks, the Surya Talao only appears likely to yield a sufficient supply of water, if it is excavated to proper depth and built in stone. With this view a proposal has been submitted to the Huzur to concentrate, as far as possible, all the funds

available for the public works, on this single work and complete it within two years.

CHABTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

53. The aggregate receipts of the year under review amounted to Rs. 2,09,135 and expenditure to Rs. 1,36,733. The net financial result was a surplus of Rs. 72,402.

54. The subjoined table shows the balance and the gross receipts and disbursements for the year as compared with those of the previous year :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursement.	Closing Balance
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1889-90	40,098	1,75,089	1,41,946	73,241
1890-91	73,241	2,57,886	1,67,920	1,63,207
Increase.	33,143	82,797	25,974	89,966
Decrease	...	...	...	...

55. The following statement shows in detail the receipts in 1890-91 as compared with 1888-89 and 1889-90 :—

No.	Item.	1888-89.			1889-90.			1890-91.		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue	45182	8	10	49818	10	8	48828	4	2
2	Sayar Revenue	6691	12	4	6697	3	11	7185	3	6
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang ...	653	0	0	669	0	0	779	0	0
4	Abkari	28545	0	0	28545	0	0	28545	0	0
5	Forest	14121	12	6	46865	10	3	105018	14	7
6	Export Duties	1812	11	6	2547	11	0	2410	8	6
7	Judicial Fines, Fees &c.	1941	11	9	1628	1	0	1780	4	6
8	Registration	84	0	0	185	0	0	93	12	0
9	Interest	12464	10	8	13005	3	7	13035	1	7
10	Stamps	596	4	0	875	3	0	712	1	0
11	Miscellaneous...	349	7	4	752	8	9	747	4	8
	Total	112442	14	11	151589	4	2	209135	6	6
12	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	19654	9	4	23500	6	3	48751	2	4
	Grand Total	132097	8	3	175089	10	5	257886	8	10

56. The above statement will show that there are very few fluctuations in the items of income, except Nos. 5 and 12, that call for special remarks. The reason of the increase in the Forest revenue is given in para 46 above. The receipts under the item No. 12 in 1890-91 is made up of actual realisations amounting to Rs. 17,564 and of adjustments amounting to Rs. 31,187.

57. The following statement shows in detail the expenditure during the last three years :—

No.	Item.	1888-89.			1889-90.			1890-91.		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	General Establishment	14091	12	2	14829	1	7	15837	0	1
2	Forest Establishment	1721	13	11	1529	6	1	1473	2	10
3	Medical charges	[illegible]	3	2	1742	4	2	1835	1	5
4	Education	2026	1	10	2207	3	4	2370	6	7
5	Allowance to Sardars...	1402	12	0	1409	0	0	10809	0	0
6	Public Works...	16498	5	6	11524	5	7	17271	1	3
7	Survey Establishment	6543	12	6	6766	10	6	7466	13	11
8	Jail	686	11	3	574	7	6	462	11	10
9	Dewasthan and Charity	12518	14	10	8123	2	7	7897	9	9
10	Judicial	1034	10	4	1051	14	10	1018	6	7
11	Contingencies	2580	14	11	3238	4	4	2813	8	6
12	Khangi Departments...	29045	12	9	35272	12	7	65835	1	4
13	Miscellaneous	989	8	0	1222	1	1	1643	10	3
	Total	91959	5	2	89482	4	2	136733	10	4
14	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	27808	15	2	52463	14	7	31186	14	4
	Grand Total	119768	4	4	141946	2	9	167920	8	8

58. The marked fluctuations under certain heads in the expenditure given above are explained as under.

59. The gradual increase perceptible in the General Establishment is chiefly due to promotions. The sudden increase of Rs. 9,490 in 1890-91 under allowances to Sardars &c., is to be attributed to the fact that the allowance to Rani Laxmibaisaheb, that had remained undisbursed for a period of about 4 years, pending the settlement of her dispute, was paid during the year. The increase under the Public Works is due to the execution of more works as detailed in para 50. The net expenditure of the survey establishment has really decreased being only about Rs. 5,000. The surplus of Rs. 2,466 is due to the grant of gratuity to the members of the establishment on its abolition in March 1891. The expenditure of the Khangi Department, besides being always of a fluctuating character, had to bear the extraordinary charges of about Rs. 20,000 on account of the new building for the Nagarkhana and repairs to a wall of the palace, and about Rs. 4,000 on account of the Rajasaheb's trip to Bombay. The increase of Rs. 421 under the head of miscellaneous is chiefly due to the expenditure on account of census work.

60. The decrease in expenditure under the items, Nos. 2, 8, 9, 10 and 11 calls for no remark.

61. Out of Rs. 31,186 entered as expenditure under the item No. 14 in 1890-91, the amount of Rs. 17,634 is in fact a saving, being of the nature of investments,

and Rs. 13,552 is the actual expenditure by way of new advances, and refunds of old deposits.

62. The following statement presents a summary of the Land Revenue details as compared with the previous year :—

Details.	1889-90.	1890-91.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Gross Land Revenue	59,942	63,071	3,129	...
Alienations...	11,728	14,352	2,624	...
Government Revenue	48,214	48,719	505	...
Remissions	380	82	...	298
Amount for collection	47,833	48,637	804	...
Collections	47,624	48,636	1,012	...
Collections from arrears	2,194	192	...	2,002
Arrears of the current year	209	1	...	208
Arrears of the former year...	...	...	...	...

63. The increase of Rs. 2,624 in the Alienations is the result of the revenue settlement of 4 Inam villages whereby their revenue has increased. The increase of Rs. 505 in the Government Revenue is due to the increase in the land taken up for cultivation. Remissions to the amount of Rs. 82 were granted in deserving cases and show a decrease of Rs. 298 from those of the preceding year. Nearly the whole of the amount for collection and most of the arrears have been recovered. Rs. 18 from the arrears of the former years were written off being irrecoverable.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital statistics and Medical service.

64. By the Census taken on the night of the 26th February 1891 the population of the State has been enumerated at 52,796, made up of 27,791 males and 25,005 females. Compared with the figures of the census of 1881, the total population has increased by 4,240 souls or by 8·73 per cent. The male population has increased by 2,617, and female by 1,623 souls, giving a percentage of increase of 10·39 and 6·94 respectively.

Births and deaths.

65. The following table shows the registration of Births and Deaths :—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1,207	1,415	208	...
Deaths	788	849	61	...

66. The number of births shows an increase of 208 and that of deaths shows an increase of 61. The birth-rate per 1000 of population was 26·08 and the death-rate 16·08.

67. The number of accidental deaths reported during the year was 20. Of these 3 were caused by drowning, 9 rsulted from snake-bites, 3 from fall and 6 from other causes.

68. The number of patients treated in the State Dispensary, during the year of report, was 3,976 against 2,225 in the previous year.

69. Four minor surgical operations were performed in the Dispensary. No epidemic of any kind was reported during the year.

70. The following statemnt shows the result of the work of the Dispensary during the year under review :—

Dispensary.	No. Patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	Indoor.	Outdoor.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
							Rs.	
Jawhar	2	3974	3803	122	38	13	1396	10·89

71. The vaccination work in the State is performed by one vaccinator, under the supervision of the British Vaccination Department. The total expenditure on account of the work was Rs. 439 against Rs. 368 in the previous year. The Inspector in charge of the Division was probably prevented from visiting this State, during the year of report, on account of some pressing work elsewhere.

72. The following table compares the work of vaccination in 1889-90 and 1890-91.

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1889-91.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1890-91.	Results.			
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
			1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
One vaccinator	1659	2021	1659	2021	...	...

73. Of the work during the year of report, 1,871 persons were primarily vaccinated and 150 revaccinated. Out of the total number of vaccinations 1,013 were males and 1,008 were females.

CHAPTER VII.

Instruction.

74. The number of schools has decreased by one and that of the pupils by 37. The school at Dehere had to be closed for want of attendance. All the schools were inspected by the Deputy Educational Inspector of Thana, during the year.

75. The following table shows the number of schools, pupils and the average attendance :—

Number.	Description of schools.	No. of Pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1890	No. of Pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1891.	Daily Average attendance.
9	Primary.	224	187	133·45

76. From the endeavours made during the last 15 years for the spread of education in the State, it appears that the present system is not suited to the extremely backward and poor state of the subjects. It is therefore intended to open, the next year, a boarding-school, where a certain number of boys is to be maintained at the State's expense, and simple instruction in reading, writing and practical agriculture imparted to them. Such an institution is likely to succeed, as it will relieve, to some extent, the parents from their burden of maintaining their children, and give the prospective advantages of some useful knowledge being gained in the cultivation of their fields.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

77. There is a standing order, offering rewards for the destruction of wild animals in the State. During the year 5 panthers were killed and Rs. 22 were given as rewards.

78. There are two Post Offices in the State, one at Jawhar and the other at Karaddoho. There is also one letter-box at Malvada, which is cleared twice a week. There is no Telegraph Office in the State.

79. Rules for the systematic classification and preservation of useful records and for the destruction of useless ones, have been framed during the year of report. The work of arranging the old records, according to the system, could not be taken in hand, during the year, owing to the pressure of census work. It is however hoped to finish the same during the next year.

80. There is one Litho-Press at Jawhar where ordinary office work is only printed.

81. The export duties so long levied by the State cease to exist from the close of the year of report.

82. The year 1890-91 has generally been favourable to administrative progress. The season was good, more land was taken up for cultivation. Crime has decreased, especially in its serious aspects. Civil and criminal

justice was on the whole well administered. The administration of the Land and Sayar revenues and Forests has yielded improved revenue results ; and the progress of Public Works has continued with increased expenditure. Schemes for the better working of the State Forests, and the supply of sufficient water to the town of Jawhar, are within a measurable distance of being realized. Education has not advanced during the year of report, and it is better to wait and watch how it fares in its new feature during the next year.

83. Before concluding I beg to acknowledge with gratitude the cordial co-operation and advice I have always received from you and which have proved very valuable in guiding me in my work

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States,—1890-91.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production Manufacture &c.
	Amount.	To whome payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		52,796	9	187	2,021	Malarious Fevers.	2,09,135	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts—1890-91.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	37	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State,—1890-91.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of stipendary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of kind.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	534	52,796	Jawhar.	2,789	108	3	4	10	6	25	15,837	48,828	2,09,135	

R. M. JOG

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State,—1890-91.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of Population.									Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per sqare mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Budhists & Jains.	Aboriginals.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13.	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8307	...	...	...	...	52,796	98·86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marathi.	...

R. M. JOG,

Jawhaa, 23rd June 1891.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, for 1890-91.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting Officers and men.								Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pays and allowances of Officers, Non commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	No. of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	No. of Guns.	Number of men.					
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, Degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money-rewards.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
Chief Constable	1	33	396	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable	3	10	360	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
Constable	26	7	2,184	1	5	...	...	...	9	...	
	30	...	2,940	1	6	...	...	...	11	...	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in the Jawhar State during the year 1890-91 ending with 5th June 1891.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested columns (3 and 4)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1889-90	1890-91	1889-90	1890-91	1889-90	1890-91	1889-90	1890-91	1889-90	1890-91	1889-90	1890-91	1889-90	1890-91
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	84	54	131	77	98	54	54	32	38	22	41.22	41·55	55·10	59·25

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State duriug the year 1890-91 ending with 5th June 1891.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	319	172	305	61	95·61.	35·46	

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1890-91, ending with 5th June 1891.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1890-91.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1890-91.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.								Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1890.	Committed during 1890-91.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and Fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants	1	3	4	3	1	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences relating to coinage	...	1	1	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Offences relating to weights and measures	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Attempt to commit suicide	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Hurt	4	42	46	45	1	80	8	...	2	...	...	6	...	8	70	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
6	Criminal force and assault	1	13	14	14	...	22	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Theft	...	25	25	25	...	41	25	...	16	...	...	8	1	25	16	...	...	3	3	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Extortion	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Robbery	...	1	1	1	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	
10	Criminal misappropriation of property	...	2	2	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Criminal Breach of Trust	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Mischief	1	10	11	11	...	12	6	...	1	...	...	5	...	6	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Criminal Trespass	1	4	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Criminal Intimidation	1	5	6	6	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Offences against the Abkari Act	1	39	40	40	...	76	74	...	12	...	38	29	...	74	2	...	...	37	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Offences against the Cattle Trespass Act	...	3	3	3	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	11	152	163	161	2	292	123	1	36	...	38	52	1	123	165	...	1	44	8	2	11	2	3	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offendars dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year ending with 5th June 1891.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1890-91.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
	1889-90	1890-91		Arrested by police.	Upon Warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.	1889-90.	1890-91.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Class Magistrate	25	6	...	6	4	23	...	...	57	33	25	...	8	...	...	...	
2nd Class Magistrate Jawhar. ...	74	105	4	96	14	53	10	18	107	195	63	48	81	...	1	2	
2nd Class Magistrate Malawada....	52	25	7	18	...	18	...	...	77	43	7	14	22	...	...	...	
3rd Class Magistrate Ganjad	28	16	...	15	1	4	1	...	52	21	4	4	12	...	...	1	
Total...	182	152	11	135	19	98	11	18	305	292	99	66	123	...	1	3	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against division passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year ending with 5th June 1891.

State.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																					
			Applications rejected.				Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry &c., ordered.		Pending.			
							Confirmed.				Modified.													
			Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
			1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year ending with 5th June 1891.

Stations.	No. of Prisoners.	No. of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1889-90.	1890-91.			
				1889-90.	1890-91.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
									Rs.	
Jawhar.	82	8	74	77	82	15·26	14·58	35	417.	3 Cases of mortality.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits Filed in 1890-91.										Suits disposed of in 1890-91.								Remarks.
												Value.	Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.						How disposed.				Value.		Average duration.		
		1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.		Suits regarding lands and houses &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	Ex-parte.	Admitted & Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.					
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10						11				12		13		14
												Rs. A. P.														Rs. A. P.		Y. M. D.		
1	Nyayadhisa.	23	20	114	135	137	155	117	130	20	25	4686 8 9	8	93	34	127	7	1	...	...		39	73	2	16	4182	11 9	... 3 15		
2	Sar Nyayadhisa.	4	2	1	0	5	2	3	2	2	0	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	1	...	1	6017	0 0	2 9 ...		
		27	22	115	135	142	157	120	132	22	25	4686 8 9	8	93	34	127	7	1	...	...		39	74	2	17	10199	11 9	... ...		

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work.—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of Opening balance for 1890-91.	Application brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at close of 1889-91.			Remark.
		1889-90	1890-91		1889-90	1890-91	Value for 1890-91.	1889-90	1890-91	Value Total for 1890-91	1889-90	1890-91	Value for 1890-91	1889-98	1890-91	Value of closing Balance for 1890-91.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months,	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
				Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.				
1	Nyayadhisa...	18	18	2470 5 10	217	257	7313 6 3	235	275	9783 12 1	217	253	2084 10 0	18	22	1545 10 1	19	...	3	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry Office	Documents presented for Registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents Registered.		Value of Documents registered.				Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages		Sale deeds		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.											
		1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.			1890-91.			1889-90.	1890-91.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10				11		12	
																Rs.	A.	P.	Rs. A. P.				
1	Ganjad.....	83	45	34	14	47	27	...	...	...	2	2	2	83	45	9,345	8	...	6,132 4 ...	...	...	...	...
2	Malwada	59	53	33	39	23	14	...	...	1	...	2	...	59	52	9,578	6	...	4,833 12 ...	...	...	...	1
3	Jawhar.....	18	20	6	9	5	7	...	...	5	3	2	1	18	20	12,815	1	6	5,068 10 ...	...	...	...	...
		160	118	73	62	75	48	...	...	6	5	6	3	160	117	31,738	15	6	16,034 10 ...	...	...	....	1

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1890-91.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	6553	8842	871	1092	93	23	2	5	3613	4241	...	89	402

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State for the year 1890-91, ending with 5th June 1891.

Income.												Expenditure.											
No.	Heads of Receipt.	1889-90.			1890-91.			Increase.			Decrease.			No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1889-90.			1890-91.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	2			3			5			6			1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue	49818	10	8	48828	4	2	...	...	...	990	6	6	1	General Establishment ...	14829	1	7	15837	0	1	1007	14	6	...	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue	6697	3	11	7185	3	6	487	15	7	...	...	...	2	Forest Establishment ...	1520	6	1	1473	2	10	...	...	...	47	3	3
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	669	0	0	779	0	0	110	0	0	...	...	...	3	Medical charges	1742	14	2	1835	1	5	92	3	3	...	...	...
4	Abkari	28545	0	0	28545	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	Education	2207	3	4	2370	6	7	163	3	3	...	...	...
5	Forest	46865	10	3	105018	14	7	58153	4	4	...	...	...	5	Allowances to Sardars ...	1409	0	0	10809	0	0	9400	0	0	...	...	...
6	Export Duties	2547	11	0	2410	8	6	...	...	...	137	2	6	6	Public Works	11524	5	7	17271	1	3	5746	11	8	...	...	...
7	Judicial Fines, Fees &c....	1628	1	0	1780	4	6	152	3	6	...	...	...	7	Survey Establishment ...	6766	10	6	7466	13	11	700	3	5	...	...	...
8	Registration	185	0	0	93	12	0	...	...	...	91	4	0	8	Jail	574	7	6	462	11	10	...	...	...	111	11	8
9	Interest	13005	3	7	13035	1	7	29	14	6	...	...	...	9	Dewasthan and Charity ...	8123	2	7	7897	9	9	...	...	...	225	8	10
10	Stamps	875	3	0	712	1	0	...	...	...	163	2	0	10	Judicial	1051	14	10	1018	6	7	...	...	...	33	8	3
11	Miscellaneous	752	8	9	747	4	8	...	...	...	5	4	1	11	Contingencies	3238	4	4	2813	8	6	...	...	...	424	11	10
														12	Khangi Departments... ...	35272	12	7	65835	1	4	30562	4	9	...	...	...
	Total	151589	4	2	209135	6	6	58933	5	5	1387	3	1	13	Miscellaneous	1222	1	1	1643	10	3	421	9	2	...	...	...
															Total	89402	4	2	136733	10	4	48091	2	0	842	11	10
12	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	23500	6	3	48751	2	4	25250	12	1	...	...	...	14	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	52463	14	7	31186	14	4	...	...	...	21277	0	3
	Grand Total... ...	175089	10	5	257886	8	10	84184	1	6	1387	3	1		Grand Total	141946	2	9	167920	8	8	48094	2	0	22119	12	1

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 23rd June 1891.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1891-92.

JAVVHAR.

Scale 4 Miles to an inch

Asve
Ganjad
Pale
Dahanu
Jawhar
Talasari
Dahanu R.
Dolari R.
Kurze
Kudan
Malvade
Apti
Mokhada
Dehere
Hatgir
Jamsar
JAWHAR
Nyahale
Rajwadi
Meira
Nandgaon
Bhopadgad
NASIK

No. 10 of 1892-93.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

TO,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honor to submit the following account of the Administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1891-92, ending with 5th June 1892.

2. A map of the State, and the Appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the State with the British Government have continued to be satisfactory as usual.

4. The Rajasaheb visited Bombay in the middle of March 1892 and stayed there till the middle of May for the benefit of his health. During his stay there he paid a visit to his Excellency the Governor of Bombay. He had also the pleasure of attending the reception held by his Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India on the 31st of March 1892. The Rajasaheb visited some of the villages of the Karyat Havely sub-division in February 1892.

5. The young Prince Krishnashah alias Balasaheb was prosecuting his studies at Jawhar under the superintendence of his tutor till January 1892 and by that time had completed the course prescribed for the Vernacular 5th and the English 1st standards. The Prince completed his twelfth year in November 1891; and considering the progress he had made and the age he had come to, it was deemed advisable to send him to Bombay for his education. Arrangements were accordingly made for his residence and he was sent there by the end of January 1892. He joined the Elphinstone Middle School, a Government Institution, from the beginning of February 1892 and was placed in the second standard. Regarding the progress and the conduct of the Prince, Mr. J. C. Dubash, the Head Master of the School, reports :—"The Prince has been regular in his attendance. His general conduct is good and his progress in studies is also good."

6. No noteworthy change has taken place in the *personnel* of the administration during the year.

F1.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.—Revenue Survey.

7. The year 1890-91 having closed with the completion of the Revenue Survey Settlement of the entire State, there will probably be nothing worth noticing about it till the year 1897-98 by which time the period of the first settlement expires. It should however be noted here that this Revenue Settlement, the completion of which took eleven years from 1880-81 to 1890-91, and cost a large sum of Rs. 93,000 to the State, would always form one of the prominent features of the Rajasahebs' administration.

Alienation Settlement.

8. No progress in the Settlement of the non-service Inams in the Ganjad and Malwada Mahals could be made during the year. The Settlement work of this class of Inams is solely dependent on the evidence from the old records; and when these themselves were undergoing a thorough and systematic classification and arrangement, they could not be expected to help the progress of the Settlement.

Collection of Land Revenue.

9. Details respecting the amount of Land Revenue collected during the year of report, will be found in para 73 of this report. The correct number of occupancies during the last year was 2,698, and during the year of report it increased to 2,790. The number of distraints levied for the collection of revenue during the year amounted to 12 against 32 in 1890-91.

10. From the above it will be seen that while the number of holdings has increased, that of the distraints has considerably declined. Out of the 12 distraints levied, property was sold in one case, holdings in four cases, and resumptions effected in seven. Considering that the season was not an exceptionally favourable one, the decrease in the number of distraints may be held to be satisfactory.

11. As usual the annual Jamabandi work of the three Mahals was performed by the State Karbhari personally. It could not however be finished before the end of April 1892 owing to the continuance of unusual malarious fevers till very late in the season.

Waste Lands.

12. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State during the year under report and in 1890-91 :—

Extent of cultivable area for.		Taken up in.		Waste remaining at the end of.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in.	
1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.
91,800	91,909	86,149	88,069	5,651	3,840	6·15	4·17

13. It will be seen from the above figures that there was an increase of 109 acres in the total cultivable area, an increase of no less than 1,920 acres in the area actually cultivated and a necessary decrease of 1,811 acres in the balance of assessed waste. The increase in the total culturable area is due to so much land being taken up for cultivation from the unassessed waste land reserved as Forest. The increase in the area actually cultivated shows a corresponding decrease in the culturable waste land and the reason is obvious. The percentage of cultivable land remaining waste was reduced from 6·15 to 4·17 during the year of report.

14. The village accounts as well as those in the Huzur continued to be kept as efficiently as before.

Boundary Disputes.

15. The Government of Bombay by their Resolution No. 4985, dated the 24th June 1891, appointed Mr. J. A. McIver of the Revenue Survey Department, to enquire into and settle the boundary disputes between the villages of the Dahanoo and Mahim Talukas, and the villages of this State bordering them. Mr. McIver accordingly commenced the preliminary work of mapping the disputed boundary in January 1892. In compliance with his intimation, and advice of the Political Agent, Mr. Joglekar, an intelligent and experienced officer of the State, was deputed to represent the Darbar and assist that officer with all the information that was likely to settle the disputes as speedily as possible. During a personal interview in March last Mr. McIver expressed his satisfaction for cooperation and desire evinced on behalf of the State in settling the disputes without any delay. However, owing to the sickness that prevailed among the subordinates of Mr. McIver, the work could not be pushed on rapidly. The length of the boundary inspected was about three miles. The settlement of the disputes, with regard to this boundary, is only awaiting a formal approval of higher authorities.

Ward's Estates.

16. The property of one minor came under the State management during the year of report. The following table shows its particulars. The minor is attending a vernacular school at Nassick, and is staying with his maternal grand mother.

Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
							In cash.	In Govt. securities.		
Krishnaji Ramchandra Pimpale.	Eight years.	Jawhar.	Nassick—Panchawati.	Nil.	Rs. 3,501—5—10	Rs. 377—15—6	Rs. 1,096—2—4	Rs. 2,027—4—0	Rs. 65	Nil.

17. The amount entered as balance in Government securities, is not so invested. It is given as a loan to private individuals on interest.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.—Legislation.

18. The extent of the Forest land having been fixed by the Revenue Survey and uniform system of working it laid down, it was thought necessary to recast and amend the old Forest regulation. With this view a new regulation, embodying the measures to be taken for the proper conservancy and management of the Forests, the privileges to be enjoyed by the ryots, and the restrictions for preventing their abuse, has been drafted during the year of report. It will be duly submitted to the Huzur, and will, it is hoped, be passed before the end of 1892-93.

Police.

19. The total strength of the Police was 30 during the year. Out of the 10 persons who know how to read and write, 2 only possess sufficient education to write an intelligible report. Three persons were punished departmentally for insubordination and negligence in the performance of their duties.

20. During the year of report, 47 cases were reported to the Police against 54 in the previous year. The Police arrested 58 persons during the year and sent all of them for trial. They however succeeded in securing the convictions of 44 persons i. e. at the rate of 75·80 per cent.

21. The amouut of property stolen in 1891-92 amounted to Rs. 324 against Rs. 172 in the previous year. With the increase in the property stolen, there is also an increase in its recoveries, the Police having succeeded in recovering 60·80 per cent of it against 35·46 in the year 1890-91.

22. The quantity of work performed by the Police during the year of report was less than that of 1890-91. But it is encouraging to see that an effort was made to improve its quality.

Criminal Justice.

23. The following five Courts were at work during the year of report :—

1 Chief Court.
1 District and First Class Magistrate.
2 Second Class Magistrates,
1 Third Class Magistrate.

24. The total number of offences reported during the year was 254 against 152 in 1890-91. The number of cases of Hurt rose from 42 to 51, of cases of Mischief from 10 to 58, of cases of Criminal Trespass from 4 to 12, of Criminal Intimidation and Insult from 5 to 26. There is also an increase of 12 in the offences under the Abkari Act. Of the three cases affecting life brought to trial

during the year, the accused in one was discharged; two of the accused in the second case were sentenced to imprisonment for life, and one case remained undisposed of. The increase in the number of offences was not limited to any particular subdivision of the State, but was generally distributed all over.

25. The total number of persons, including those that were remaining at the end of the previous year, brought to trial during the year was 391, being 99 more than in 1890-91. Of these 189 or 48·3 per cent were acquitted or discharged, 199 or 50·8 per cent convicted, and 3 remained under trial at the end of the year. In the previous year the number of persons brought to trial amounted to 292, of whom 165 or 56·5 were acquitted or discharged, 123 or 42·1 per cent were convicted, 1 died, and 3 remained under trial. The greater number of acquittals or discharges recorded during the year was in the cases of Hurt, and Criminal Intimidation and Insult, both of these offences being compoundable.

26. Of the 199 persons convicted during the year, 29 were sentenced to rigorous imprisonment as compared with 69 in 1890-91 and 170 were fined against 52 in the previous year. The fine was realised in almost all the cases, and amounted to Rs. 1,350 out of which Rs. 283 were given away as rewards to informers.

27. No appeal was preferred against the decisions of the Courts of the first instance.

Jail.

28. The number of persons admitted in the Jail during the year of report fell from 74 in the previous year to 25 showing a decrease of 49. The daily average attendance in the Jail was 11·61 against 14·58 in the previous year. No juvenile offendes were admitted in the Jail.

29. The central Jail of the State is stationed at Jawhar. The conservancy works in the town and coolie labour, are the chief works exacted from the prisoners.

30. The total cost of prisoners amounted to Rs. 357 or Rs. 60 less than in 1890-91, giving an annual average cost of Rs. 32-7-0 per prisoner against Rs. 28-9-0 of the previous year.

31. Of the 3 prisoners that escaped from the Jail, 2 were recaptured. The conduct of the prisoners as also their health was generally good, and no case of mortality occurred during the year.

32. The number of civil prisoners admitted in the jail during the year was 4.

Extradition.

33. Four persons were made over to the State by the British authorities, during the year of report. There was however no occasion to comply with any extradition demands from the British Territory. No want of reciprocity is felt by the State in connection with this matter.

Civil Justice.

34. The following three Courts were at work during the year :—

1 The Chief Court.
1 Sar Nyayadhisha.
1 Nyayadhisha.

35. The total number of suits instituted during the year under report was 121 as compared with 135 in 1890-91, showing a decrease of 14 suits.

36. Of the suits instituted during the year, those for immoveable property and other rights have dereased by 2 and 22 respectively ; while those for money transactions showed an increase of 10.

37. The total value of claims was Rs. 5,734 against Rs. 4,686 in the year 1890-91 showing an increase ot Rs. 1,048.

38. The number of suits disposed of during the year of report was 108 against 132 in 1890-91 showing a decrease of 24. The opening balance at the beginning of the year was 25, and at its end 38. The average duration of suits disposed of was 3 months.

39. Of the total number of cases disposed of, 11 were *ex parte*, 72 admitted and compromised, 3 struck off the file, and 22 were otherwise disposed of.

40. The classification according to the value of suits decided during the last two years, is as follows :—

Value.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Under Rs. 10	39	28
From Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	60	42
From Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	25	23
From Rs. 100 to Rs. 200	4	15
From Rs. 200 to Rs. 300	...	...
From Rs. 300 to Rs. 500	1	...
From Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000	1	...
Above Rs. 1,000	2	...
Total	132	108

41. The following table shows the number of appeals instituted, disposed of and left pending during the year of report and 1890 91 :—

Name of Court.	1890-91.			1891-92.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court	4	1	3	3	4	2
Sar Nyayadhisha Court	4	5	...	4	4	...
Total...	8	6	3	7	8	2

42. The above figures would show that the decisions of the lower Courts were confirmed in 4 cases, reversed in 2, and amended in 1 case ; one appeal was remanded for retrial.

Execution of Decrees.

43. The total number of unexecuted decrees in the beginning of the year was 22 against 18 in 1890-91. The number of new applications received during the year was 238 against 257 of the previous year. The total number of applications to be disposed of during the year was 260 or 15 less than in the preceding year. Out of these, 223 were disposed of during the year. Of the 37 applications pending disposal at the end of the year, 25 were of a duration below 6 months, 10 below 12 months, and 2 above 12 months. The value of the applications disposed of during the year was Rs. 1,928.

Registration.

44. The number of sub-registry offices at work during the year was three.

45. During the year of report, the number of registrations recorded was 110 against 118 in 1890-91, showing a decrease of 8. The aggregate stated value of property affected by instruments registered during the year of report amounted to Rs. 22,684 against Rs. 16,034 in the previous year, exhibiting an increase of Rs. 6,650.

46. The following table shows the details of the total number of registrations and the fee receipts on their account during the year of report and that preceding it :—

Description	1890-91.				1891-92.			
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Mortgages...	62	6,442 4 0		41 4 0	59	12,911 11 0		69 12 0
Sale-deeds	48	6,475 6 0		36 0 0	48	8,314 2 0		45 4 0
Money-bonds	5	1,970 8 0		10 8 0	1	450 0 0		2 4 0
Miscellaneous	3	1,146 8 0		6 0 0	2	1,008 7 0		5 12 0
Total...	118	16,034 10 0		93 12 0	110	22,684 4 0		123 0 0
Deduct expenditure...	...	...		...	...	...		...
Net profit...	...	...		...	...	...		...

47. It will be seen from the above that during the year of report, transactions of all descriptions have decreased. The receipts from the registrations recorded during the year amounted to Rs. 123, showing an increase of Rs. 29-4-0 over the receipts of the previous year. This result was due to the increase in the stated value of the instruments registered.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

48. Agriculture.—From the increase in the extent of land taken up for cultivation during the year of report as noted in para 13 of this report, it is satisfactory to observe that the cultivation is steadily increasing. That it will continue to do so hereafter till a certain maximum is reached, is evident from fresh applications that are frequently received for allotting more land for cultivation from the unassessed waste.

49. Advances to cultivators.—During the year of report the quantity of corn advanced to cultivators amounted to about 2,500 maunds. In all 568 persons took advantage of the Dastan and no pressure had to be used for realising the advances made to them. This shows that the system of borrowing from the State Dastan on the easier terms, is appreciated by the cultivating class.

50. Agricultural stock.—The total number of cattle rose from 17,358 in the previous year to 17,992 in the year of report. There was also a slight increase in the number of sheep and goats, and in the number of ploughs and carts. The increase of 32 ploughs is probably due to the increase in the area of cultivation. Notwithstanding the increase in the total number of cattle, about 1,300 of them were reported to have perished from a particular form of cattle-disease in the Karyat Haveli sub-division.

51. Weather, Crops and Prices.—The rain-fall registered during the year of report was 113 inches and 73 cents against 129 inches and 94 cents in 1890-91, showing a decrease of 16 inches and 21 cents. The regular monsoon commenced in the beginning of July with a heavy burst amounting to about 68 inches up to the end of that month. The effects of this late beginning might have been made good by its continuance to the end of October. The Kharif and Warkas crops suffered to some extent on this account, the Anna valuatiou of their out-turn being calculated at 12 Annas in the Rupee. No serious fluctuations occurred in the prices of food-grains during the year. There was however a slight rise in the wages of both skilled and unskilled labour.

Forests.

52. The area of land under Forest decreased by 104 acres, owing to the transfer of so many acres to the cultivable area during the year of report.

53. It is gratifying to note that the plan prepared for working out the State Forests and referred to in the last year's Administration Report, was approved of and sanctioned by the Raja Saheb during the year under review. This system comes into force from 1892-93,

54 The occurrence of forest fires in two of the villages of the Ganjad Mahal was reported during the year. The area traversed by them was limited and no serious damage suffered.

55. The free grants of timber made during the years amounted in value to Rs. 1,172 against Rs. 2,635 in the previous year.

56. The financial results of the year as compared with those of 1890-91 are shown in the following table:—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
1890-91	1,05,018	1,473	1,03,545
1891-92	7,729	2,162	5,567
Increase...	.....	689	.....
Decrease...	97,289	.....	97,978

57. The receipts have decreased considerably during the year of report. The large receipts from the sale of Forests in 1890-91, being more than sufficient to cover the average income of two or three years, no fresh sale of any of the blocks was deemed necessary during the year. However, about 57 acres of jungle adjoining the Mahal office at Karaddoho was removed on sanitary grounds.

Trade and Manufacture.

58. The following table shows the fluctuations in the value of the export trade for the last two years :—

Articles.	1890-91.	1891-92.	Increase.	Decrease.
Rice	53,673	41,367	.....	12,306
Nagli	19,561	14,313	.....	5,248
Pulse and other grains	5,435	4,676	.....	759
Oil-seeds and Ghee	1,608	1,991	383	.....
Timber and other forest produce. ...	54,579	75,672	21,093	.....
Cattle	11,740	4,350	.....	7,390
Miscellaneous	2,441	293	.....	2,148
Total...	1,49,037	1,42,662	21,476	27,851

59. On the whole the export trade suffered during the year of report. The decline is marked in Rice, Nagli and cattle, and to some extent is due to irregular rain and cattle disease in one of the Mahals. The large quantity of the timber exported was from the Forests sold in the previous year.

60. An attempt was made for the first time during the year of report to register the import trade of the State. The following Statement shows the result of the registration :—

Articles.	Value.
	Rs.
Grains	5,250
Tobacco	3,176
Salt.	16,762
Sugar	3,084
Oils.	4,321
Spices	12,492
Cloth	7,692
Metals	2,097
Cattle	540
Miscellaneous	31,773
Total... ...	87,187

61. Agriculture is the only industry in the State.

Public Works.

62. The total expenditure on Public Works rose from Rs. 17, 271 in 1890-91 to Rs. 58,284 in the year of report.

63. The following Statement gives the details of works completed or in progress and the amounts expended on them during the year :—

Works.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	A.	P.
Tanks and Wells.			
Surya Talav—Jawhar	45,000	0	0
Karhe—Well	149	9	3
Deharje—Well	49	0	0
Sajan—Well	55	0	0
Alonde—Well	175	0	0
Benda-Dam—Jawhar	3,917	5	4
Chambhar Well—Jawhar...	261	10	0
Khidse—Well	175	0	0
Mate—Well.	428	11	0
Vasari—Well	120	3	2
Roads.			
Malwada—Kudan road	165	4	0
Jawhar—Talavli road repairs	5,873	8	9
Town improvements—Jawhar	622	14	8
Miscellaneous repairs, &c...	978	7	3
Establishment	312	8	0
Total... ...	58,284	1	5

64. The work of excavating the Surya Talav to a sufficient depth was begun during the year as proposed in the last year's report. The cost of the excavation work and subsequently building the Tank, was roughly estimated at about a Lakh of Rupees. It was, however, thought desirable to take professional advice about the prospects of the undertaking. Mr. K. G. Desai, Executive Engineer, Thana, whose services were kindly lent by Government for the purpose, did not think it advisable to go to the depth originally proposed, on the ground that water from the Tank could not be supplied to the town without pumping it to a higher level, and that the site of Tank was not well-chosen. He was therefore of opinion that the further work of blasting out the rock should be stopped and the masonry work begun according to sketch supplied by him. Although the work was begun with previous knowledge of the low level of water that would be available from the Tank, considerations regarding its defective position, and doubtful storing capacity, were highly important. It was therefore resolved to follow the advice of Mr. Desai. With but slight modifications in the sketch, the work of the Tank was completed. The supply works for utilising the water outside the Tank, will be carried out according to the sketch in 1892-93.

65. The wells at Karhe, Deherje, Sajan, and Alonde, begun in 1890-91 were completed. Four new wells were undertaken during the year of report, and one of these only was completed before the end of the year.

66. On account of the large expenditure on the Surya Tank, no funds could be devoted to the Malwada-kudan road. Three thousand Rupees were spent in purchasing metal for the Jawar-Talaoli road during the year.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

67. It will be seen from Appendix XVII that the total receipts in the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,88,399 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,07,733.

68. The following Table shows the balance, and the gross receipts and expenditure for the year under report as compared with those of the previous year :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursement.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1890-91	73,241	2,57,886	1,67,920	1,63,207
1891-92	1,63,207	1,88,399	2,07,733	1,43,873
Increase	89,966	...	39,813	...
Decrease	...	69,487	...	19,334

69. The following Statements show in detail the receipts and expenditure in 1891-92 as compared with those in the preceding three years :—

RECEIPTS.

No.	Item.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue	45,182	49,818	48,828	49,286
2	Sayar Revenue	6,691	6,697	7,185	7,506
3	Opium, Tabacco and Bhang ...	653	669	779	737
4	Abkari	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545
5	Forest	14,121	46,865	1,05,018	7,729
6	Export Duties...	1,812	2,547	2,410	...
7	Judicial Fines, Fees &c	1,941	1,628	1,780	2,531
8	Registration	84	185	93	123
9	Interest	12,464	13,005	1,3035	13,610
10	Stamps	596	875	712	923
11	Miscellaneous	349	752	747	9,571
	Total... ..	1,12,442	1,51,589	2,09,135	1,20,564
12	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	19,654	23,500	48,751	67,835
	Grand Total... ...	1,32,097	1,75,089	2,57,886	18,8399

EXPENDITURE.

No.	Item.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	General Establishment	14,091	14,829	15,837	17,518
2	Forest Establishment	1,721	1,520	1,473	2,162
3	Medical Charges	2,168	1,742	1,835	2,051
4	Education	2,026	2,207	2,370	2,469
5	Allowances to Sardars	1,402	1,409	10,809	4,359
6	Public Works...	16 498	11,524	17,271	58,284
7	Survey Establishment	6,543	6,766	7,466	...
8	Jail...	686	574	462	415
9	Dewasthan & Charity	12,518	8,123	7,897	10,389
10	Judicial	1,034	1,051	1,018	750
11	Contingencies...	2,530	3,238	2,813	4,244
12	Khangi Department	29,045	35 272	65,835	48 086
13	Miscellaneous...	989	1,222	1,643	3,257
	Total... ...	91,959	89,482	1,36,733	1,53,958
14	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits...	27,808	52,463	31,186	53,744
	Grand Total ...	11,9768	1,41,946	1,67,920	2,07,733

70. The receipts during the year of report show a decrease of Rs. 69,487 over those of the preceding year. The decrease is chiefly due to the fall in the income from Forests, and is explained in para 57 above. The decrease under item No. 6 is on account of the abolition of Export duties. All the other sources of revenue show steady improvement. The increase under item No. 11 is due to the adjustment of expenses incurred in previous years on account of the Revenue Survey of the Inam villages.

71. The total expenditure during the year under review has increased by Rs. 39,813. Excluding the amount entered against item No. 14, the increase is reduced to Rs. 17,255. The increased expenditure under General Establishment is partly due to the appointment of a separate Mahalkari for the Karyat Haveli subdivision, and partly to the extra establishment entertained for the Record-work. The increase under item No. 2 is due to the addition of two Ferni Karkuns to the establishment. The large increase in the expenditure on Public Works is explained in para 64. Part of the increase under item No. 9 is on account of donations for the encouragement of vernacular literature. The increase in the amount of contingencies is owing to the work of binding old records.

72. The increase in expenditure under item No. 5 in 1890-91 was due to the payment of arrears as explained in that year's report. No such payment had to be made in 1891-92 and hence the decrease under that head. The decrease under item No. 7 is due to the abolition of the Department. The large decrease in the expenditure of the Khangi departments is simply due to its fluctuating character. Out of Rs. 53,744 entered against item No. 14, the amount of Rs. 25,270 is of the nature of investments.

73. The following statement gives a detailed summary of the Land Revenue of the year under report as compared with the previous year :—

Details.	1890-91.	1891-92.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	63,071	63,620	549	...
Alienations	14,352	14,285	...	67
Government Revenue	48,719	49,335	616	...
Remissions	82	43	...	39
Amount for collection	48,637	49,292	655	...
Collections	48,636	49,285	649	...
Collections from arrears	192	1	...	191
Arrears of the current year	1	7	6	...
Arrears of the former year	...	...	...	...

74. The increase in the Gross Land Revenue is due to the increase in the land taken up for cultivation. The decrease in the amount of alienations was the result of incorrect calculations made in 1890-91 in fixing the Government dues from some of the Inam villages. The amount of remissions shows a decrease of 39. Nearly the whole of the amount for collection has been realised, the arrears for the year being only Rs. 7.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief, Census.

75. The result of the Census taken on the 26th of February 1891, and given in the last year's report, was summed up from the totals of the abstracts contained in the enumeration books. The subsequent work of tabulating the schedules,

which was completed in the district abstraction office at Thana, showed that the last year's total was incorrect and short by 35.

76. Before summarising the results of the census, it should be noted that the area of the State so long recorded as 534 square miles is far from correct. The maps of the topographical survey of India, as also the acreage ascertained by the revenue survey of the state, show that the area is about 320 square miles only. This figure therefore shall in future be adopted to represent the correct area of this State.

77. The total population was enumerated at 52,831 souls. This number comprises 27,825 males and 25,006 females, and gives a distribution of about 165 persons per square mile.

78. The number of villages in the State is 108. Of these, 26 contain more than 500 inhabitants each, 9 more than 1000 each, 1 contains more than 2000, and one Town only more than 3000. The rest contain below 500.

79. The total number of occupied houses enumerated, is 8,887, and gives an average of 28 houses per square mile. The number when divided into inhabitants gives about 17 houses to 100 people or 5·8 persons per house.

80. The census of 1891 shows that the population has increased at a normal rate of 8·80 per cent. This rate of increase compares unfavourably with the abnormal increase of 29·80 per cent given by the census of 1881, and confirms the assumption that the high percentage was due to the more correct enumeration of 1881 rather than to the real growth of population since 1872.

81. The total number of population distributed according to the religions, comprises 52,232 or about 99 per cent Hindus, 421 Mahomedans, 7 Christians, 4 Jains, 46 Parsis, and 121 Animistics. The sudden increase in the number of Hindus by about 85 per cent, is simply due to the difference in classification, the aborigines being recorded under the heading of Hindus.

Births and Deaths.

82. The figures given below show the number of births and deaths registered during the year of report as compared with those of the preceding year :—

	1890-91.	1891-92.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1,415	1,610	195	...
Deaths	849	1,282	433	...

83. Of the 1,610 children born during the year 825 were males and 785 females ; and of the 1,282 deaths recorded 673 were males and 609 females.

84. The birth-rate per 1,000 of population during the year of report was 30·4 and the death-rate 24·2.

85. Out of the total number of 1,282 deaths recorded during the year, 2 were from cholera, 4 from small-pox, 1,097 from fever, 30 from injuries, 149 from other causes Of the 30 violent deaths, 22 resulted from snake-bites, 3 from hanging, 2 from drowning, and 3 from fall.

Medical Relief.

86. The number of patients treated during the year of report was 4,407 against 3,976 in the previous year.

87. The following table shows the work of the dispensary during the year :—

Dispensary.	No. Patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	Indoor.	Outdoor.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
							Rs.	
Jawhar... ...	2	4,405	4,201	148	54	4	1,631	14·25

88. The number of minor operations performed was 8. Malarious fever is the prevailing desease of the district, but during the year of report, it raged furiously and continued very late in the season.

Vaccination.

89. The following table shows the work of vaccination in 1891-92 and the previous year :—

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1890-91	No. of persons vaccinated in 1891-92.	Results.			
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
			1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.
One vaccinator ...	2,021	1,800	2,021	1,800	...	...

90. Out of 1,800 persons vaccinated, 945 were males and 855 females; and 1,682 were primarily vaccinated and 118 re-vaccinated.

CHAPTER VII.

Instruction.

91 The following table shows that during the year of report, the number of schools increased by 1 and that of the pupils by 71. There was also a marked increase of 55·65 in the daily average attendance :—

Number.	Description of schools.	No. of Pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1891.	No. of Pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1892.	Daily Average attendance.
10	Primary.	187	258	189·10

92. A boarding school was opened at Mate in November 1891 as proposed in the last year's report. The number of pupils on its roll at the end of the year was 19 with a daily average attendance of 17·9. Mr. Chattre, the Deputy Educational Inspector of Thana, who visited the school along with other schools in the State speaks very hopefully about its prospects. If the experience of a year or two more comfirms its success, no efforts will be spared to increase the number of such institutions.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

Destruction of wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

93. From the increase in the number of deaths from snake-bites in the Ganjad Mahal, it was found necessary during the year of report to pass a rule offering reward for the destruction of venomous snakes in that Mahal. The number of panthers killed during the year was 8 and the amount of rewards paid for them was Rs. 36.

Post Offices.

94. The number of Post Offices and letter-boxes in the State remained unaltered during the year of report.

State Records.

95. The work of arranging and classifying the record of the State up to the end of 1889-90 was finished during the year of report. Papers of older date than 1866-67 that were not wholly eaten up by white ants or otherwise destroyed, were preserved, taking care to bind them where practicable or to put them in new wrappers. From the great mass of the records from 1867-68, all useful and important papers were carefully separated, and classified. In doing this work, the lists A and B of useful and useless records in force in the British Territory, proved very useful. The useful records were then neatly arranged and conveniently bound, catalogued, and afterwards assigned to their respective shelves. The bulk of the useless records beyond five years, was removed to other premises and due precautions were taken to preserve the useful papers from damp and white ants.

Printing Presses.

96. There is one Litho-Press at Jawhar where ordinary forms, &c., for the use of the offices are only printed.

Taxes on Trade.

97. No transit or export duties are levied in the State.

98. On the whole the year 1891-92 may be described as one of progress. There was an improvement under all the heads of revenue except Forests ; and though the season was not very favourable, the Land Revenue was realised without any difficulty. More land was taken up for cultivation ; and a systematic plan for working the Forests was adopted. Crime however increased to some extent. A larger amount of money was spent on Public Works, and education showed signs of improvement and progress.

99. In conclusion I beg to express my gratitude for the cordial assistance and advice I have always received from you in conducting my work.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States,—1891-92

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force	Transit dues levied or not	Principal articles of Production, Manufacture &c.
	Amount	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		52,831	10	258	1,800	Malarious Fevers.	1,88,399	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, princi al Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts,—1891-92.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	38	Poona Hig' School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1891-92.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of stipendary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of kind.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Division	Jawhar.	3	320	52,831	Jawhar.	2,991	108	3	4	10	6	30	17,518	49,286	1,20,564	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State,—1891-92.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of population.										Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Imigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists & Jains.	[illegible]	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8,887	27,825	25,006	...	...	52,831	165	...	7	...	52,232	421	46	4	121	...	.....	...	Marathi.	...	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, for 1891-92.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting Officers and men.								Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pays and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for 1891-92.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, Degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
Chief Constable	1	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable	3	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
Constable	26	7 & 6	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	
	30	...	2,373	2	1	...	...	...	10	...	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1891-92 ending with 5th June 1892.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	54	47	77	58	54	58	32	44	22	12	41·55	75·86	59·25	75·86

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY OF THE BENGAL

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1891-92 ending with 5th June 1892.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	172	324	61	197	35·46	60·80	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1891-92, ending with 5th June 1892.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1891-92.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1891-92.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.								Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1891.	Committed during 1891-92.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and Fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Offences by public servants...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences against public justice	...	2	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
3	Offences affecting life...	...	3	3	2	1	9	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	
4	Hurt	1	51	52	50	2	81	8	...	1	...	...	7	...	8	73	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Wrongful confinement.	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Criminal force and assault	1	9	10	10	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Rape	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Theft	...	27	27	26	1	37	19	...	1	...	1	17	...	19	18	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Extortion	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Robbery	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
11	Criminal misappropriation of property.	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Criminal breach of trust	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Cheating	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Criminal Trespass	...	12	12	11	1	20	10	...	8	...	...	2	...	10	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	
15	Mischief	...	58	58	57	1	103	87	...	2	...	...	85	...	87	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	
16	Offences relating to marriage	...	3	3	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Criminal intimidation, and insult ...	...	26	26	26	...	47	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Offences against Abkari Act	...	51	51	51	...	60	58	...	1	...	4	53	...	58	2	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Offences against the Cattle Trespass Act	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Offences against revenue regulations ...	...	2	2	2	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		2	254	256	248	8	391	199	...	24	...	5	170	...	199	189	...	...	4	4	1	6	7	5	...	...	2	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year ending with 5th June 1892.

Names of Courts.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1891-92.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
	1890-91.	1891-92.		Arrested by police.	Upon Warrant	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.	1890-91.	1891-92.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8*	...	...	7	...	...	1	* Received by committal from the First Class Magistrate.
1st Class Magistrate...	6	54	1	80	...	...	...	...	33	73†	18	...	55	...	...	...	† Eight persons were sent to trial to the Chief Court.
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar...	105	117	2	16	9	89	82	...	195	198	107	1	88	...	...	2	
2nd Class Magistrate, Malawada.	25	59	...	18	...	67	...	...	43	85	2	52	31	...	...	...	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad ...	16	24	0	19	...	6	2	...	21	27	7	2	18	...	...	...	
Total...	152	254	3	133	9	162	84	...	292	391	134	55	199	...	...	3	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against division passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year ending with 5th June 1892.

State. Tribunals. No. of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																					
	Applications rejected.			Number of persons and cases.									Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further inquiry, &c., ordered.				Pending.			
				Confirmed.				Modified.				Revised.																
	Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.
												Nil																

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year ending with 5th June 1892.

Stations.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1890-91.	1891-92.			
				1890-91.	1891-92					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jawhar.	60	35	25	82	60	14·58	11·61	10	Rs. 357	No case of mortality.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits Filed in 1891-92.										Suits disposed of in 1891-92.											
												Value.	Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.						How disposed.				Value.				Average duration.			
		1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.		Suits regarding lands and houses &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.		Ex-parte.	Admitted & Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.								
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10						11				12				13			14
												Rs. A. P.														Rs.	A	P.	Y.	M.	D.		
1	Nyayadhisa.	20	25	135	121	155	146	130	108	25	38	5734 6 8	6	103	12	109	9	3	...	...		11	72	3	22	4135	2	...	...	3	...		
2	Sar Nyayadhisa.	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		22	25	135	121	157	146	132	108	25	38	5734 6 8	6	103	12	109	9	3	...	...		11	72	3	22	4135	2	...	...	3	...		

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work.—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of Opening balance for 1891-92.			Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at close of 1891-92			Remark.
		1890-91	1891-92				1890-91	1891-92	Value for 1891-92	1890-91	1891-92	Value Total for 1891-92	1890-91	1891-92	Value for 1891-92	1890-91	1891-92	Value of closing Balance for 1891-92	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4			5			6			7			8			9			10
				Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.				
1	Nyayadhisa...	18	22	1,545	10	1	257	238	12,792	7	1	275	260	14,338	1	2	253	223	1,928	3	6	22	37	2,316	3	8	25	10	2	

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for Registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents Registered.		Value of Documents registered.						Documents refused to be registered		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.													
		1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.			1891-92.			1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10						11		12	
																Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.				
1	Ganjad	45	21	14	11	27	10	...	...	2	...	2	...	45	21	6,132	4	0	1,012	6	0	...	...	...	...
2	Malwada	53	59	39	34	14	24	...	...	...	1	...	...	52	59	4,833	12	0	7,387	12	0	...	...	1	...
3	Jawhar.....	20	30	9	14	7	14	..	...	3	...	1	2	20	30	5,068	10	0	5,170	8	0	...	...	...	...
		118	110	62	59	48	48	...	...	5	1	3	2	117	110	16,034	10	0	22,684	4	0	...	...	1	...

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1891-92

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	6,907	9,023	893	1,169	94	23	3	2	3,369	4,273	...	95	436

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State for the year 1891-92, ending with 5th June 1892

Income.

No.	Heads of Receipt.	1890-91.			1891-92.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue	4882	4	2	49286	11	4	458	7	2	...	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue	7185	3	6	7506	6	8	321	8	2	...	...	...
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	779	0	0	737	0	0	...	...	...	42	0	0
4	Abkari	28545	0	0	28545	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Forest	105018	14	7	7729	3	6	...	...	...	97289	11	1
6	Export Duties	2410	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2410	8	6
7	Judicial Fines, Fees &c. ...	1780	4	6	2531	8	11	751	4	5	...	...	...
8	Registration	93	2	0	123	0	6	29	4	0	...	...	...
9	Interest	13735	1	7	13610	14	4	575	12	9	...	...	...
10	Stamps	712	1	0	923	5	0	211	4	0	...	...	...
11	Miscellaneous	747	4	8	9571	2	10	8823	14	2	...	...	...
	Total	209135	6	6	120564	4	7	11171	1	8	99742	3	7
12	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	48751	2	4	67835	8	8	19084	6	4	...	...	...
	Grand Total... ...	257886	8	10	188399	13	3	30255	8	0	99742	3	0

Expenditure.

No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1890-91.			1891-92.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	General Establishment ...	15837	0	1	17518	2	3	1681	2	2	...	...	...
2	Forest Establishment ...	1473	2	10	2162	6	1	689	3	3	...	...	...
3	Medical charges	1835	1	5	2051	8	3	216	6	10	...	...	...
4	Education	2370	6	7	2469	14	2	99	7	7	...	...	...
5	Allowances to Sardars ...	10809	0	0	4359	0	0	...	...	..	6450	0	0
6	Public Works	17271	1	3	58284	1	5	41013	0	2	...	...	...
7	Survey Establishment ...	7466	13	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	7466	13	11
8	Jail	462	11	10	415	13	4	...	...	...	46	14	6
9	Dewasthan and Charity ..	7897	9	9	10389	9	2	2491	15	5	...	...	...
10	Judicial	1018	6	7	750	0	1	...	...	...	268	6	6
11	Contingencies	2813	8	6	4244	12	5	1431	3	11	...	...	...
12	Khangi Departments... ...	65835	1	4	48086	9	8	...	...	...	17748	7	8
13	Miscellaneous	1643	10	3	3257	3	1	1613	8	10	...	...	...
	Total	136733	10	4	153988	15	11	49236	0	2	31980	10	7
14	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	31186	14	4	53744	11	11	22557	13	7	...	...	...
	Grand Total	167920	8	8	207733	11	10	71793	13	9	31980	10	7

Jawhar, 20th June 1892.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1892-93.

JAVV HAR.

Scale 4 Miles to an inch

NASIK

Asve

Ganjad

Pale

Dahanu

to

Jawhar

R. Surya

Talavade

Delave

Hatgeri

Jamsar

Nyahale

JAWHAR

Rajpatale

Mota

Nandgaon

Dolari D.

Kudan

Bhopatgad

Kevze

Mahrade

Apte

No. 11 of 1893-94.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,

STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

TO,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the Administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1892-93, ending with 5th June 1893.

2. A map of the State and the Appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the State with the British Government continued to be satisfactory as hithertofore.

4. The Raja Saheb with the whole family visited Bombay in January and stayed there till the end of March 1893. The change contributed much to the improvement of the health of children and Rani Saheb. While there, Raja Saheb paid a visit to H. E. the Governor of Bombay and also received one from His Excellency. The Raja Saheb had an interview with Mr. W. F. Sinclair, the Political Agent of the State, at Dhanoo. Mr. Sinclair also paid a flying visit to Jawhar on the 19th March 1893 and expressed himself pleased with what he saw there during his short stay.

5. The education of the young Prince Krishna Shah was carried on during the year at the Elphinstone Middle School, Bombay. Out of the 237 days during which the school was open, the Prince could attend it for 235. During the whole of the year his health was good. He passed in both the terminal examinations of his class, and was promoted to the upper standard. His progress in his studies and his behaviour were both spoken of as good by the Head Master of the Institution.

6. During the year under review a sad domestic occurrence took place. On the 17th of May 1893 Raja Saheb was suddenly called over to Poona on the intelligence of the dangerous illness of his mother, Rani Laxmi Bai Saheb, who was suffering from a disease of the lungs for about a week. Raja Saheb arrived there in time. The best medical treatment that could be procured in Poona was

tried, but in vain, and the Rani Saheb breathed her last on the 20th of May 1893, deeply regretted by all who knew her. It was a most painful shock to Raja-Saheb and his family.

7. No noteworthy change took place in the *personnel* of the administration during the year.

8. No Europeans or Eurasians were employed in the State during the year of report.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.—Revenue Survey.

9. The work of the Revenue Survey having been completed in 1890-91, there is nothing worth noting under this head beyond the facts that there is no complaint against the new rates and they are generally paid without any hardship.

Alienation Settlement.

10. All the non-service Inams in the Malwada Mahal numbering 24 were enquired into and settled during the year under report. Similar Inams in the Ganjad sub-division were confirmed as they stood at the time of the Revenue Settlement.

Collection of Land Revenue.

11. Information respecting the amount of land revenue collected in the State during the year 1892-93 will be found in para 76 of this report. The following table shows the number of occupancies in each Mahal and the number of distraints levied for the collection of the year's revenue :—

No.	Mahal.	No. of occupancies.		No. of Distraints.	
		1891-92.	1892 93.	1891-92.	1892-93.
1	Karyat Haveli	1412	1438	9	8
2	Malwada	1061	1117	3	8
3	Ganjad	317	306	...	...
		2790	2861	12	16

The increase in the number of holdings is due partly to taking up more land for cultivation by new-comers and partly to divisions in the old holdings. The increase in the number of distraints is only slight.

Waste Lands.

12. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State during the year of report and in 1891-92 :—

Extent of cultivable area for.		Taken up in.		Waste remaining at the end of.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in.	
1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891 92.	1892-93.
91,909	91,918	88,069	88,617	3,840	3,301	4·17	3·59

13. The increase of 9 acres in the total culturable area was due to the correction of wrong figures in the survey. The net increase of 548 acres in the area actually cultivated is mainly due to 606 acres of land having been taken up for cultivation in the Karyat Haveli sub-division and 58 acres having been relinquished in the Malwada Mahal. The culturable waste has therefore naturally decreased and shows a reduction in its percentage from 4·17 to 3·59 in the year of report.

14. The village accounts were duly inspected and no defalcations of any kind were discovered.

Boundary Disputes.

15. The settlement of the disputes, enquired into in 1891-92, remained to be formally approved till the end of the year under report. The delay however was not owing to any disagreement in the settlement; but was probably due to the press of work with the Settlement Officer. From the enquiries already made, it has appeared that the disputes were for the most part trivial and brought about by the misunderstanding of minor officials. No new disputes were reported during the year of report.

Wards' Estates.

16. At the beginning of the year there was only one estate under the management of the State, and one more was added during the year of report. The following table shows the particulars of these two estates :—

	Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
								In cash.	In Govt. securities.		
1	Krishnaji Ramchandra Pimpale.	9 years.	Jawhar.	Nassick.	Rs. 3,123-6-4	Rs. 307-3-0	...	Rs. 1498-5-4	Rs. 1,932-4-4	Rs. 65-0 0	...
2	Dharma Chima Jadhav.	12 years.	Chinchghar Jawhar State	Deherje Jawhar State	...	Rs. 400-0-0	Rs. 320-0-0	Rs. 80-0-0	...	Rs. 434-14-0	Acres 109-6½

17. The education of the two boys has been carefully attended to under the direct supervision of their near relations with whom they are staying. The amount entered above as invested in Government securities is not so invested; but is given as loan to private individuals on good interest.

CHARPTER III.

Protection.—Legislation.

18. The draft regulations for the management and conservancy of Forests referred to in the last Administration Report, have not yet been passed. It is however hoped that they will come in force before the end of 1893-94. A few simple rules for the possession of arms and ammunition were framed and passed during the year of report.

Police.

19. The total strength of the Police was thirty in 1891-92 and remained unchanged during the year of report. This gives a proportion of 1 policeman to an area of 10·66 sq. miles and to a population of 1,760 souls. Out of the total number of 30, nine persons know how to read and write, and two only can write an intelligible report. Five persons were punished departmentally, and one was rewarded by promotion.

20. During the year of report, 60 cases or 13 more than in the preceding year, were reported to the Police. They arrested in all 109 persons. Of these 29 were released and not sent for trial. Of the 80 persons that were tried, only 44 or 50·50 per cent were convicted. In the previous year 58 persons were arrested and sent for trial and out of them 44 or 75·86 per cent were convicted. The working of the Police during the year of report compares unfavourably with that of the preceding year.

21. The value of property reported as stolen during the year of report amounted to Rs. 1,519 as compared with Rs. 323 in 1891-92. The recoveries during the year amounted to Rs. 1,139 against Rs. 197 in the previous year. The percentage of recoveries therefore rose from 60·80 to 74·98.

Criminal Justice.

22. The following Courts were at work during the year :—

1 Chief Court.
1 District and First Class Magistrate.
2 Second Class Magistrates.
1 Third Class Magistrate.

23. The total number of offences reported during the year was 227. The corresponding number for the preceding year was 254. The number of cases of theft rose from 27 to 42; of cases of criminal misappropriation of property

from 1 to 6 and the number of offences under the Abkari Act from 51 to 55. The number of cases of hurt decreased by 19 ; cases of mischief fell from 58 to 42 ; the number of cases of criminal intimidation and insult showed a decrease of 14. Of the four cases affecting human life, tried during the year, two were attempts to commit suicide, one murder and one culpable homicide not amounting to murder. Of the seven persons convicted in these cases, one was sentenced to 6 months' rigorous imprisonment, one to seven years' and five to ten years' each.

24. The decrease in the number of offences was most marked in the Karyat Haveli sub-division, while the Malwada showed an increase of 19. The ratio of number of offences to population was 1 to 232.

25. No cases of vagrants, neither any offences against coinage were reported during the year of report.

26. The total number of persons under trial, during the year, including those that were remaining at the close of the previous year was 367, being 24 less than in 1891-92. Of these 158 were acquitted or discharged, 205 were convicted and 4 remained under trial at the end of the year. In 1891-92 the number of persons under trial was 391, of whom 189 were acquitted or discharged, 199 were convicted and 3 were remaining under trial at the end of the year.

27. The number of persons under trial and that of acquittals and convictions, and their per centages for the year under report as compared with the preceding four years are shown in the following table :—

Year.	No. of persons Tried.	No. of acquittals or discharges.	Per centage of acquittals or discharges.	No. of Convictions.	Per centage of Conviction.
1888-89	289	124	42·90	153	52·94
1889-90	305	183	60	111	36·29
1890-91	292	165	56·50	123	43·12
1891-92	391	189	48·33	199	50·80
1892-93	367	158	43·05	205	55·85

28. The proportion of acquittals and discharges was higher with cases of hurt, criminal force and assault, criminal trespass, offences relating to marriage, and criminal intimidation and insult. The number of convictions ranged highest in the cases of offences affecting human life, theft, extortion, mischief and offences against the Abkari Act.

29. Of the 205 persons convicted during the year, 52 were sentenced to imprisonment as compared with 29 so sentenced in 1891-92. The number of persons sentenced to fine during the year was 152 against 170 in the previous year. The aggregate amount of fines imposed was Rs. 2,077, of which Rs. 1,950 were realised, while Rs. 527 were paid, as reward, to informers.

30. The number of appeals filed during the year was 4, and the number of appellants the same. In the cases of two persons, the sentence was confirmed and in the cases of the rest, it was modified.

JAIL.

31. The year 1892-93 showed a considerable increase in the number of convicts admitted in the jail as compared with the year 1891-92. The following table compares the number of total prisoners and daily average of the last five years :—

Year.	Total number of Prisoners.	Daily average.
1888-89	94	21·79
1889-90	77	15·26
1890-91	82	14·58
1891-92	60	11·61
1892-93	68	13·11

32. From the above figures it appears at the outset that the volume of crime is gradually decreasing. The conclusion, however, is not a safe one as may be seen from the table given under para 27 above.

33. No case of escape from the Jail occurred during the year of report. The conduct of the prisoners was generally good and no offence committed by convicts in the Jail was reported.

34. The number of under-trial prisoners received in the Jail was 48, against 34 in the year 1891-92.

35. The number of civil prisoners received in the Jail during 1892-93 was 4.

36. The central Jail of the State is at Jawhar. The convicts are generally employed in doing cooly labour such as the preparation of metal for roads. The total cost of prisoners amounted to Rs. 375 against Rs. 357 in the year 1891-92. The annual average cost per prisoner was Rs. 25-8-0 against Rs. 32-7-0 in the previous year.

37. The general health of prisoners was not good in the year under report. The chief diseases were fever and gout. Eight deaths occurred from the latter.

EXTRADITION.

38. During the year under report, extradition demands in two cases affecting three persons were made by the State and similar demand in one case for one person was received from the British authorities. These demands were mutually complied with. Perfect reciprocity is maintained by both the authorities in this matter.

Civil Justice.

39. The following are the designations of the Courts that were at work during the year :—

1 Chief Court.

1 Sar Nyayadhisha.

1 Nyayadhisha.

40. The total receipts of the three Courts amounted to Rs. 555 as compared with Rs. 778 in 1891-92. The expenditure was Rs. 537 against Rs. 625 in the previous year. The expenditure includes only the charge of the office establishment of the Nyayadhisha Court.

41. The total number of suits filed during the year of report was 94 against 121 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 27.

42. Of the suits instituted during the year only one was for immovable property and 93 for money transactions, against 6 and 103 respectively of the preceding year.

43. The aggregate value of suits instituted during the year was Rs. 3,969 against Rs. 5,734 in 1891-92.

44. The number of suits disposed of during the year was 113 against 108 in the previous year. The opening balance at the beginning of the year was 38 and at its end 19. The following table shows the number of suits filed and disposed of during the last five years :—

Year.	Arrears at the beginning of the year.	No. of suits filed.	No. of suits disposed of.
1888-89	26	86	85
1889-90	27	115	120
1890-91	22	135	132
1891-92	25	121	108
1892-93	38	94	113

45. Out of the 113 cases disposed of during the year, 21 were *ex parte*, 72 admitted or compromised, 13 struck off the file and 7 were otherwise disposed of.

46. The classification according to value of suits decided during the last two years is as follows :—

Value.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Under Rs. 10...	28	24
From Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	42	65
From Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	23	16
From Rs. 100 to Rs. 200	15	3
From Rs. 200 to Rs. 300	...	1
From Rs. 300 to Rs. 500	...	2
From Rs. 500 to Rs.1,000	...	2
Above Rs. 1,000	...	...
Total... ...	108	113

47. The following table shows the number of appeals filed, disposed of and left pending during the last two years :—

Name of Court.	1891-92.			1892-93.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court.	3	4	2	2	4	...
Sar Nyayadhish Court.	4	4	...	3	2	1
Total...	7	8	2	5	6	1

Execution of Decrees.

48. The year opened with the balance of 37 unexecuted decrees. The number of new applications filed was 196 as compared with 238 of the previous year. Thus the total number of applications to be disposed of was 233 against 260 of 1891-92. Out of these, 221 or 12 less than in the previous year, were disposed of. Of the 12 applications pending disposal at the end of the year, 5 were of a duration below six months, 6 below twelve months and one only above twelve months.

Registration.

49. The number of sub-Registry offices at work during the year was three.

50. During the year under report, there were 113 registrations recorded against 110 in 1891-92. There was an increase in the number of registrations in the Karyat Haveli and Ganjad sub-divisions and a decrease in the Malwada Mahal. The aggregate stated value of property affected by instruments registered during the year of report amounted to Rs. 20,530 against Rs. 22,684 in 1891-92, showing a decrease of Rs. 2,134.

51. The sub-joined table shows the details of documents registered and the fee receipts on their account during the years 1891-92 and 1892-93 :—

Description.	1891-92.				1892-93.			
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.	No. of deeds	Value of property.		Fees realised.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Mortgages	59	12,911 11 0		69 12 0	44	8,744 0 0		48 2 0
Sale-deeds	48	8,314 2 0		45 4 0	56	8,731 8 0		48 0 0
Wills	...	...		...	1	225 0 0		1 4 0
Money-bonds	1	450 0 0		2 4 0	3	249 0 0		1 12 0
Miscellaneous	2	1,008 7 0		5 12 0	9	2,897 1 0		16 13 0
Total...	110	22,684 4 0		123 0 0	113	20,846 9 0		115 15 0
Deduct expenditure...	...	...		...	...	...		...
Net profit...	...	...		...	...	...		...

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.—Agriculture.

52. The figures of cultivated and uncultivated areas have been given in para 12 above. It is plain therefrom that cultivation is steadily increasing. The situation of the Ganjad Mahal being quite in the vicinity of Bunder and Railway, there is naturally great demand for more land for cultivation in that Mahal. It is however a question if such an allotment of more land for cultivation, at the inevitable curtailment of the Forest area will ultimately result in financial gain or loss to the State.

53. The land returned as actually taken up for cultivation during the year includes land attached to each holding for rab or manure. In order, therefore, to account for the various crops grown, the area of 31,294 acres of the Shindad land should be excluded. The following table shows the estimated per centage of the cropped area :—

Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
57,323	24·14	35·31	11·78	4·40	9·38	15·06

Advances.

54. During the year of report, 3,250 maunds of corn were advanced to cultivators against 2,590 maunds in 1891-92. The number of persons who availed themselves of this benefit was 740 against 568 in the previous year. The increase proves that the advantages of the system are widely appreciated.

Agricultural Stock.

55. The number of head of cattle increased from 17,992 in 1891-92 to 19,371 in the year under report; the number of ploughs from 4,273 to 4,645; and the number of sheep and goats from 3,369 to 3,994.

Weather and Crops.

56. The rain-fall in the State was registered at three stations, *viz.* Jawhar, Maiwada and Karadoha. The rain-fall at these places in the year of report was as under :—

Jawhar	Malwada	Karadoha
131.46	105.32	102.82

57. The fall of rain registered at Jawhar during the previous ten years is as follows :—

1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	Average
131·91	138·54	146·94	119·56	123·49	122·67	116·59	118·83	129·94	113·73	126·22

58. From the above it will be seen that the rain-fall at Jawhar in the year of report was 17.73 more than that of the previous year and 5.24 more than the average fall of the last ten years. The rain-fall of the year was generally well distributed over the season. Both the Kharif and Warkas crops were good and the anna valuation of their out-turn was returned at 14 annas in the Rupee. The prices of food-grains and the rates of both skilled and unskilled labour continued steady.

Forests.

59. The Forest area of the State was 42,434 acres and remained unchanged during the year of report.

60. The area of forest traversed by fire during the year was about 75 acres and was mostly due to negligence in burning the rabs. The damage was calculated at about Rs. 200.

61. Free grants of timber to the value of Rs. 750 were made during the year against Rs. 1172 in 1891-92.

62. The following table shows the financial results of the year as compared with those of the previous year :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1891-92	7,729	2,162	5,567
1892-93	5,426	2,179	3,247
Increase...	...	17	...
Decrease...	2,303	...	2,320

63. The falling off in the revenue of the year was due to the absence of any sales of timber. The year under report was the first year in which the system of working out the forest blocks in rotation was to be practically begun. A block of forest amounting to 1,540 acres was accordingly advertised for sale. But the highest amount tendered did not come up to the estimate formed. This circumstance coupled with the large receipts in 1890-91, did not necessitate fresh sales at a lower price. They could therefore, it was feared, be postponed with advantage to 1893-94. The receipts of the year proceeded only from bamboos and other minor forest produce.

Trade and Manufacture.

64. The following tables show the fluctuations in the value of the export and import trade of the State for the last two years :—

Exports.

Articles.	1891-92.	1892-93.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.		
Rice	41,367	58,915	17,548	.....
Nagli	14,313	20,858	6,545	.....
Pulse and other grains	4,676	6,769	2,093	.....
Oil-seeds and Ghee	1,991	7,068	5,077	.....
Timber and other forest produce ...	75,672	21,433	.....	54,239
Cattle	4,350	5,670	1,320	.....
Miscellaneous	293	1,768	1,475	.....
Total...	1,42,662	1,22,481	34,058	54,239

Imports.

Articles.	1891-92.	1892-93.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.		
Grains	5,250	6,179	929	.....
Tobacco	3,176	7,628	4,452	.....
Salt	16,762	13,150	.....	3,612
Sugar	3,084	5,551	2,467	.....
Oils	4,321	9,568	5,247	.....
Spices	12,492	17,320	4,828	.....
Cloth...	7,692	23,160	15,468	.....
Metals	2,097	10,306	8,209	.....
Cattle	540	.....	.....	540
Miscellaneous	31,773	33,658	1,885	.....
Total... ...	87,187	1,26,520	43,485	4,152

65. The export trade of the State decreased from Rs. 1,42,662 in the previous year to Rs. 1,22,481 in the year of report. The value of the import trade rose from Rs. 87,187 in 1891-92 to Rs. 1,26,520 in 1892-93. The only

article that shows decrease in the exports is Timber and it has more than counterbalanced the increase shown by all the other articles. All the articles of import have generally increased and Oils, Spices, Cloth, and Metals stand foremost.

66. Agriculture is the only industry in the State. No mines were worked up neither any minerals found out during the year of report.

Public Works.

67. The total expenditure on Public works fell from Rs. 58,284 in 1891-92 to Rs. 34,573 in the year of report.

68. The sub-joined statement shows in details the works completed or in progress and the amounts spent on them during the year of report :—

Works.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	A.	P.
Water supply.			
Surya Talav—Jawhar	19,443	11	1
Mate—Well	224	0	6
Repair to old wells	85	11	0
Road Work.			
Jawhar—Talavli Road repairs...	7.177	5	7
Bridge on the above at Karhe...	5,998	13	0
Road side trees...	98	2	0
Ferry boat—Malwada.	135	0	0
Buildings, &c.			
Rest houses-furniture and fencing	217	11	1
School-house—Kurzen	136	12	0
Miscellaneous repairs.	96	12	0
Town improvement	765	15	11
Establishment	193	3	6
Total... ...	34,573	1	8

69. It will be seen from the above that more than half of the total amount was spent on water supply and chiefly on the Surya tank supply works. An outlay of about five thousand Rupees more shall leave nothing of these works incomplete. About Rs. 13,000 have been spent on road work, but the whole of the amount has gone towards the improvement of the Jawhar-Talavli portion of the Dhanoo road, and consequently the work of the proposed new road from Jawhar to Kudan in the direction of the Manor road, could not be taken in hand during the year.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

70. The aggregate receipts of the year under report amounted to Rs 2,37,444 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,86,716.

71. The following table gives the balance and the gross receipts and expenditure for 1892-93 as compared with those of the preceding year :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursement.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1891-92	1,63,297	1,88,399	2,07,733	1,43,873
1892-93	1,43,873	2,37,444	2,86,716	94,601
Increase	.....	49,045	78,983	.....
Decrease	19,387	.....	.....	49,272

72. The following statements show in detail the receipts and expenditure in the year under report as compared with those in the preceding thre years :—

Receipts.

No.	Item.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue	49,818	48,829	49,286	49,875
2	Sayar Revenue	6,697	7,185	7,506	7,817
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang ...	669	779	737	761
4	Abkari	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545
5	Forest	46,865	1,05,018	7, 29	5,426
6	Export Duties...	2,547	2,410	... ...	.....
7	Judicial Fines, Fees &c.	1,628	1,780	2,531	2,552
8	Registration	185	93	123	117
9	Interest	13,005	13,035	13,610	15,862
10	Stamps	875	712	923	727
11	Miscellaneous	752	747	9,571	78,599
	Total... ...	1,51,589	2,09,135	1,20,564	1,90,281
12	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	23,500	48,751	67,835	47,163
	Grand Total... ...	1,75,089	2,57,886	1,88,399	2,37,444

EXPENDITURE.

No.	Item.	1889-90.	1890 91.	1891-92.	1892 93.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	General Establishment	14,829	15,837	17,518	16,819
2	Forest Establishment	1,520	1,473	,162	2,179
3	Medical Charges	1,742	1,835	2,051	1,3[illegible]0
4	Education	2,207	2,370	2,469	2,051
5	Allowances to Sardars	1,409	10,809	4,359	7,484
6	Public Works...	11,524	17,271	58,284	34,573
7	Survey Establishment	6,766	7.466	...	...
8	Jail	574	462	425	529
9	Dewesthan & Charity	81,23	7,897	10,389	9,995
10	Judicial	1,051	1,018	750	758
11	Contingencies	3,238	2,813	4,244	3,526
12	Khangi Department	35,272	65,835	48,086	61,167
13	Miscellaneous	1,222	1,643	3.257	998
	Total... ...	89,482	1,36,733	1,53,988	1,41,459
14	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	52,463	31,186	53,744	1,45,257
	Grand Total...	14,1946	1,67, 20	2,07,733	2,86,716

73. The net increase in receipts and expenditure during the year of report amounted to Rs. 49,045 and Rs. 78,985 respectively. The main variations under the several heads are explainad below.

74. The increase in the Land Revenue collections was due to increase in cultivation. The reason of the decrease in the Forest revenue has been explained above in para 63. The increase under interest was due to the amount having been drawn in advance of the adjustment of the Bank account in the State books. The net increase of Rs. 69,000 under Miscellaneous in spite of the decrease of Rs. 9,000 under one of its sub-heads, was due to the adjustment of various deposit accounts standing over unfunded since 1865.

75. The decrease under General establishment was due to the reduction of the extra establishment employed in 1891-92 for the record work. The decrease under medical charges was due to the non-adjustment of the amount spent on medicines bought during the year. The decrease under Education was due to the tutor's pay being charged to the Bombay establishment. The increase under allowances to Sardars &c. was caused by the payment of the late Ranisahab's allowance for 1892-93 being made in the same year instead of in the next. The reason of the decrease under Public Works has been explained in para 69 above. The increase under khangi was chiefly due to the Rajasaheb's tour to Bombay and the establishment maintained there for the Princes' education. The explanation given in the preceding para for the increase under miscellaneous, applies equally in the case of the unusually large portion of the net increase under

Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits. Out of Rs. 1,45,257 entered against Loans &c. the sum of Rs. 33,800 is of the nature of either savings or investments.

Land Revenue.

76. The following table shows a detailed summary of the Land Revenue of 1891-92 :—

Details.	1891-92.	1892-93.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	63,620	64,215	595	.....
Alienations	14,285	14,267	.....	18
Government Revenue	49,335	49,948	613	.....
Remissions	43	57	14	.....
Amount for collection	49,292	49,891	599	.....
Collections.	49,285	49,868	583	.....
Collections from arrears	1	7	6	.....
Arrears of the current year	7	28	16	.....
Arrears of the former year	.....	.....	.....	.....

77. The reason of increase in the Government revenue has been already explained above. The variations in remissions and arrears are slight and call for no remarks.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.—Births and Deatas.

78. The following table shows the number of births and deaths registered during the year 1892-93 as compared with 1891-92 :—

	1891-92.	1892-93.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1,610	2,102	492	.....
Deaths	1,282	1,025	.....	257

79. Of the 2,102 children born during the year 1,044 were males and 1,058 females. Of the 1,025 deaths recorded, 516 were males and 509 females. The birth-rate per 1,000 of population during the year was 30.81 and the death-rate 19.41. The death-rate is much lower and must be the result of bad record of deaths.

80. Out of the total number of 1,025 deaths recorded during the year, 129 were from cholera, 9 from small-pox, 747 from fevers, and other diseases, 24 from injuries, and 116 from other causes.

81. The cholera epidemic appeared twice during the year. In the months of July and August 1892 it was most prevalent in about ten villages of the

Malwada Mahal. The number of persons attacked in these villages was 140 and that of deaths 115. In April 1893, a few solitary cases of cholerra occured in five villages, the number of attacks being 29 and that of deaths 14.

82. Of the 24 violent deaths, 8 happened from drowning, 9 from snake bite, 6 from hanging and one from suicide.

Medical Relief.

83. The following table shows the work of the dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report :—

Dispensary.	No. Patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In door.	Out door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
Jawhar	2	2,299	2,253	32	7	9	Rs. 936	6·30

84. The number of patients decreased from 4,407 in 1891-92 to 2,301 in the year of report. The decrease was due to the absence of the medical officer on leave for about two months during which time the dispensary had to be closed. The number of minor operations performed during the year was 6.

Vaccination.

85. The following table shows the work of vaccination in 1892-93 as compared with that of the previous year :—

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1891 92.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1892-93.	Results.			
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
			1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.
One vaccinator ...	1,800	2,112	1,800	2,112	.....	.....

86. Out of 2,112 persons vaccinated during the year 1,054 were males and 1,058 females. The number of primary vaccinations was 2,053 and of revaccinations 59.

CHAPTER VII.

Instruction.

87. The following table shows the number of schools, pupils and the daily average attendance :—

Number.	Description of schools.	No. of Pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1892.	No. of Pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1893.	Daily Average attendance.
10	Primary.	258	258	205·07

88. The experimental boarding school at Mate is doing fairly well; and it is a good sign that the inhabitants of the adjoining villages have begun to feel the necessity of an increase in the number of boarders which was hitherto fixed at 20.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

89. Rewards for the destruction of wild animals and venomous snakse continued to be given during the year of report. Five panthers were killed during the year and Rs. 22 were paid as rewards for them.

90. The branch Post master at Karadoho was convicted of breach of trust in connection with money-order transactions in that amounting to Rs. 75-12-0 and sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for two years. In other respects the Postal arrangement worked well.

91. The records of the state were kept in good condition; and the Litho-press did its usual departmental work. No transit or export duties exist in the State.

92. The year 1892-93 may, on the whole, be considered as one of general progress. More land was brought under cultivation. The number of crimes decreased, and civil and criminal justice was well administered. The rain-fall was seasonable and the yield of crops good. There was an improvement in the agricultural stock. Trade of the State developed. Considerable money was spent on Public Works. The Forest revenue showed a decrease owing to the absence of any sales of timber. In other respects, however, the receipts and also the expenditure increased. The year was rather unhealthy and both cholera and fever caused a large number of deaths. Education did not make any noticeable progress, but certainly it was not retarded.

93. Before concluding, I beg to acknowledge with gratitude the valuable assistance and advice I have always received from you in conducting the work of administration.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States,—1892-93.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated Population.	Schools,	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production,
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
								Rs.			
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		52,831	10	258	2,112	Malarious Fevers.	2,37,444	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts,—1892-93.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	39	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has two male heirs.	

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1892-93

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of Stipendary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest court,	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of kind.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd.quarter town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Division	Jawhar.	3	320	52,831	Jawhar.	2,991	108	3	4	10	6	30	16819	49875	190281	

Jawhar, 25 th June 1893

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State.—1892-93.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of population.									Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Imigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists & Jains.	Animistic.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Native.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8,887	27,825	25,006	...	...	52,831	165	...	7	...	52,232	421	46	4	121	...	.....	...	Marathi.	...

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, for 1892-93

Arm of Service,	Total number of Fighting Officers and men,							Details of Force at the end of the year						Total cost of pays and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns;	Number of men.				
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....

Jawhar, 25 th June 1893

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for 1892-93.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, Degraded, or suspended departmentally	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Numberable to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
Chief Constable	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable	3	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	
Constable	26	7 & 6	...	2	3	...	...	...	7	...	
	30	...	2,373	2	3	...	1	...	9	...	

Jawhar, 25 th June 1893

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari Jawhar.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1892-93 ending with 5th June 1893.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1891-92	1892-93	1891-92	1892-93	1891-92	1892-93	1891-92	1892-93	1891-92	1892-93	1891-92	1892-93	1891-92	1892 93
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	47	60	58	109	58	80	44	44	12	32	75·86	40·36	75-86	55

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar 25th June 1893.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1892-93 ending with 5 th June 1893

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1891-92	1892-93	1891-92	1892-93	1891-92	1892-93	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	324	1520	197	1139	60-80	74-98	

R. M. JOG.

Jawhar, 25 th June 1893

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1892-93, ending with 5th June 1893.

No.	Descriptions of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1892-93.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1892-93.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.								Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1892.	Committed during 1892-93.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and Fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Rigorous.	Simple.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Offences by public servants	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences against public justice	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Offences against public health &c. ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Offences affecting human life	1	3	4	4	...	10	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6
5	Causing of miscarriage &c....	...	1	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Hurt	2	31	33	30	3	72	9	...	3	...	...	6	...	9	62	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	
7	Criminal force and assault	...	9	9	9	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Rape	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
9	Theft	1	41	42	41	1	79	49	...	8	1	1	38	1	49	29	...	...	8	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	
10	Extortion	1	2	3	3	...	20	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Robbery	...	1	1	1	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	
12	Criminal misappropriation of property...	...	6	6	5	1	5	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Criminal breach of trust	...	3	3	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
14	Cheating	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Mischief	1	41	42	42	...	49	44	...	8	...	...	36	...	44	5	...	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
16	Criminal trespass...	1	13	14	14	...	28	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	23	...	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	
17	Criminal breach of contract of service...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Offences relating to marriage	...	3	3	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Criminal intimidation and insult ...	...	12	12	10	2	13	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Offences against Abkari Act	...	55	55	55	...	62	61	...	8	...	3	50	...	61	1	...	...	2	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Offences against Cattle Trespass Act...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		8	227	235	228	7	367	205	...	46	1	5	152	1	205	158	...	...	22	11	2	4	4	3	...	...	6

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year ending with 5th June 1893.

Names of Courts.	Number of offences reported during the year		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1892-93.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
				Arrested by police.	Upon Warrant	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.									
	1891-92.	1892-93.							1891-92.	1892-93.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	11*	...	...	11	...	...	...	* Received by committal.
1st Class Magistrate	54	8	...	9	...	...	1	...	73	10	1	1	8	...	...	...	
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar ...	117	112	2	96	12	36	42	...	198	179	58	6	111	...	...	4	
2nd Class Magistrate, Malawada.	59	78	4	48	1	60	...	...	85	113	11	50	52	...	...	...	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad ...	24	29	...	21	...	10	21	2	27	54	18	13	23	...	...	...	
Total...	254	227	7	174	13	106	64	2	391	367	88	70	205	...	...	4	

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1892-93, ending with 5th June 1893.

State.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																					
			Applications rejected.				Number of persons and cases.								Proceedings quashed.				Referred.		Further inquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.	
							Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.									
			Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
			1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Jawhar.	First class Magistrate.	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jewhar State during the year ending with 5th June 1893.

Stations.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1891-92	1892-93			
				1891-92	1892-93					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jawhar.	68	10	58	60	68	11-61	13-11	21	528	8 deaths occurred during the year.

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suit Filed in 1892-93.									Suits disposed of in 1891-92.									
													Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.					How disposed.									
		1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	Value.	Suits regarding lands and houses &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	Ex-parte.	Admitted & Compromised.	Struck off the File	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.			Average duration.		Remarks.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10					11				12			13		14
												Rs. A. P.													Rs.	A.	P.	Y. M. D.		
1	Nyayadhisa	25	38	121	94	146	132	108	113	33	19	3969 12 6	1	93	...	88	6	...	...	...	21	72	13	7	5216	1	8	... 1 25		...
2	Sar Nyayadhisa.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work.—Results of applications for executions of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of Opening balance for 1892-93.			Applications brought to the Register.						Total.						Disposed of.						Disposed of				Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1891-92			Remark.
		1891-92.	1892-93.				1891-92.	1892-93.	Value for 1891-92.				1891-92.	1892-93.	Value Total. for 1891-92				1891-92.	1892-93.	Value for 1891-92.				1891-92.	1892-93.	Value of closing Balance for 1891-92.		Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4			5						6						7						8				9			10
				Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				
1	Nyayadhisa...	22	37	2,316	3	8	238	196	7,515	4	4	260	233	9,831	8	...	223	221	8,442	7	5	37	12	1,389	...	7	5	6	1				

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for Registration.		Number of Documents presented.										Documents Registered.		Value of Documents registered.				Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.											
		1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1891-92.			1892-93.			1891-92.	1892-93.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10				11		12	
																Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
1	Ganjad...	30	37	14	13	14	17	...	...	...	3	2	4	30	35	5,170	8	...	4,258	12	...	...	2
2	Malwada	59	47	34	25	24	19	...	...	1	...	...	3	59	47	7,387	12	...	8,883	...	...	...	...
3	Jawhar	21	31	11	7	10	21	...	1	...	...	...	2	21	31	10,126	...	...	7,388	13	9	...	...
		110	115	59	45	48	57	...	1	1	3	2	9	110	113	22,684	4	...	20,530	9	9	...	2

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1892-93.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	7,742	9,613	920	1,096	98	26	3	13	3,994	4,645	...	93	474

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawahar State for the year 1892-93, ending with 5th June 1993.

Income.

No.	Heads of Receipt.	1891-92.			1892-93.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue	49286	11	4	49875	7	8	588	12	4	...	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue	7506	6	8	7816	10	8	310	4	...	...	...	...
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	737	...	...	761	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
4	Abkari	28545	...	...	28545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Forest	7729	3	6	5425	13	3	...	...	...	2303	6	3
6	Judicial Fines, Fees &c. ...	2531	8	11	2552	1	3	20	8	4	...	...	...
7	Registration	123	...	...	117	4	...	...	...	...	5	12	...
8	Interest...	13610	14	4	15862	4	4	2251	6	...	...	...	...
9	Stamps	923	5	...	726	14	...	...	...	...	196	7	...
10	Miscellaneous	9571	2	10	78599	...	6	69027	13	8	...	...	...
	Total	120564	4	7	190281	7	8	72222	12	4	2505	9	3
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	67835	8	8	47163	4	...	...	...	...	20672	4	8
	Grand Total	188399	13	3	237444	11	8	72222	12	4	23177	13	11

Expenditure.

No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1891-92.			1892-93.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	General Establishment ...	17518	2	3	16819	2	11	...	...	...	698	15	4
2	Forest Establishment... ...	2162	6	1	2178	10	8	16	4	7	...	...	...
3	Medical charges	2051	8	3	1379	13	7	...	...	...	671	10	8
4	Education	2469	14	2	2051	2	6	...	...	...	418	11	8
5	Allowances to Sardars ...	4359	...	...	7484	...	...	3125	...	...	...	...	...
6	Public Works	58284	1	5	34573	1	8	...	...	...	23710	15	9
7	Jail	415	13	4	528	12	...	112	14	8	...	..	..
8	Dewasthan and Charity ...	10389	9	2	9995	5	10	...	...	...	394	3	4
8	Judicial...	750	...	1	757	9	4	7	9	3	...	...	...
10	Contingencies	4244	12	5	3526	5	9	...	...	...	718	6	8
11	Khangi Departments	48086	9	8	61167	0	11	13080	7	3	...	...	...
12	Miscellaneous	3257	3	1	998	4	8	...	...	...	2258	14	5
	Total	153988	15	11	141459	5	10	16342	3	9	28871	13	10
13	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	53744	11	11	145257	8	10	91512	12	11	...	...	...
	Grand Total	207733	11	10	286716	14	8	107855	...	8	28871	13	10

Jawhar, 25th June 1893.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1893-94.

No. of 1894-95.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,

STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

To,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honor to submit the following account of the administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1893-94, ending with 5th June 1894.

2. A map of the State and the appendices I. to XVII. accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the State with the British Government continued to be satisfactory as hithertofore.

4. In the month of January last, the Raja Saheb made a short tour in Karyat Haveli Mahal, with a view to ascertain personally the general condition of the Ryot. In the middle of the month of April 1894, he visited Karadoho. During his stay there, he was glad to receive a kind visit from Mr. Sinclair, the Political Agent. The Raja Saheb passed more than a fortnight in the Ganjad Mahal, and while there, was pleased to see the nice progress the recently cut forests were making.

5. The education of the young Prince Krishnashah was carried on satisactorily during the year at the Elphinstone Middle School, Bombay. He enjoyed good health throughout the year and completed and successfully passed through the course of studies for the Third Standard. The behaviour of the young Prince is spoken of highly by the Head Master of his School. He will join the Elphinstone High School after the summer vacation is over.

6. In the *personnel* of the administration no noteworthy change has taken place, during the year.

7. No Europeans or Eurasians were employed in the State during the year under report.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND REVENUE SURVEY.

8. The work of the Revenue Survey having been completed in 1890-91, there is nothing worth noting under this head.

Alienation Settlement.

9. It was noted in the last year's report that all the Service and Non-Service Inams, in the Khalsa villages of the State, had been finally settled. There are, however, cases of four Inam villages still to be disposed of and they will be settled in due course.

Collection of Land Revenue.

10. Information regarding the amount of land revenue collected in the State, during the year 1893-94, will be found in para 17 of the report. The following table will exhibit the number of occupancies in each Mahal and the number of distraints levied for the collection of the year's revenue :—

No.	Mahal.	No. of occupancies.		No. of Distraints.	
		1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94
1	Karyat Haveli	1438	1461	8	12
2	Malwada	1117	1128	8	5
3	Ganjad...	306	296	...	...
	Total	2861	2885	16	17

11. From the above table it will be seen that there has been a rise in the total number of occupancies. The increase is chiefly due to the taking up of more land for cultivation from the assessed waste. The very slight increase in the number of distraints shows that no great pressure was required to recover the land revenue.

12. The Jamabandi work of the two Mahals was performed by the Karbhari personally, while that of the Malvada Mahal, was done by the Chitnis to the Raja Saheb.

Waste Land.

13. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State during the year under report and in 1892-93 :—

Extent of cultivable area for		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in	
1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.
91,918	91,918	88,617	89,137	3,301	2,781	3·59.	3·02.

14. The total culturable area shows no increase during the year of report. However, the area actually cultivated shows an increase of about 500 acres four

hundred acres of which are taken up in the Karyat Haveli Mahal. There is great demand in this Mahal for more land for cultivation, and it is feared that about 1,000 acres more shall have to be granted from the unassessed waste in the course of the next year. The area of culturable waste has naturally decreased in proportion to that taken up for cultivation.

15. The village accounts, which are kept according to Hope's system, were inspected, as usual, by the Jamabandi Officers and were found to have been regularly kept. The cash balance in the Huzur Treasury was regularly checked every month by the Karbhari and found correct.

Boundary Disputes.

16. All the boundary disputes, that had sprung up between the villages of the State and those of the British Government on their border as shown in the following table, were finally settled during the year :—

No.	Name of the State village.	Name of the British village.	
1	Jamshet	Saravli	Of the Dahanu Taluka.
2	Jamshet	Kainad	
3	Ganjad	Pimpalshet	
4	Ganjad	Audhani	
5	Jamshet	Ambesari	
6	Ganjad	Nagjhari	
7	Ganjad	Ranshet	
8	Talaoli	Kondgaon	Of Mahim Taluka.
9	Talaoli	Ganeghar	
10	Talaoli	Bedeh	
11	Hateri	Ghiwudeh of Mokhada Peta.	

Wards' Estates.

17. No new estate has come, during the year of report, under the management of the State. The following table shows the particulars of the two estates that have been under the management of the State :—

Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
							In cash.	In Govt. securities.		
Krishnaji Ramchandra Pimpale.	10 years.	Jawhar.	Nasick.	Rs. 3,430 9-4.	Rs. 226-13-3.	Rs. 30-5-4.	Rs. 1,994-13-3	Rs. 1,632-4-0.	Rs. 65-0-0.	.....
Dharma Chima Jadhav.	13 years.	Chinchghar.	Dohrje.	Rs. 80-0-0.	Rs. 512-0-0	Rs. 312-0-0.	Rs. 200-0-0.	.....	Rs. 434-14-0.	Acres 109-64

18. The education of the boys is continuing as before under the direct supervision of their relatives, and they are reported to be making good progress. Both the boys enjoyed good health throughout the year.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.—Legislation.

19. No important work was done, this year, as regards legislation.

Police.

20. The total strength of the Police was thirty, during the year of report. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 2,407 or Rs. 34 more than in 1892-93. The present strength of the police gives a proportion of one policeman to an area of 10·66 square miles, and to a population of 1,760. I consider the present strength to be insufficient, and, therefore, have made a proposal to increase the force by 10 persons.

21. Out of the number of thirty policemen, 10 persons know how to read and write. Three persons were punished departmentally by dismissal and two were rewarded by promotion.

22. The total number of cases reported to the police for disposal was, during the year of report, 77 as against 60 in the preceding year. They arrested in all 114 persons, of whom 68 were sent for trial and the rest released. Of the 68 persons that were tried, 50 or 73 per cent were convicted. The corresponding percentage in 1892-93 was only 50.

23. The value of property stolen, during the year, amounted to Rs. 1,066 as compared with Rs. 1,520 in the previous year. Of this the police succeeded in recovering property worth Rs. 107 only. The percentage of recoveries was therefore 10·03 against 74·98 in 1892-93.

Criminal Justice.

24. The following Courts were at work during the year of report :—

1 Chief Court.

1 District and First Class Magistrate.

2 Second Class Magistrates.

1 Third Class Magistrate.

25. The total number of offences, reported during the year, was 175 as against 227 in the preceding year. The increase in the number of offences is only noticeable in those against the Abkari Act which have risen from 55 to 72. The number of cases affecting human life fell from 4 to 2; and those of Hurt from 33 to 23. Cases of Theft and Mischief show a decrease of 16 and 32 respectively.

26. No offence against coinage was reported during the year.

27. The ratio of the number of offences to the population was 1 to 302 as against 1 to 232 in the previous year.

28. The total number of persons under trial, during the year, including those remaining from the previous year, amounted to 256, being 111 less than in 1892-93. Of these 94 were acquitted or discharged, 158 were convicted, and 4 remained under trial at the close of the year. During the previous year, the number under trial amounted to 367, of whom 158 were acquitted or discharged, 205 were convicted, and 4 remained under trial at the end of the year.

29. No case of vagrancy was reported during the year.

The proportion of acquittals and discharges was higher in the cases of Hurt, Criminal Force and Assault, and Criminal Intimidation. The number of convictions ranged highest in the cases of Theft and offences against the Abkari Act.

30. Of the 158 persons convicted during the year, 56 were sentenced to imprisonment, against 52 in 1892-93. The number of persons sentenced to fine, during the year, was 97 as compared with 152 in the previous year. The aggregate amount of fines realized during the year, was Rs. 1,303 of which Rs. 234 were paid as rewards to informers.

31. No appeal was preferred against the decisions of the courts of first instance, during the year under report.

JAIL.

32. The number of convicts admitted in the jail, during the year of report, was 62, which, with those remaining from the previous year, made a total of 83 as compared with 68 in the previous year. The daily average of persons in the jail was 18·28 as against 13·11 in 1892-93.

33. No cases of escape from the jail occurred during the year of report. The conduct of the convicts was generally good and no offences were committed by them.

34. The number of under-trial prisoners received in the jail was 3 against 4 in 1892-93.

35. The number of civil prisoners received in the jail was only 2.

36. During the year of report, the convicts were generally employed to prepare metal for roads. The total cost of prisoners amounted to Rs. 552 against Rs. 375 in 1892-93. The annual average cost per prisoner was Rs. 30-11-0 against Rs. 25-8-0 in the previous year.

37. From the beginning of the year under report, a little change in the diet of the prisoners, has been introduced. During his visit to Jawhar in Febru-

ary 1893, Mr. Sinclair, the Political Agent, was good enough to draw my attention to the necessity of supplying the prisoners with vegetables and suggested that in the absence of other fresh vegetables, onions and raw mangoes preserved in salt, would serve the purpose. The suggestion has been carefully attended to and the prisoners now regularly get vegetables as a part of their daily rations which are as follows :—

Nagli flour or Rice.	Pulse.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Spices including oil, cocum, pepper, &c.	Flesh.*
Tolas. 50	Tolas. 10	Tolas. 1¼	Tolas. 10	Tolas 2	Tolas. 10

* This is given once a week.

38. There were good many cases of fever amongst the prisoners during the malarious season of the year. In other respects the general health of the prisoners was good and no death occurred in the year of report.

Extradition.

39. During the year of report, one extradition demand affecting 9 persons was received from the British authorities and it was duly complied with. The State had no occasion to make any such demand during the year. Perfect reciprocity is maintained by both the authorities in that respsct.

Civil Justice.

40. There are in the State 3 Courts that distribute Civil Justice. The Chief Court, 2, Sar Nyayadhisha Court, and 3, Nyayadhisha Court. The two former doing mostly the appellate work.

41. The total receipts, mostly fees realized on the value of suits, during the year of report, was Rs. 494 as against Rs. 555 during the past year. The expenditure, which included only the establishment charges of the Nyayadhisha Court, was Rs. 549 against Rs. 537 in 1892-93.

42. The number of suits filed during the year was 96 and which exceeded that of the past year by only 2.

43. Out of 96 suits, 3 were for inmoveable property and the rest related to money transactions against 1 and 93 respectively in the previous year.

44. The aggregate value of the suits received was Rs. 3,859 or Rs. 100 less than that of the preceding year.

45. The number of cases disposed of during the year was 90 against 113 in 1892-93. Out of 90 cases disposed of, 7 were decided *ex parte*, 64 were either admitted or compromised between parties, one was struck off the file, and 18 were otherwise disposed of. 25 cases were pending for disposal for the next year.

46. The following table will explain in detail the value of suits that were disposed of during the last two years :—

Value of claims.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Under Rs 10	24	20
From Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	65	54
From Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	16	8
From Rs. 100 to Rs. 200	3	7
From Rs. 200 to Rs. 300	1	1
From Rs. 300 to Rs. 500	2	0
From Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000	2	0
Above Rs. 1,000	0	0
Total... ...	113	90

47. One miscellaneous application for a certificate of heirship was disposed of, during the year, by the Sar Nyayadhisha Court.

48. The following statement will explain briefly the appellate work done during the year :—

Name of Court.	1892-93.			1893-94.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court	2	4	0	0	0	0
Sar Nyayadhish Court.	3	2	1	2	1	2
Total ...	5	6	1	2	1	2

Execution of Decrees.

49. Including the arrears left at the end of the 5th June 1893, the number of applications for the execution of decrees, during the year, was 110 or 123 less than that of the previous year. Relief was granted in 100 cases, leaving 10 for disposal in the next year.

Registration.

50. The number of sub-registry offices at work, during the year, was three.

51. During the year 1893-94 there were 105 registrations recorded against 113 in the previous year. The aggregate stated value of property affected by instruments registered during the year, was Rs. 13,605 against Rs. 20,530 in the year 1892-93, showing a decrease of Rs. 6,925. The registration fees amounted to Rs. 65 in 1893-94 against Rs. 115 in the previous year.

52. The following table shows the details of documents registered and the fee-receipts on their account, during the years 1892-93 and 1893-94 :—

Description.	1892-93.				1893-94.			
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.	No of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Mortgages	44	8,744 0 0		48 2 0	45	6,888 0 0		38 0 0
Sale deeds	56	8,731 8 0		48 0 0	55	6,478 12 0		25 0 0
Wills	1	225 0 0		1 4 0	...	...		...
Money-bonds	3	249 0 0		1 12 0	3	204 8 0		1 12 0
Miscellaneous... ...	9	2,897 1 0		16 13 0	2	126 0 0		0 12 0
Total...	113	20,846 9 0		115 15 0	105	13,697 4 0		65 8 0
Deduct expenditure...	...	...		...	...	...		...
Net profit...	...	...		...	...	...		...

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.—Agriculture.

53. Details of cultivated and uncultivated areas given in para 13 will at once show that the cultivation is steadily increasing. No crop disease of any sort was reported during the year.

54. The following table shows the percentage of food and other crops on the cropped area :—

Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
57,842	23·62	33·23	9·96	5·95	11·13	15·82

Advances.

55. During the year of report 3,607 maunds of corn were advanced to 1,224 cultivators, against 3;250 and 740 respectively in 1892-93. It is satisfactory to note that the popularity of these advances shows a marked increase from year to year.

Agricultural Stock.

56. The number of cattle fell from 19,371 in 1892-93, to 18,098 in the year of report. The number of sheep and goats has likewise fallen from 3,994 to 3,832, and that of ploughs from 4,645 to 4,486. The decrease in the number of cattle and ploughs is probably due in part to the defect in the system of enumeration and partly to the roving habits of the herdsmen.

Weather and Crops.

57. The rainfall is registered at 3 places in the State, viz., Jawhar, Malwada, and Karadoho. The fall at these places in the year of report as compared with that of the preceding year was as follows :—

Year.	Jawhar.	Malwada.	Karadoho.
1892-93	131·46	105·32	102·82
1893-94	146 50	93·8	98 7

The rain-fall was above the average ; but on the whole unfavourable.

58. The monsoon opened heavily ; however the early part of the rains was, on the whole, all that could be desired. But the fall began to be scanty from the middle of September and stopped altogether from the beginning of October. This caused a great deal of damage both to the Kharif and Warkas crops. The season, therefore, was on the whole not so favourable as the preceding one. The out-turn of the crops was below the average, and, taking 16 annas to represent an average crop, it was returned at 10 annas. The prices of food-grains showed a marked rise owing to the unfavourable season. The rates for skilled labour varied from 10 annas to one rupee and for unskilled labour, from 2 to 4 annas per day.

Forests.

59. The forest area of the State which is 42,434 acres, remained unchanged during the year under report.

60. The total area of forests traversed by fire was about 150 acres. The damage caused by the fire was calculated at about Rs. 300.

61. Free grants of timber of the value of Rs. 825 was made during the year of report, against Rs. 750 in 1892-93.

62. In the following table the financial results of the years 1892-93 and 1893-94 are compared ;—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1892-93	5,426	2,179	3,247
1893-94	33,862	2,047	31,815
Increase ...	28,436	...	28,568
Decrease ...	...	132	...

63. The forest revenue of the year shows a considerable increase over that of the past year and which was due to the successful sale of the forest block referred to in last year's report. Out of Rs. 33,862 of the forest revenue, Rs. 30,300 were derived from the sale of the block and the remainder from other miscellaneous produce.

Trade and Manufacture.

64. The following tables compare the value of the export and import trade of the State for the last two years :—

Exports.

Articles.	1892-93.	1893-94.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice...	58,915	45,019	...	13,896
Nagli.	20,858	17,980	...	2,878
Pulse and other grains	6,769	5,617	...	1,152
Oil-seeds and ghee	7,068	8,262	1,194	...
Timber and other forest produce ...	21,433	55,000	33,567	...
Cattle	5,670	3,483	...	2,187
Miscellaneous...	1,768	1,912	144	...
Total	1,22,481	1,37,273	34,905	20,113

Imports.

Articles.	1892-93.	1893-94.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains	6,179	7,658	1,479	...
Tobacco	7,628	6,580	...	1,048
Salt...	13,150	14,345	1,195	...
Sugar.	5,551	4,985	...	566
Oils...	9,568	4,880	...	4,688
Spices	17,320	10,908	...	6,412
Cloth.	23,160	25,565	2,405	...
Metals	10,306	16,508	6,202	...
Cattle	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous...	33,658	36,319	2,661	...
Total	1,26,520	1,27,748	13,942	12,714

65. The export trade has increased from Rs. 1,22,481 in the preceding year to Rs. 1,37,273 in 1893-94. The exports under timber have largely increased and more than counterbalanced the decrease in other articles. The great decrease under Rice and Nagli was due to the unfavourable season. No great fluctuation is perceptible in the value of the imports as compared with those of the year 1892-93.

66. In addition to the weekly markets already held in different parts of the State, one more was opened, during the year, at Met, and was regularly held on Thursdays. The village of Met is situated by the side of the Jawhar Dahanu Road. It has a good and abundant supply of water and is consequently the general resort of the travelling public ; and this circumstance specially favours the place for a market. The markets are generally held in the fair weather season.

Public Works.

67. The total expenditure on Public Works increased from Rs. 34,573 in 1892-93 to Rs. 40,173 in the year of report.

68. The following statement shows the works in detail, completed or in progress and the amounts spent on them during the year under report :—

Works.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	A.	P.
Water supply.			
Surya Talav—Jawhar	14,346	4	6
Repairs to old wells	60	0	0
Road Work.			
Jawhar—Talavli Road current repairs	10,950	9	4
Jawhar Talavli Road—Bridge and Culverts	10,452	7	3
Buildings, &s.			
Travellers' Bunglow—Jawhar	3,000	0	0
Town improvements—Jawhar	1,086	7	11
Establishment...	254	15	4
Miscellaneous	22	6	7
Total... ...	40,173	2	11

69. The unexpectedly large expenditure on the Surya Talao was due to the large quantity of stone excavation work that had to be done for laying down the pipes. The current repairs of the Jawhar Talavli Road, include the thorough metalling of a portion of four miles. The outlay of about Rs. 10,400 more on the same road was due to the construction of a 20 feet bridge at Kardhan and three culverts in different places. This makes the Jawhar Talavli portion (twelve miles in length) of the Dahanu Jawhar Road completely bridged and useful for any traffic throughout the year. A Travellers' Bunglow at Jawhar was a longfelt want, and, I am happy to note, that it has been removed during the year.

70. As for the absence of any outlay on new roads, it was thought expedient first to complete the works on hand before beginning fresh ones.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

71. The total receipts of the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,75,380, and the expenditure to Rs. 1,52,175, yielding a surplus of Rs. 23,205.

72. The following table gives the balance and the gross receipts and expenditure for 1893-94 as compared with those of the preceding year :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursement.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1892-93..	1,43,873	2,37,444	2,86,716	94,601
1893-94.	94,601	1,75,380	1,52,175	1,17,806
Increase	... ..	.....	.....	23,205
Decrease	49,272	62,064	1,34,541	.....

73. The following statements show in detail the receipts and expenditure in the year under report as compared with those in the preceding three years :—

RECEIPTS.

No.	Items.	1890 91.	1891-92.	1892 93.	1893-94.
		Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue.	48,829	49,286	49,875	49,694
2	Sayar Revenue.	7,185	7,506	7,817	7,698
3	Opium, Tobacco, and Bhang ...	779	787	761	760
4	Akbari.	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545
5	Forest	1,05,018	7,729	5,426	33,862
6	Export Duties...	2,410	...	...	...
7	Judicial Fines, Fees, &c. ...	1,780	2,531	2,552	1,868
8	Registration	93	123	117	65
9	Interest.	13 035	13,610	15,862	10,944
10	Stamps.	712	923	727	601
11	Miscellaneous	747	9,571	78,599	595
	Total...	2,09,135	1,20,564	1,90,281	1,34,636
12	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	48,751	67,835	47,163	40,743
	Grand Total...	2,57,886	1,88,399	2,37,444	1,75,380

EXPENDITURE.

No.	Items.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	General Establishment... ...	15,837	17,518	16,819	16,686
2	Forest Establishment	1,473	2,162	2,179	2,047
3	Medical Charges	1,835	2,051	1,380	2,640
4	Education	2,370	2,469	2,051	2,142
5	Allowance to Sardars	10,809	4,359	7,484	1,100
6	Public Works	17,271	58,284	34,573	40,173
7	Survey Establishment	7,466	...	...	...
8	Jail	462	425	529	604
9	Dewasthan and Charity. ...	7,897	10,389	9,995	13,705
10	Judicial.	1,018	750	758	776
11	Contingencies	2,813	4,244	3,526	2,964
12	Khangi Department	65,835	48,086	61,167	48,998
13	Miscellaneous	1,643	3,257	998	1,159
	Total...	1,36,733	1,53,988	1,41,459	1,32,929
14	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	31,186	53,744	1,45,257	19 245
	Grand Total...	1,67,920	2,07,733	2,86,716	1,52,175

74. There was thus a net decrease in revenue of Rs. 62,064 and a net saving in expenditure of Rs. 1,34,541, as compared with the figures of the previous year. The important variations under the heads of receipts and expenditure are explained below.

75. The decrease of Rs. 181 under Land Revenue was owing to the arrears allowed to stand over for the next year. The increase in the Forest Revenue is explained in para 63 above. The decrease of Rs. 683 in Judicial Fines, &c., was due to the decrease in the number of civil suits filed during the year as also to the decrease in the amount of fines by the Criminal Courts. The decrease under Interest is only nominal and is due to the larger amount drawn in advance during the year 1892-93 as explained in that year's report. The decrease of Rs. 78,004 under Miscellaneous was due to the special adjustments of deposit accounts in 1892-93, not having been repeated during the year under review.

76. The increase under medical charges is due to the adjustment of the net charges on account of the medicines purchased for 1892-93 made in the year of report. The two years' allowance paid to the late Rani Laxmibai Saheb in 1892-93 and which had not to be repeated in the year under report, accounts for the decrease of Rs. 6,384 in the allowances to Sardars. The reason of the increase under Public Works is explained above in para 69. The increase of about Rs. 3,700 under Dewasthan and Charity was due to the contribution of Rs 1,000 made towards the proposed bridge of the Godavari at Nasick and other charities distributed on some special domestic occasions. The decrease under contingencies was due to the careful management of the expenses under that head. The reason given in the last para for the decrease under Miscellaneous, is equally applicable to the decrease under Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits.

Land Revenue.

77. The following table shows a detailed summary of the Land Revenue of 1893-94 as compared with that of 1892-93 :—

Details.	1892-93.	1893-94.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	64,215	64,312	97	.....
Alienations	14,267	14,267	.....	.....
Government Revenue	49,948	50,045	97	.....
Remissions	57	.....	.....	57
Amount for collection	49,891	50,045	154	.....
Collections	49,868	49,671	.....	197
Collections from arrears	7	23	16	.....
Arrears of the current year	23	374	351	.....
Arrears of the former year	.....	.....	.....	.....

78. The increase in the Government Revenue is due to the increase in the land taken up for cultivation as shown in Chapter II. The total decrease in the

amount of remissions is somewhat misleading. In some cases remissions shall have to be granted. But the enquiries of these cases being yet incomplete, the whole of the arrears of the year under review are carried over to the next year when final orders regarding remissions shall be made. The increase of about Rs. 350 under arrears of the current year was due to the unfavourable crops of the season.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.—Births and Deaths.

79. The following table shows the number of births and deaths registered during the years 1892-93 and 1893-94.

	1892-93.	1893-94.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	2,102	1,619	.....	483
Deaths	1,025	988	.....	37

80. Of the 1,619 children born duirng the year, 824 were males and 795 females. Of the 988 deaths recorded, 581 were males and 407 females. The birth-rate per 1000 was 30·66 and the death-rate, 18·71.

81. Out of the total number of 988 deaths recorded during the year, 14 were from cholera, 8 from small-pox, 35 from injuries, 873 from fevers and other diseases, and 58 from other causes.

82. Towards the end of March, cholera was reported to have appeared in some villages; but on enquiry it was found that only 14 isolated cases of deaths, in different villages, had occurred and they were all importations from the Nasick District.

83. Of the 35 accidental deaths, 25 resulted from snake-bites, 1 from poisoning, 2 from attacks by wild animals, 1 from drowning, and 6 from suicide.

Medical Relief.

84. The following table shows the work of the Dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report :—

Dispensay.	No. of Patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
Jawhar	8	2,982	2,930	42	11	7	Rs. 2,195	9·40

85. The number of patients increased from 2,301 in 1892-93 to 2,990 in 1893-94, and the daily average from 6·30 to 9·40. During the year a compounder

was appointed to assist the Medical Officer. 26 minor operations were performed during the year.

86. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner visited the Dispensary in the month of May and was pleased with the general arrangement.

Vaccination.

87. The following table shows the work of vaccination in the year 18 3-94 as compared with that in 1892-93 :—

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1892-93.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1893-94.	Results.			
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
			1892-93.	1893 94.	1892-93.	1893-94.
One vaccinator ...	2,112	2,014	2,112	2,014	.....	.....

88. There is a decrease in the number of persons vaccinated in the year of report. Out of 2,014 persons vaccinated, 1,061 were males and 953 females. The number of primary vaccinations was 1,793 and that of re-vaccination 221.

CHAPTER VII.

Instruction.

89. The following table will show the number of schools, pupils and their daily average attendance :—

Number.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1893.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1894.	Daily Average attendance.
10	Primary.	258	296	238·34

90. There is an increase of 38 in the number of pupils. Out of 296 pupils 16 are girls.

91. The Boarding School at Met has done an excellent progress. Out of 21 boys present at the annual examination, 19 passed.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

92. Three panthers were killed during the year, and rewards for the destruction of such wild animals and venomous snakes, continued to be given as before.

93. The records of the State were kept in good condition and the Litho Press did its usual work. No transit or export duties were levied.

94. The year was on the whole of general progress. Cultivation has increased. Crime has diminished. The rain-fall, though heavy, was not quite seasonable, and hence a good deal of damage was done to both the Kharif and Warkas crops. The financial condition was good and more money was spent on Public Works. Malarious fevers raged as usual.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States,—1893-94

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production, Manufacture, &c.
	Amount.	To whome payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar ... ..., ...	Not Tributary.		52,831	10	296	2,014	Malarious Fevers.	1,75,380	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts,—1893-94

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawbar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	40	Poona High School,	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1893-94.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of kind.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
													Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	320	52,831	Jawhar.	2,991	108	3	4	10	6	30	16,686	49,694	1,75,380	

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State,—1893-94

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of Population.										Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists & Jains.	Animistics.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers	Total non-agricultural males		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8,887	27,825	25,006	...	...	52,831	165	...	7	...	52,232	421	46	4	121	...	...	...	Marathi.	...	

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, for 1893-94

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting Officers and men.							Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pays and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments Battalions or Batteries	Number of Guns.	Number of men.				
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police, for 1893-94

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money-rewards.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
Chief Constable	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable	3	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Constable	26	7 & 6	...	2	2	...	...	...	9	...	
	30	...	2,407	3	2	...	2	...	10	...	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 6th June 1894

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1893-94

Name of state.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Precentage convicted of accused arrested columns(3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	60	77	109	114	80	68	44	50	32	14	40·36	38·59	55	73·52

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 6th June 1864

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1893-94.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar.....	1,520	1,066	1,139	107	74·98	10·03	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1893-94.

No.	Descriptions of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1893-94.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1893-94.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.								Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1893.	Committed during 1893-94.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and Fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Offences relating to public servants ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences against public justice	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Offences affecting public health, safety, &c.	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Offences affecting life	...	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
5	Causing exposure of infants...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Hurt	3	20	23	23	...	36	5	...	2	...	...	3	...	5	31	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Criminal force and assault	...	6	6	6	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Rape	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Theft	1	24	25	25	...	47	39	...	12	...	...	22	5	39	8	...	..	8	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Robbery	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Criminal misappropriation of property...	1	3	4	3	1	5	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Criminal breach of trust	...	5	5	4	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Receiving stolen property	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Mischief	...	10	10	10	...	12	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Criminal trespass...	...	12	12	12	...	21	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	13	8	...	...	...	...	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Criminal intimidation, insult, &c. ...	2	10	12	12	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Offences against Abkari Act	...	72	72	72	...	82	82	...	22	...	2	58	...	82	...	...	...	2	17	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Offences against Cattle Trespass Act ...	...	4	4	4	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		7	175	182	180	2	256	158	1	52	...	3	97	5	158	94	...	...	12	18	16	9	...	1	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year 1893-94.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1893-94.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
				Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.									
	1892-93.	1893-94.							1892-93.	1893-94.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2*	...	...	2	...	...	...	* Received by committal from the 2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar.
1st Class Magistrate	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar	112	92	4	94	8	9	12	...	179	125	21	1	100	...	...	3	
2nd Class Magistrate, Malawada	78	64	...	38	1	50	...	...	113	89	7	37	45	...	...	...	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad	29	19	...	4	...	4	32	...	54	40	20	8	11	...	...	1	
Total..	227	175	4	136	9	63	44	...	367	256	48	46	158	...	...	4	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1893-94.

State.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																					
			Applications rejected.				Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c., ordered.		Pending.			
							Confirmed.				Modified.				Revised.									
			Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons	Cases.
			1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Jawhar.	First Class Magistrate.	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year 1893-94.

Stations.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1892-93.	1893 94.			
				1892-93.	1893 94.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
									Rs.	
Jawhar.	83	21	62	68	83	13·11	18·28	39	604	No case of mortality.

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1893-94.									Suits disposed of in 1893-94.							Remarks.
		1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	Value.	Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.					How disposed.			Value.	Average duration.			
													Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights, &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & unde Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.				
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10					11			12	13			14
												Rs.												Rs.	Y.	M.	D.	
1	Nyayadhisa.	38	19	94	96	132	115	113	90	19	25	3,859-4-7	3	93	...	86	10	...	...	...	7	64	1	18	3,050-2-0	0	2	25	
2	Sar Nyayadhiss.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work.—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for 1893-94.			Applications brought to the Register.						Total.						Disposed of.						Closing balance.						Nature of applications pending disposal at close of 1893-94.			Remark.
		1892-93.	1893-94.				1892-93.	1893-94.	Value for 1893-94.				1892-93.	1893-94.	Value Total for 1893-94.				1892-93.	1893-94.	Value for 1893-94.				1892-93.	1893-94.	Value of closing balance for 1893-94.				Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4			5						6						7						8						9			10
				Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.					
1	Nyayadhisa...	37	12	1,329	0	7	196	98	3,458	9	6	233	110	4,847	10	1	221	100	4,374	8	0	12	10	473	2	1	7	...	3				

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1892-93.	1893-94.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
																Rs.	Rs.				
1	Ganjad.....	37	26	13	10	17	15	...	...	3	...	4	1	35	26	4,258-12-0	5,012-10-0	...	...	2	...
2	Malwada	47	51	25	22	19	28	...	...	...	...	3	1	47	51	8,883- 0-0	5,542-14-0	...	...	...	...
3	Jawhar.....	31	30	7	15	21	12	1	...	...	3	2	...	31	28	7,388-13-9	3,050- 0-0	...	1	...	1
		115	107	45	47	57	55	1	...	3	3	9	2	113	105	20,530- 9-9	13,605- 8-0	...	1	2	1

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showiug Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1893-94.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	7,158	9,145	824	971	86	32	6	1	3,832	4,484	2	110	504

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 6th June 1894.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State for the year 1893-94.

Income.													Expenditure.											
No.	Heads of Receipt.	1892-93.			1893 94.			Increase.			Decrease.			No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1892-93.			1893 94.			Increase.			Decrease.	
1	2	3			4			5			6			1	2	3			4			5			6	
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P.			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A. P.
1	Land Revenue	49875	7	8	49694	5	8	...	...	...	181	2	0	1	General Establishment ...	16819	2	11	16686	12	6	...	...	...	132	6 5
2	Sayar Revenue	7816	10	8	7698	13	7	...	...	.	117	13	1	2	Forest Establisment	2178	10	8	2047	7	11	...	...	...	131	2 9
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	761	0	0	760	0	0	...	...	...	1	0	0	3	Medical charges	1379	13	7	2640	10	0	1260	12	5	...	... ...
4	Abkari	28545	0	0	28545	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	Education	2051	2	6	2142	12	0	91	9	6	...	... ...
5	Forest	5425	13	3	33862	8	4	28436	11	1	...	..	...	5	Allowances to Sardars ...	7484	0	0	1100	0	0	...	...	...	6384	0 0
6	Judicial Fines, Fees, &c. ...	2552	1	3	1868	8	0	...	...	...	683	9	3	6	Public Works	34573	1	8	40173	2	11	5600	1	3	...	... ...
7	Registration	117	4	0	65	8	0	...	...	...	51	12	0	7	Jail	528	12	0	604	5	11	75	9	11	...	... ...
8	Interest...	15862	4	4	10944	15	10	...	...	...	4917	4	6	8	Dewasthan and Charity ...	9995	5	10	13705	3	4	3709	13	6	...	... ...
9	Stamps	726	14	0	601	12	0	...	...	...	125	2	0	9	Judicial...	757	9	4	776	9	9	19	0	5	...	... ...
10	Miscellaneous	78599	0	6	595	6	5	...	...	...	78003	10	1	10	Contingencies	3526	5	9	2964	11	8	...	...	...	561	10 1
	Total	190281	7	8	134636	13	10	28436	11	1	84081	4	11	11	Khangi Department	61167	0	11	48908	5	4	...	..	...	12258	11 7
														12	Miscellaneous	998	4	8	1179	10	3	181	5	7	...	... ...
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	47163	4	0	40743	2	5	...	...	...	6420	1	7		Total	141459	5	10	132929	11	7	10938	4	7	19467	4 10
														13	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	145257	8	10	19245	13	8	...	...	...	126011	11 2
	Grand Total	237444	11	8	175380	0	3	28436	11	1	90501	6	6		Grand Total	286716	14	8	152175	9	3	10938	4	7	145479	10 0

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 6th June 1894

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1894-95.

JAWHAR STATE.

THANA DISTRICT

NASIK DISTRICT

Nandade

From Dahanu

KARADOH

Ganjad

B.B.C.I.R.

Pale

Aine

Surya R.

Talvade

Dadade

Dolari

Talavli

Deherje

Kurzen

Dahenji R.

Apti

Pinjal R.

Talavli

Mate

Dehere

Nasik

Hateri

Jamsar

JAWHAR

Nyahale

Rayatale

Nandgam

Bhopadgad

Sakhare

Kudan

MALVADE

4 Miles to an inch.

Bombay City Press, Girgaum, Bombay.

No. 6 of 1895-96.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

To

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1894-95, ending with 5th June 1895.

2. A map of the State and the appendices I. to XVII. accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the Durbar with the British Government have continued to be satisfactory as usual.

4. The Rajasaheb visited Bombay in the middle of March 1895 and remained there for three weeks, when he had suddenly to leave that place on account of the dangerous illness of his natural old father. During his stay in Bombay the Rajasaheb and the young Prince paid a visit to His Excellency Lord Sandhurst, the Governor of Bombay. After his return and after the recovery of his father, Rajasaheb made a short tour in the Karyat-Haveli Mahal.

5. The education of the young Prince, Krishnashah, continued satisfactorily during the year at the Elphinstone High School, Bombay. The Prince has nearly completed his course of studies for the Fourth standard and he enjoyed good health throughout the year. His behaviour and regularity at the school are well spoken of by his tutor.

6. Shrimant Shankar Rao Saheb, the elder natural brother of the Rajasaheb, died during the year of report. This sad occurrence took place on the 23rd of June 1894 and proved exceedingly painful to the Rajasaheb and his old father.

7. No noteworthy change took place in the *personnel* of the administration; nor any Europeans or Eurasians were employed in the State during the year of report.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND REVENUE SURVEY.

8. There is nothing worth noticing under this head, the work of the Revenue Survey having been completed in 1890-91.

Alienation Settlement.

9. The cases of four Inam villages that have long been under attachment, yet remain to be disposed of finally. It is, however, hoped that they shall be settled during the next year.

Collection of Land Revenue.

10. Details respecting the amount of land revenue collected in the State during the year 1894-95, will be found in para. 77 below. The following table exhibits the number of occupancies in each Mahal and the number of distraints levied for the collection of the year's revenue :—

No.	Mahal.	No. of occupancies.		No. of Distraints.	
		1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95
1	Karyat Haveli	1461	1499	12	8
2	Malwada	1128	1101	5	8
3	Ganjad.	296	287	0	3
	Total	2885	2887	17	19

11. From the above statement, it will be seen that there was an increase in the number of occupancies in the Karyat Haveli Mahal and a fall in the Malwada and Ganjad Mahals. The increase was due to the sub-division of occupancies and the fall, to transfers on account of sales. The number of distraints, though nearly the same as last year, is for the most part due to the migratory habits of the Warlies and Kathodies, who often abruptly remove to the Daman territory without giving any due notice of relinquishment of their holdings.

12. The annual Jamabandi work of the three Mahals was performed by the Karbhari. Measures for a more careful preservation and inspection of the boundary marks were adopted during the year, and a number of these were personally inspected by him by way of testing the work of the subordinates.

Waste Lands.

13. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State during the year 1894-95 and the previous year :—

Extent of cultivable area for		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in	
1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95
Acres. 91,918	Acres. 91,918	Acres. 89,137	Acres. 89,226	Acres. 2,781	Acres. 2,692	3·02	2·92

14. There has been a slight decline in the actually cultivated area in the Karyat Haveli sub-division due to the removal of some of the occupants to other territory. However the decline was more than counter-balanced by the increase in the area taken up for cultivation in the other two Mahals.

15. The village accounts continued to be kept according to Hope's system and were duly inspected. All of them were found to be regularly kept except in the case of one village officer, who has been suspended pending the final orders in respect of his irregularities. The cash balance in the Huzur Treasury was regularly checked on the 1st of every month by the Karbhari and found correct.

Boundary Disputes.

16. All the old boundary disputes were finally settled in 1893-94 and no new ones were reported during the year of report.

Ward's Estates.

17. The following table shows the particulars of the two estates that have been under the management of the State :—

Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
							In cash.	In Govt. securities.		
Krishnaji Ramchandra Pimpale.	11	Jawhar.	Nasik.	Rs. 3627-1-3	Rs. 107-10-7	Rs. 79-0-0	Rs. 2025-7-10	Rs. 1630-4-0	Rs. 65-0-0	.....
Dharma Chima Jadhav.	14	Chinchghar.	Deherje.	Rs. 200-0-0	Rs. 519-0-0	Rs. 463-0-0	Rs. 256-0-0	.....	Rs. 434-14-0	Acres109-6-20

18. The education of the young boys continued as before under the supervision of their near relatives and both of them enjoyed good health.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.—Legislation.

19. No work of legislation worth noticing was done during the year of report.

Police.

20. The total strength of the Police force was 31 during the year of report, and it was maintained at a cost of Rs. 3066. An increase of ten persons was sanctioned during the year and comes into force from the beginning of 1895-96.

21. Out of the 31 police men, 9 persons knew how to read and write an ordinary report. The number of punishments inflicted was six and they were

all departmental. The number of rewards was three and they were by promotion.

22. The total number of cases for disposal by the police during the year of report was 68 against 77 in the previous year. Of the 110 persons arrested by the police during the year, 44 were released and not brought to trial, and 66 disposed of by trial, of whom 40 or 60·60 per cent were convicted. The per centage of convictions to arrests was 36·36 and does not speak favourably of the discretion used by the police in making arrests.

23. The value of property reported as stolen during the year, amounted to Rs. 292 against Rs. 1,066 in the previous year. Of this the police succeeded in recovering property worth Rs. 170 ; the percentage of recovery was therefore 58·21 against 10·03 in 1893-94.

24. No case of vagrancy was brought to notice during the year of report.

25. The total number of persons killed by snakes was 28. No deaths from wild animals were reported during the year. The number of wild animals destroyed was three. They were all panthers and Rs. 12 were paid as rewards for the destruction. The number of snakes killed in the Ganjad Mahal was 27.

Criminal Justice.

26. The following were the Courts at work during the year of report :—

1 Chief Court.
1 District and First Class Magistrate.
2 Second Class Magistrate.
1 Third Class Magistrate.

27. The number of offences reported during the year 1894-95 amounted to 209. The corresponding number for the preceding year was 175. The number of cases of Hurt rose from 20 to 63; cases of criminal force and assault showed an increase of 10 ; the number of cases of Theft rose from 24 to 31 and those of mischief, Trespass, and Criminal intimidation from 10, 12, and 10 to 18, 22, and 15 respectively. Cases of offences against the Abkari Act fell from 72 to 13. Of the three cases affecting human life, one was murder, one culpable homicide not amounting to murder and one negligently causing death.

28. No offence against coinage was reported during the year.

29. Of the total number of offences reported during the year under review, 142 were reported from the Karyat Haveli Mahal, 42 from Malwada and 25 from Ganjad.

30. In connection with the 209 cases reported during the year, 331 persons including the 4 remaining from the last year, were brought to trial during the year of report. Of these 226 were acquitted or discharged, 99 were convicted, while 6 remained under trial at the end of the year. The greater number of

acquittals and discharges is due to the inclusion of offences compounded. During the previous year, the number of persons dealt with was 256, of whom 94 were acquitted or discharged, 158 were convicted, and 4 remaining under trial at the close of the year. The convictions in the cases of Hurt, Theft, Criminal trespass, and in cases against the Abkari law, decreased, while those in the cases of criminal force and assult and mischief rose higher.

31. Of the 99 persons convicted during the year, 31 were sentenced to imprisonment, 14 to imprisonment and fine, 44 to fine only and 10 to whipping against 53, 3, 97 and 5 respectively in 1893-94. The total amount of fine realised during the year was Rs. 1018 against Rs. 1303 in the previous year, and the amount paid as rewards to informers Rs. 190 against Rs. 234 in 1893-94.

32. One appeal was preferred to the First Class Magistrate against a decision of the lower court during the year and it resulted in the modification of the sentence passed.

JAIL.

33. The number of convicts admitted in 1894-95 was 43 or 19 less than in the previous year. The daily average of prisoners in the Jail was 16·05 against 18·28 in the preceding year.

34. No cases of escapes from the jail were reported during the year. The behaviour of the prisoners was generally satisfactory and they did not commit any offences.

35. The number of under trial prisoners received was 29 as compared with 3 in 1893-94.

36. The total number of civil prisoners admitted in the jail was 9 against 2 in the previous year.

37. The chief employment for the convicts during the year was the preparation of road-metal. Besides this they were often employed to do the work of ordinary labourers in repairing public buildings.

38. The gross expenditure on account of the jail exclusive of the pay of the guards, amounted to Rs. 586. The cost of rations alone was Rs. 480 or Rs. 30 per prisoner. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were Rs. 552 and Rs. 30-11-0.

39. The health of the convicts was generally satisfactory. There were fewer cases of malarious fevers during the year. In all, four deaths occurred and they were from rheumatism.

EXTRADITION.

40. During the year 1894-95, one extradition demand about one person was received from the British authorities and it was duly executed. The

Durbar had two occasions to make like demands affecting three persons and they were duly complied with. In this respect perfect cordiality was evinced by both the authorities in attending to the reciprocal demands.

Civil Justice.

41. The following Courts were at work during the year :—

1 Chief Court.
1 Sar Nyayadhisa Court.
1 Nyayadhisa Court.

42. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 788 as compared with Rs. 494 in 1893-94; the expenditure being Rs. 537 against Rs. 549 in the preceding year. The receipts include the fee-income from the Sar Nyayadhisa and Nyayadhisa courts, while the expenditure includes only the expenses of the latter Court.

43. The number of suits instituted during the year under report amounted to 104 as against 96 in the preceding year, showing an increase of 8 suits.

44. The classification of suits according to their subject matter shows that of the 104 suits, 101 were for money or moveable property and 3 only for immoveable property.

45. The aggregate value of the subject matter of suits instituted during the year of report amounted to Rs. 5,988 against Rs. 3,859 in the preceding year showing an increase of Rs. 2,129.

46. The total number of suits disposed of during the year under report was 109 against 90 in 1893-94, showing an increase of 19. Of the 109 suits disposed of, 8 were decreed *ex-parte*, 52 were compromised, 3 were struck off the file, and 46 were otherwise disposed of. There were 20 suits pending at the end of 1894-95 against 25 pending at the close of the previous year.

47. The following table exhibits the details of the value of suits disposed of in the last two years :—

Value of claims.	1893-94.	1894-95.
Under Rs. 10	20	13
From Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	54	58
From Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	8	21
From Rs. 100 to Rs. 200	7	11
From Rs. 200 to Rs. 300	1	4
From Rs. 300 to Rs. 500	...	2
From Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000...	...	...
Above Rs. 1,000	...	...
Total.....	90	109

48. The following table briefly shows the appellate work done during the year of report and the preceding year :—

Name of Court.	1893 94.			1894-95.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposod of.	Pending.
Chief Court	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sar Nyayadhis Court.	2	1	2	3	3	2
Total...	2	1	2	3	3	2

Execution of Decrees.

49. The number of applications for the execution of decrees during the year of report, inclusive of the 10 remaining from the preceding year, was 146 as compared with 110 in the year 1893-94. Out of the 131 applications disposed of during the year, full satisfaction was obtained in 43 cases, satisfaction in part was obtained in 19, and 69 applications were wholly infructuous.

50. Judgment debtors were arrested and actually imprisoned in 9 cases.

Registration.

51. There were three sub-registry offices working during the year of report.

52. During the year of report, there were 151 registrations recorded against 107 in 1893-94, showing an increase of 44 transactions, chiefly contributed by the Karyat Haveli Mahal.

53. The aggregate stated value of property affected by instruments registered during the year of report was Rs. 24,347 against Rs. 13,605 in the previous year.

54. The following table gives the description of documents registered and their fee receipts during the past two years :—

Description.	1893-94			1894-95		
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Mortgages	45	6888 0 0	38 0 0	68	10968 9 0	60 8 0
Sale deeds	55	6478 12 0	25 0 0	69	11709 5 0	63 8 0
Wills	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....
Moneybonds	3	204 8 0	1 12 0	8	836 0 0	4 12 0
Miscellaneous... ...	2	126 0 0	0 12 0	6	834 0 0	7 4 0
Total ...	105	13697 4 0	65 8 0	151	24347 14 0	136 0 0

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.—Agriculture.

55. Details of areas cultivated and uncultivated are given in para 13 above. It will be seen therefrom that the cultivation is gradually increasing. During the year of report, the crops did not suffer from any diseases.

56. The following table exhibits the per centage of food and other crops on the gross area cropped during the year of report :—

Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
Acres. 58656	23·87	29·75	9·42	6·33	11·56	19·07

Advances.

57. With a view to mitigate the great hardship of a number of small farmers, created by their own indiscretion in selling a much greater quantity of corn than they could conveniently spare, at the high prices that raged at the close of 1893-94, Rs. 1933 in cash were advanced to 463 persons without any interest for the purchase of grain in addition to the usual grain advances of 4,562 maunds to 1941 persons. That the rayats fully appreciated the advantage of the timely aid extended to them, was quite evident from the care they took to return the money in due time before the end of the year.

Agricultural Stock.

58. The number of head of cattle fell from 18,098 in 1893-94 to 17,395 in the year under report. The decrease was observed chiefly in the Kayat Haveli and Malwada Mahals owing to the cattle disease that prevailed in some of the villages—once in June and July 1894 and again in March 1895—and that carried off in all about 673 cattle. The decrease in the number of sheep and ploughs is probably the result of defective enumeration.

Weather and Crops.

59. The rainfall registered at the three sudder-stations of Mahals in the State was as follows :—

Station.	1893-94.	1894-95.
Jawhar	146·50	143·4
Malwada	93·8	92·38
Karadho	98·7	97·9

60. The rain-fall at Jawhar *i. e.* in the Karyat Haveli Mahal was much above the average and that in the Malwada and Gangad Mahals was only up to the average of those places. The ~~evidence~~ violence of the monsoon at its opening

caused some damage by washing away the early sowings and they had therefore to be replaced. The heavy fall of rain of about 60 inches in the Karyat Haveli Mahal in the first three weeks of July, considerably retarded the work of transplantation, but this did not result in any serious damage. Thereafter the rain was generally seasonable. Rice, Nagli, and Tur yielded well and the out-turn of these was about 13 annas, taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop. The prices of food grains were very high from June to August. Thereafter they fell considerably and then continued stationary to the end of the year. The rates of skilled and unskilled labour did not undergo any fluctuations.

Forests.

61. The area of the forests in the State is 42,434 acres and it was not affected by any changes during the year of report.

62. The total forest area of about 110 acres was reported to have been traversed by fire.

63. Free grants of timber of the aggregate value of Rs. 953 were made during the year against Rs. 825 in the previous year.

64. The financial results of the years 1893-94 and 1894-95 are compared in the following table:—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94...	33,862	2,047	31,815
1894-95..	52,952	2,111	50,841
Increase ...	19,090	64	19,026
Decrease ...	.....	.....	.....

65. It will be seen that the revenue of the year exceeds that of the preceding year by about Rs. 19,000. The realisations of the year from the sale of blocks amount to about Rs. 51,500 and the remainder of the income is derived from other miscellaneous produce. The amount of Rs. 51,500 from the sale of blocks, is made up of two items—Rs. 9,500 being the arrears of the sale proceeds of 1893-94 and Rs. 42,000 realised on account of the two blocks sold in the year under report for an aggregate sum of about Rs. 55,800 to cover the forest revenue of 1894-95 and 1895-96.

Trade and Manufacture.

66. The following table shows the fluctuations in the value of the export and import trade for the last two years :—

Exports.

Articles.	1893-94.	1894-95.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice	45,019	35,818	.....	9,201
Nagli.	17,980	12,814	.....	5,166
Pulse and other grains	5,617	4,030	.....	1,587
Oil-seeds and Ghee	8,262	6,524	.....	1,738
Timber and other forest produce ...	55,000	95,167	40,167	.....
Cattle	3,483	2,034	.....	1,449
Miscellaneous	1,912	1,080	.....	832
Total ...	1,37,273	1,57,467	40,167	19,973

Imports.

Articles.	1893-94.	1894-95.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains	7,658	7,678	20	.....
Tobacco	6,580	6,847	267	.....
Salt...	14,345	13,572	.....	773
Sugar.	4,985	5,445	460	.....
Oils...	4,880	4,744	.....	136
Spices	10,908	9,537	.....	1,371
Cloth.	25,565	20,650	.....	4,915
Metals	16,508	6,740	.....	9,768
Miscellaneous	36,319	26,913	.....	9,406
Total ...	1,27,748	1,02,126	747	26,369

67. The volume of the export trade has increased by about Rs. 20,000. There was a large increase in the timber and other forest produce. All the other articles show a marked decrease. The decrease under Rice and Nagli, notwithstanding the very favourable out-turn of those crops, was propably due to the large balance of grain in hand outside, and the low prices prevailing in consequence. The value of imports has fallen considerably and nearly all the articles have shared the decrease more or less.

Public Works.

68. The total expenditure on the Public Works fell from Rs. 40,173 in 1893-94 to Rs. 15,351 in the year of report.

69. The following table shows the works of the year and the expenditure on their account.

Works.	Expenditure.		
Water-supply.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
A new well at Jawhar	2,515	8	4
Repairs to old wells.	151	7	8
Road Work.			
A new deviation on the Jawhar—Talavli Road. ...	3,568	9	3
Metalling a portion of two miles on Do ...	3,830	0	0
Thorough repair of the Mate Ghat	2,800	0	0
Current repairs...	1,154	10	8
Buildings, &c.			
Addition of a wing to the Dispensary	416	5	7
Maintenance of the travellers' Bunglow, &c.	234	0	0
Town improvements—including conservancy and lighting charges.	680	11	5
Total ...	15,351	4	11

70. It will be seen from the above table that the amount spent on public works was less by about Rs. 25,000 than in the preceding year. The major portion of the money was spent on the Jawhar-Talavli road and the road is now throughout metalled and bridged. Hereafter for some years to come, no outlay other than for current repairs shall have to be made on it. The construction of a new road in the direction of Malwada is contemplated, and it is hoped that the work will be taken in hand during the next fair season.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

71. The total receipts in the year under review amounted to Rs. 2,03,039 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,70,821, the surplus being Rs. 32,218.

72. The following table exhibits the balance and the gross receipts and expenditure for 1894-95 as compared with those of 1893-94 :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94	94,601	1,75,380	1,52,175	1,17,806
1894-95	1,17,806	2,03,039	1,70,821	1,50,024
Increase ...	23,205	27,659	18,646	32,218
Decrease ...	.....	.....	.....	.....

73. The following tables exhibit in detail the receipts and expenditure in the year 1894-95 as compared with the preceding three years :—

RECEIPTS.

No.	Items.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue....	49,286	49,875	49,694	50,614
2	Sayar Revenue...	7,506	7,817	7,698	7,678
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang ...	737	761	760	806
4	Abkari	28,545	28 545	28,545	28,545
5	Forest	7,729	5,426	33,862	52,952
6	Judicial Fines, Fees, &c. ...	2,531	2,552	1,868	1,968
7	Registration.	123	117	65	136
8	Interest...	13,610	15,862	10,944	10 963
9	Stamps...	923	727	601	880
10	Miscellaneous	9,571	78,599	595	1,194
	Total	1,20,564	1,90,281	1,34,636	1,55,736
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits.	67,835	47,163	40,743	47,302
	Grand Total... ...	1,88,399	2,37,444	1,75,380	2,03,038

EXPENDITURE.

No.	Items.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894 95.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	General Establishment... ...	17,518	16,819	16,686	17.201
2	Forest Establishment	2,162	2,179	2,047	2,111
3	Medical Charges.	2,651	1,380	2,640	1,953
4	Education	2,469	2,051	2,142	2,330
5	Allowance to Sardars	4,359	7,484	1,100	1,544
6	Public Works	58,284	34,573	40,173	15,351
7	Jail	425	529	604	585
8	Dewasthan and Charity. ...	10,389	9,995	13,705	15,262
9	Judicial...	750	758	776	1,014
10	Contingencies	4,244	3,526	2,964	3,638
11	Khangi Department	48,086	61,167	48,908	56,147
12	Miscellaneous	3,257	998	1,159	2,122
	Total ...	1,53,988	1,41,459	1,32,929	1,19,263
13	Loans, Advances, Debts, and Deposits	53,744	1,45,257	19,245	51,556
	Grand Total ...	2,07,733	2,86,716	1,52,175	1,70,820

74. The net increase of revenue was due to the improvements in receipts from Land Revenue, Forests, Stamps, and Miscellaneous. The net increase in expenditure was caused by the increase under General Establishment, Allowances to Sardars, Dewasthan and charity, Contingencies, Khangi Departments, Miscellaneous, and Loans, Advances, &c. There was however a marked reduction under Public Works. The following is a brief explanation of the more important fluctuations under the heads of receipts and expenditure of the year.

75. The increase of Rs. 919 under Land Revenue was due to the increase in cultivation, and the collection of arrears. The increase of Rs. 19,089 in the Forest revenue is explained above in para 65. The increase of Rs. 598 under Miscellaneous was partly due to the adjustment of account and partly to the increase in the income from Thatti. The increase of Rs. 6,559 under Loans, Advances, &c. was on account of improvement in the collection of debts.

76. The increase of Rs. 514 under General Establishment was on account of the employment of some temporary hands for extra work. The increase of Rs. 444 in the allowances was due to the payment of Nemnuks not drawn in the previous year. The increase of Rs. 1,557 under Dewasthan was due to the new building of an old temple. The increase in the Khangi Department was due partly to the slight increases in the sub-heads of that item and partly to the tour of the Rajasaheb to Bombay. The increase in the Loans, Advances, &c. was chiefly due to the increase in the amount given as loans, and to the adjustment of some amounts from the previous year. The Medical charges of the year 1893-94 included the charges on account of medicines for two years as was explained in the last year's report. The Medical charges of the year under review, include the medicine charges of one year only and hence the decrease of Rs. 687. The decrease under Public Works is explained elsewhere.

Land Revenue.

77. The following table shows the details of the Land Revenue of 1894-95 as compared with those of 1893-94 :—

Details.	1893-94.	1894-95.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	64,312	68,150	3,838	.....
Alienations.	14,267	17,722	3,455	.....
Government Revenue	50,045	50,428	383	.....
Remissions	...	172	172	.....
Amount for Collection...	50,045	50,255	210	.....
Collections	49,671	50,240	569	.....
Collection from arrears.	23	373	350	.....
Arrears of the current year	374	14	...	360
Arrears of the former year	...	...	...	.....

78. The increase in the Gross Land Revenue and Alienations is due to the adjustment to the extent of Rs. 3,455 of Alienation from the past year. The increase in the Government Revenue was the result of increased cultivation. The increase in the Remissions was partly due to the remissions of the last year and partly to the removal of some holders to other territory. The increase in the collections from arrears was due to the favourable out-turn of the crops.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.—Births and Deaths.

79. The sub-joined table shows the number of births and deaths registered during the year of report and the preceding year :—

	1893-94.	1894-95.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1,619	1,350	...	269
Deaths	988	1,070	82	...

80. Out of the 1,350 children born during the year, 703 were males and 647 were females against 824 males and 795 females in the previous year. Of the 1,070 deaths recorded, 554 were males and 516 females against 581 males and 407 females in 1893-94. The birth and death rates per 1,000 of population were 25·91 and 20·53 respectively as compared with 30·66 and 18·71 of the previous year.

81. The number of 1,070 deaths recorded during the year of report, arranged according to the specified causes, shows that 860 resulted from fevers, 81 from dysentery and diarrhœa, 51 from injuries and 78 from other causes.

82. The malarious fever is the prevailing disease of this district and its duration usually extends from November to January. This year, however, it continued to the end of the year.

83. Of the 51 violent deaths recorded during the year against 35 in the previous year, 4 happened from drowning, 28 from snake bites, 9 from hanging and 10 by fall.

Medical Relief.

84. The following table shews the work of the Dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report :—

Dispensary.	No. of Patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment		
Jawhar. ...	3	2,892	2,803	53	30	9	Rs. 1,475	7·93

85. The number of patients fell from 2,990 in 1893-94 to 2,895 during the year of report. The daily average of attendance was 7·93 against 9·40 in the previous year. The number of minor operations performed during the year was 37.

Vaccination.

86. The following table shows the work of vaccination in 1893-94 and 1894-95.

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1893-94.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1894-95.	Results.			
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.
One vaccinator ...	2,014	2,333	2,014	2,333	...	...

87. The number of vaccinations during the year of report shows an increase of 319. Of the total number of vaccinated persons during the year, 1,740 persons were primarily vaccinated and 5983 re-vaccinated against 1793 and 221 respectively in the previous year. The vaccination work in the State was twice inspected by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Thana District.

CHAPTER VII.

Instruction.

88. The following table exhibits the number of schools and the average attendance of the pupils attending them :—

No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1894.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1895.	Daily average attendance.
10	Primary.	296	306	219·33

89. The number of pupils has slightly risen, but the average of attendance has fallen from 238·34 in 1393-94 to 219·33 during the year of report. Out of the 306 pupils on the roll at the close of the year, 23 were girls. The schools were examined by the Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana. Out of the 115 pupils, excluding those in the infant classes, presented for examination, 75 passed under all heads in the different standards.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

90. The records of the State were kept in good order. One more spacious room was added to the record premises for accommodating the records of the Revenue Survey and settlement. The Litho Press did the usual work of printing miscellaneous forms, &c., and the village maps of the Revenue Survey.

91. The year was on the whole one of gradual progress. Notwithstanding some decrease in the agricultural stock and the heavy fall of early rain, cultivation increased, season proved favourable and the crops yielded a good out-turn. Prices of food grains fell. The condition of finance was satisfactory. Crime increased to some extent, but not in any of its serious forms. The amount spent on Public Works was less than in the preceding year, but was not so very low. Instruction has made no perceptible progress, but efforts to encourage it are being made all the same.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States,—1894-95.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production, Manufacture, &c.
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		52,831	10	306	2,333	Malarious Fevers.	3 20,308	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts,—1894-95.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorsing adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	41	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th 1895.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Division of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1894-95.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-division.	Area Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of kind.	State of Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
													Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Northern Devision.	Jawhar.	3	320	52,831	Jawhar.	2,991	108	3	4	10	6	31	17,201	50,614	2,03,038	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State,—1894-95.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of Population.									Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists and Jains.	Animistics.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed races.	Natives.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8,887	27,823	25,006	...	...	52,831	165	...	7	...	52,232	421	46	4	121	...	.....	...	Marathi.	...

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, for 1894-95.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting officers and men.							Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pays and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.				
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police, for 1894-95.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Constable... ...	1	35	.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable... ...	4	12 & 10	.....	...	0	...	1	...	1	...	
Constable	26	7 & 6	.....	...	6	...	2	...	7	...	
	31	.....	30,66	...	6	...	3	...	9	...	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1894-95.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	77	68	114	110	68	66	50	40	14	21	38·59	36·36	73·52	60 60

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State, during the year 1894-95.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1893-94.	1894-95.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	1,066	292	107	170	10·03	58·21	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th 1895.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1894-95.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1894-95.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1894-95.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.								Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1894.	Committed during 1894-95.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and Fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants	...	2	2	2	...	3	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences against public justice ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Offences relating to religion... ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Offences affecting life	...	3	3	3	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Attempts at do.	...	3	3	2	1	4	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Hurt	...	63	63	62	1	117	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Wrongful restraint and confinement..	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Criminal force and assault	...	16	16	15	1	32	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Theft	...	31	31	30	1	48	37	...	15	...	5	9	8	37	10	...	...	16	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Extortion	...	2	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Robbery	...	2	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Criminal misappropriation of property	1	3	4	4	...	10	7	...	1	...	6	...	...	7	3	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Criminal breach of trust	1	1	2	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Receiving stolen property	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Cheating	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Mischief	...	18	18	18	...	25	13	...	...	...	2	11	...	13	12	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Criminal trespass	...	22	22	21	1	23	4	...	2	...	...	...	2	4	18	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Offences relating to marriage ...	...	7	7	7	...	9	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Criminal intimidation, insult, &c. ...	...	15	15	14	1	20	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Offences against Abkari Act ...	...	13	13	13	...	17	16	...	8	...	...	8	...	16	1	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Offences against Cattle Trespass Act..	..	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	2	209	211	205	6	331	99	1	30	1	13	44	10	99	226	...	...	26	9	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

R. M JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year 1894-95.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1894-95.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred,	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
	1893 94.	1894 95.		Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.	1893-94.	1894-95.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court..... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10*	3	5	2	..	..	..	Received by committal from lower Courts.
1st Class Magistrate	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4†	..	..	2	..	..	2	One of these received by transfer from lower Court.
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar ..	92	140	3	92	12	55	48	..	125	199	119	2	74	..	..	4	
2nd Class Magistrate, Malawada..	64	42	..	7	..	70	6	..	89	83	66	2	15	..	..	..	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad....	19	25	1	8	..	4	21	1	40	35	24	5	6	..	..	..	
Total..	175	209	4	110	12	129	75	1	256	331	212	14	99	..	..	6	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar Stateduring the year 1894-95.

State	Tribunals	No. of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																									
			Applications rejected.				Sentences								Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further inquiry, &c., ordered.				Pending.			
							Confirmed.				Modified.				Revised.															
			Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.			
			1893-94	1894-95	Cases.		1893-94	1894-95	Cases.		1893-94	1894-95	Cases.		1893-94	1894-95	Cases.		1893-94	1894-95	Cases.		1893-94	1894-95	Cases.		1893-94	1894-95	Cases	
					1893-94	1894 95			1893-94	1894-95			1893-94	1894-95			1893-94	1894-95			1894-95	1893-94	1893-94	1894-95	1894-95	1893-94			1893-94	1894-95
Jawhar.	First Class Magistrate.	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year 1894-95.

Stations.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners,	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1893-94	1894 95			
				1893 94	1894 95					
1	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jawhar.	82	39	43	83	82	18 28	16·05	8	586	Four persons died during the year.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1894-95								Suits disposed of in 1894-95						Remarks.
		1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	Value.	Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.				How disposed.				Value.	Average duration.	
													Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights, &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.			
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10				11				12	13	14
												Rs.												Rs.		
1	Nyayadhisa	19	25	96	104	115	129	90	109	25	20	5988	4	100	„	86	18	„	„	„	8	52	3	46	5975	3 Months	
2	Sar Nyayadhisa.	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work.—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for 1894-95.			Applications brought to the Register.						Total.						Disposed of.						Closing balance.						Nature of applications pending disposal at close of 1894-95.			Remark.
		1893-94.	1894-95.				1893-94.	1894-95.	Value for 1894-95.				1893-94.	1894-95.	Value Total for 1894-95.				1893-94.	1894-95.	Value for 1894-95.				1893-94.	1894-95.	Value of closing balance for 1894-95.				Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4			5						6						7						8						9			10
				Rs	A.	P			Rs	A.	P				Rs	A.	P				Rs.	A.	P				Rs.	A.	P					
1	Nyayadhisa...	12	10	473	2	1	98	136	5,489	12	2	110	146	5,962	14	3	100	131	5,112	6	0	10	15	850	8	3	6	2	7					

R. M. JOG.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry Office	Documents presented for registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
																Rs.	Rs.				
1	Ganjad.....	26	32	10	8	15	22	„	„	„	„	1	2	26	32	5012-10-0	6658-5	„	„	„	„
2	Malwada.....	51	55	22	29	28	25	„	„	„	„	1	1	51	54	5542-14-0	7301-3	„	„	„	1
3	Jawhar.....	30	64	15	31	12	22	„	„	3	8	„	3	28	64	3050-0-0	10388-7	1	„	1	„
		107	151	47	68	55	69	„	„	3	8	2	6	105	150	13605-8-0	24347-15	1	„	1	1

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1894 95.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	6,828	8,576	1,066	925	96	28	9	1	3,463	4,135	...	174	496

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

APPENDIX XVII

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State for the year. 1894-95.

Income.													Expenditure.										
No.	Heads of Receipt.	1893-94			1894-95.			Increase.			Decrease.			No.	Heads of Expenditure	1893-94.			1894-95.			Increase.			Deerease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue.....	49694	5	8	50614	0	8	919	11	...	...	...	..	1	General Establishment	16686	12	6	17201	1	11	514	5	5	...	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue.....	7698	13	7	7677	15	8	...	...	...	20	13	11	2	Forest Establishment	2047	7	11	2111	3	5	63	11	6	...	...	...
3	Opium,Tobacco, and Bhang	760	0	0	806	0	0	46	...	...	...	...	...	3	Medical charges.	2640	10	...	1953	4	3	...	...	...	687	5	9
4	Abkari	28545	0	0	28545	0	0	...	...	..	...	...	...	4	Education	2142	12	...	2330	5	10	187	9	10	...	...	...
5	Forest	33862	8	4	52952	0	3	19089	7	11	...	...	...	5	Allowances to Sardars	1100	...	...	1544	12	...	444	12	...	...	...	...
6	Judicial Fines, Fees, &c.	1868	8	0	1967	14	9	99	6	9	...	...	...	6	Public Works	40173	2	11	15351	4	11	...	...	...	2482	14	...
7	Registration	65	8	0	136	2	0	70	10	...	...	...	...	7	Jail	604	5	11	585	15	10	...	...	...	18	6	1
8	Interest.....	10944	15	10	10962	15	9	17	15	11	...	...	...	8	Dewasthan and Charity	13705	3	4	15262	4	7	1557	1	3	...	...	...
9	Stamps.....	601	12	0	880	4	0	278	8	...	...	...	...	9	Judicial	776	9	9	1014	12	10	238	3	1	...	...	...
10	Miscellaneous	595	6	5	1194	0	9	598	10	4	...	...	...	10	Contigencies	2964	11	8	3638	15	...	674	3	4	...	...	...
														11	Khangi Department	48908	5	4	56147	...	10	7238	11	6	...	...	...
	Total.....	134636	13	10	155736	5	10	21120	5	11	20	13	11	12	Miscellaneous	1179	10	3	2122	13	4	943	3	1	...	...	...
															Total ...	132929	11	7	119263	14	9	11861	13	...	25527	9	10
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	40743	2	5	47302	7	4	6559	4	11	...	...	...														
														13	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	19245	13	8	51556	14	6	32311	...	10	...	...	...
	Grand Total.... ...	175380	0	3	203038	13	2	27679	10	10	20	13	11		Grand Total ...	152175	9	3	170820	13	3	44172	13	10	25527	9	10

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 1895.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

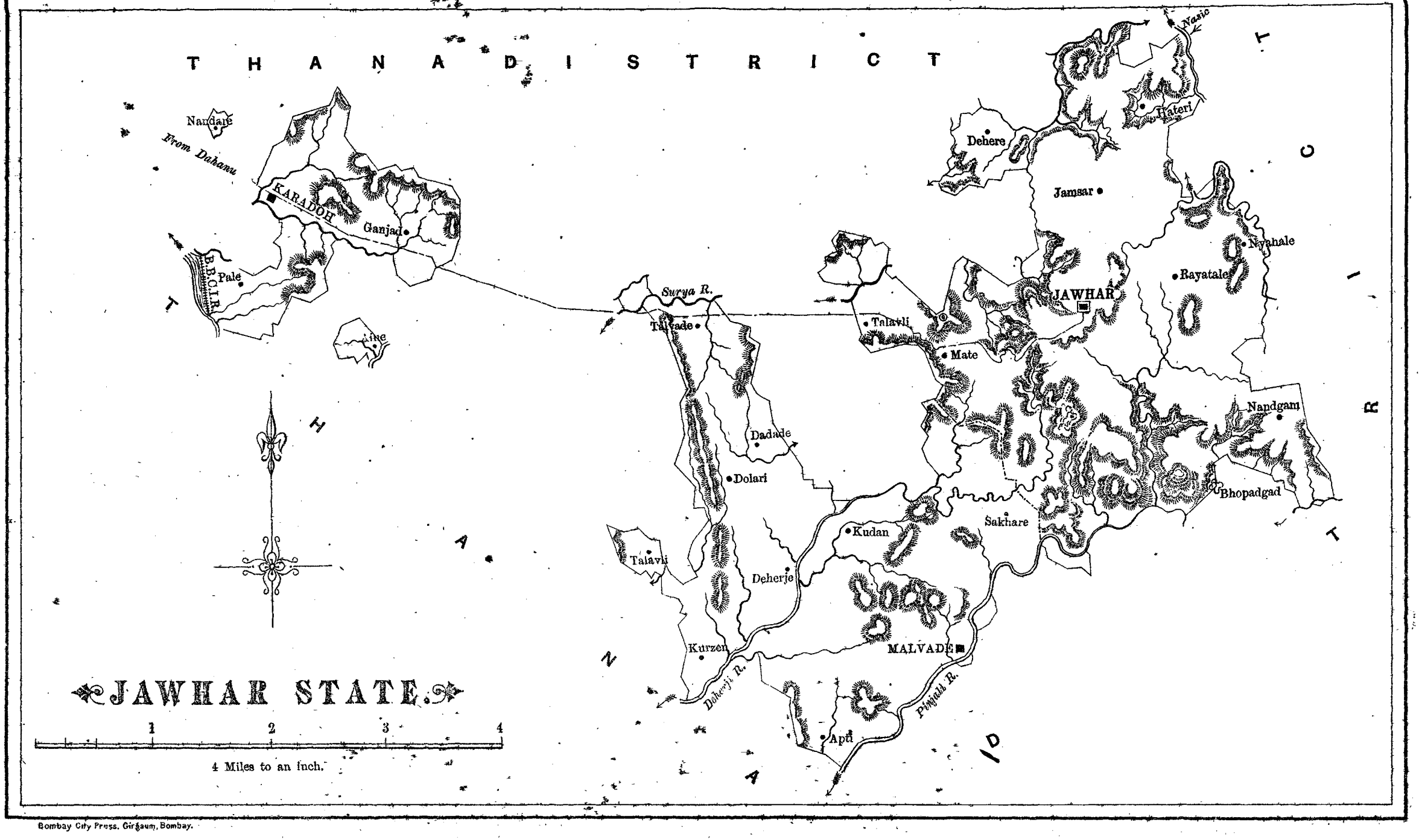
ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1895-96.



Bombay City Press, Girgaum, Bombay.

No. 3 of 1896-97.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

TO,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1895-96 ending with the 5th of June 1896.

2. A map of the State and the appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the Darbar with the British Government continue to be satisfactory as hithertofore.

4. As in the previous year, the Raja Saheb visited Bombay in the last week of February 1896 and stayed there for about a month. During his stay he paid his respects to H. E. the Governor of Bombay and had the pleasure of a return visit from him. After the Raja Saheb's return from Bombay, Mr. E. L. Cappel, the Collector and Political Agent, paid a visit to Jawhar by the middle of April 1896, and expressed his satisfaction at what he saw during his stay in Jawhar.

5. From his return from Bombay, the Raja Saheb had to be almost all the time in attendance upon his natural father, Shrimant Madhavrao Saheb, at his native village, Nandgaum. Shrimant Madhavrao, who was nearly 80 years of age, had been ailing for some months past and at last expired on the 28th of April 1896, greatly regretted by the Raja Saheb and all who knew the old gentleman. This illness of his father did not enable the Raja Saheb to make any extended tours in the Malwada and Ganjad Mahals.

6. The young Prince, Krishnashah, continued to prosecute his studies in the Elphinstone High School, Bombay. With the exception of about two week's absence in November 1895 on account of illness, the Prince was regular in attending his school, and his progress is reported to be satisfactory. He is now learning the Fifth Standard, and his conduct is well-spoken of by his teachers.

7. In the personnel of the administration, no change of any importance was made during the year; nor were any Europeans or Eurasians employed in the State Service.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

Revenue Survey.

8. The Revenue Survey of the State having been completed in 1890-91, no fresh work had to be done in respect to it during the year of report, except measuring and allotting some lands from the Forest and Pasture areas in three villages of the Karyat Haveli Mahal, where they were urgently required.

Alienation Settlement.

9. The cases of four Inam villages that have been under attachment from a very long time, were duly enquired into and reported to the Hoozur for final orders. They are under the consideration of the Raja Saheb and will be decided upon before very long.

Collection of Land Revenue.

10. Particulars of the Land Revenue collections of the State for 1895-96, are given below in para 75. The table given below shows the number of occupancies in each Mahal, and the number of distraints levied for the collection of the year's revenue :—

No.	Mahal.	No. of occupancies.		No. of Distraints.	
		1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96
1	Karyat Haveli.	1499	1411	8	13
2	Malwada	1101	1066	8	...
3	Ganjad	287	277	3	...
	Total... ...	2887	2754	19	13

11. It will be seen from the above that the number of occupancies in the three Mahals have decreased by about 130. This decrease is chiefly due to the buying up of small holdings by the rich landlords. The number of distraints, though less than in the preceding year, shows some increase in the case of the Karyat Haveli Mahal, where arrears also had to be allowed to remain. A greater vigilence on the part of the Mahalkari, could have easily avoided both the things.

12. The annual Jamabandi of the Karyat Haveli and Ganjad Mahals, was performed by the Karbhari, and that of the Malwada Mahal by the Huzur Chitnis; the former being unable to visit that Mahal owing to other pressing duties.

Waste Lands.

13. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State during the year of report and the preceding year :—

Extent of cultivable area for		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in	
1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96
Acres. 91,918	Acres. 92,604	Acres. 89,226	Acres. 89,849	Acres. 2,692	Acres. 2,755	2·92	2·96

14. The cultivable area shows an increase of 686 acres owing to the transfer of that much area from Forest and Pasture land for the purposes of cultivation. The whole of this area of 686 acres was taken up for cultivation, and hence the increase in the fourth column. The increase in the extent of waste land is only slight and calls for no remark.

14. The village accounts were as usual kept according to the Hope's system, and were timely inspected and checked. No irregularity or fraud was found with them except in one instance where a remittance of Rs. 25 to the Huzur treasury from the village officer, did not reach its destination. The matter is under enquiry. The cash balances in the Huzur treasury were regularly checked each month and found invariably correct.

15. No boundary dispute worth noting was reported during the year of report.

Ward's Estates.

16. The following table shows the particulars of the two estates that were under the State management during the year :—

Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
							In cash.	In Govt. securities.		
Krishnáji Ramchandra Pimple.	12	Jawhar.	Nasik.	Rs. 2655-11-10	Rs. 104-9-0	Rs. 125-12-0	Rs. 2,004 4-10	Rs. 1,630-4-0	Rs. 65-0 0	.....
Dharma China Jadhav.	15	Chinchghar.	Dehenje.	Rs. 256-0-0	Rs. 515-0-0	Rs. 263-0-0	Rs. 508-0-0	.....	Rs. 434-14-0	Acres 109-6-20

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.—LEGISLATION.

17. No work of legislation was done during the year of report.

POLICE.

18. The total strength of the force was 37 or 6 more than in the previous year, and was maintained at a cost of Rs. 2,759.

19. Only 10 persons out of the 36, knew how to read and write. 9 persons from the force were punished during the year of report, 8 departmentally and 1 judicially; and 3 persons were rewarded by promotion.

20. The number of cases reported to the Police during the year of report was 57 against 68 in the previous year. Out of the 114 persons arrested by them in these cases, 93 were sent for trial of whom 27 only were convicted. The percentages of convictions to arrests and to the number of those sent for trial were 23·78 and 29·03 respectively, and show want of discretion on the part of the Police in making arrests.

21. The value of property stolen during the year was Rs. 148 against Rs. 292 in the previous year. The recoveries amounted to Rs. 37 only and give a poor percentage of 24·86 against 58·21 in 1894-95.

22. No case of vagrancy was reported during the year of report.

23. No deaths from wild animals occurred during the year. The number of deaths from snake-bites was 32. The number of panthers killed during the year was 2 and Rs. 12 were given as rewards for their destruction. The number of poisonous snakes killed was 25.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

24. The following five Courts were at work during the year under review:—

1 Chief Court.
1 District and First Class Magistrate.
2 Second Class Magistrates.
1 Third Class Magistrate.

25. The number of offences reported during the year was 271 against 209 in 1894-95. The offences against Public Justice show an increase of 4; those relating to marriages, an increase of 15; cases of Criminal Intimidation and Assault rose from 15 to 32; and the offences against the Abkari and Cattle Trespass Acts from 13 and 2 to 54 and 10. The number of cases of Mischief and Criminal Trespass fell from 18 and 22 to 13 and 10 respectively.

26. No offence against coinage was reported during the year of report.

27. Of the total number of 271 offences, 196 were reported from the Karyat Haveli Mahal, 57 from the Malwada Mahal, and 18 from the Ganjad Mahal.

28. In connection with the 271 cases reported, 419 persons including 6 remaining from last year, were brought to trial during the year of report. Of these 274 were acquitted or discharged, 129 were convicted, and 14 remained untried at the close of the year. The greater number of acquittals and discharges is chiefly due to the cases of offences compounded. The corresponding number of persons brought to trial, discharged or acquitted, convicted and remaining untried for the previous year were 331, 226, 99 and 6 respectively. The convictions in the case of attempts of offences affecting life, cases of offences relating to marriage and in cases of offences against Abkari law, rose higher, while those in cases of Mischief and Criminal Trespass decreased.

29. Of the 129 persons convicted during the year of report, 61 were sentenced to imprisonment, 10 to imprisonment and fine, 51 to fine only, and 7 to whipping against 31, 14, 44 and 10 respectively in the previous year. The amount of fine realised during the year was Rs. 580 against Rs. 1,018 in 1894-95, and the amount of rewards paid to informers was Rs. 180 against Rs. 190 in the previous year.

30. Four appeals were preferred to the First Clsss Magistrate during the year from the decisions of the lower courts. Out of these, three were disposed of—the sentences in two of them being confirmed and in one modified. One remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

JAIL.

31. The number of convicts admitted in the Jail in 1895-96 was 68 against 43 in the preceding year. The daily average of prisoners was 18·90 as compared to 16·05 in 1894-95.

32. One prisoner had escaped from the Jail during the year, but he was soon recaptured. In all other respects, the behaviour of the convicts was generally good, and no offences on their part were reported.

33. The number of under-trial prisoners admitted was 18 against 29 in the previous year.

34. The number of civil prisoners sent to the jail was 6 against 9 in 1894-95.

35. The convicts in the jail are ordinarily employed to prepare road-metal and sweep and keep clean the roads in the town. Besides this, they are, when necessary, used as labourers on the Public Works.

36. The total expenditure on account of the jail was about Rs. 627. The cost of the rations only amounted to Rs. 507 or Rs. 28-2 per prisoner, as compared to Rs. 480 and Rs. 30 in 1894-95.

37. The health of the convicts during the year of report was good and there was only one case of mortality from gout.

Extradition.

38. During the year of report, one extradition demand about one person was made by the Darbar and it was duly complied with. No such demand was received from the British officials during the year of report.

Civil Justice.

39. The following Courts were at work during the year :—

1 Chief Court.

1 Sar Nyayadhisa Court.

1 Nyayadhisa Court.

40. The total receipts of the fee-income amounted to Rs. 546 against Rs. 788 in 1894-95; and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 548 as compared to 537 in the preceding year.

41. The number of suits instituted during the year of report was 96 against 104 in the previous year.

42. The number of suits classified according to their subject matter shows that 94 were for money or moveable property and 2 only for immoveable property.

43. The aggregate value of the subject matter of suits instituted during the year of report amounted to Rs. 3,447 against Rs. 5,988 in the previous year showing a decrease of Rs. 2,541.

44. The number of suits disposed of during the year under report was 104 against 109 in 1894-95 showing a decrease of 5. Of the 104 suits disposed of, 7 were *ex parte*, 45 were compromised, 3 were struck off the file and 49 were otherwise disposed of. There were 14 suits undecided at the close of the year against 20 in 1894-95.

45. The following table shows the details of the value of suits disposed of in the last two years:—

Value of suits.	1894-95.	1895-96.
Under Rs. 10...	13	29
From Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	58	53
From Rs. 50 to Rs. 100...	21	13
From Rs. 100 to Rs. 200.	11	5
From Rs. 200 to Rs. 300.	4	2
From Rs. 300 to Rs. 500.	2	1
From Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.	...	1
Above Rs. 1,000	...	...
Total... ...	109	104

46. The following table shows the appellate work during the year of report and the previous year:—

Name of the Court.	1894 95.			1895-96.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court.... ...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Sar Nyayadhis Court.	3	3	2	3	3	2
Total ...	3	3	2	6	3	5

Execution of Decrees.

47. The number of applications for the execution of decrees during the year of report including the 15 remaining from 1894-95, was 132 against 146 in the preceding year. Out of 132 applications 119 were disposed of during the year, full satisfaction being obtained in 35 cases, satisfaction in part in 21 cases and 63 proving quite infructuous.

48. Judgment debtors were arrested in 19 cases and imprisoned in 6.

Registration.

49. The number of sub-registry offices was the same as in 1894-95.

50. The number of documents presented for registration during the year of report was 125 against 151 in 1894-95, showing a decrease of 26 transactions in the Karyat Haveli and Malwada Mahals.

51. The aggregate stated value of property affected by instruments registered during the year of report was Rs. 29,163 against Rs. 24,347 in 1894-95.

52. The following table shows the description of documents registered and their fee-receipts during the past two years:—

Description.	1894-95.				1895-96.			
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Mortgages	68	10,968 9 0		60 8 0	37	7,869 2 0		42 8 0
Sale deeds	69	11,709 5 0		63 8 0	73	18,786 6 0		98 0 0
Wills...	...	.....		.....	1	75 0 0		0 8 0
Moneybonds	8	836 0 0		4 12 0	9	1,638 0 0		9 0 0
Miscellaneous. ...	6	834 0 0		7 4 0	5	794 8 0		4 4 0
Total... ...	151	24,347 14 0		136 0 0	125	29,163 0 0		154 4 0

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.—Agriculture.

53. The areas of cultivated and uncultivated land are given above in para 13; and it will be observed therefrom that on the whole the cultivation is increasing. During the year of report no crop disease of any kind was reported.

54. The following table exhibits the percentage of food and other crops on the gross area cropped during the year of report:—

Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
58,709	23·92	29·65	7·93	8·33	10 23	19·92

Advances.

55. From the state granaries 5273 maunds of grain were advanced to 2019 persons as compared to 4562 maunds advanced to 1941 persons in 1894-95. Almost the whole of the quantity advanced, was returned in due time, the cases of arrears being comparatively very few.

Agricultural Stock.

56. The number of head of cattle fell again from 17,395 in 1894-95 to 16,987 in the year of report. The decrease was chiefly observed in the Karyat Haveli Mahal. The cattle disease prevailed for short period in all the three Mahals, but it carried away a large number of cattle in the Karyat Haveli only. The number of sheep and ploughs shows an increase of about 400 and 300 respectively.

Weather and Crops.

57. The rainfall registered at the three Mahal stations in the State was as follows:—

Station	1894-95.	1895-96.
Jawhar	...143·4	109·15
Malwada	... 92·38	93·7
Karadoho	... 97·9	95·81

58. The rainfall at Jawhar was to some extent less than the average and that at Malwada and Karadoho was upto the average of those places. The fall at Jawhar, though short of the average, was well distributed and hence proved very seasonable. Rice, Nagli and Tur yielded an excellent out-turn of about 14 annas, taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop. The prices of food grains were low and continued steady throughout the year. The rates of skilled and unskilled labour continued unchanged.

Forests.

59. The forest area of the state stood at 41,925 acres during the year of report against 42,434 acres in the previous year. The decrease of about 600 acres was due to the inclusion of that area in the cultivable assessed land.

60. The area of about 210 acres was reported to have been traversed by fire causing a damage of about Rs. 1500.

61. Free grants of timber of a total value of Rs. 878 were made to the Rayats during the year of report against Rs 953 in 1894-95.

62. The financial results of the years 1894-95 and 1895-96 are compared in the following table :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1894-95...	52,952	2,111	50,841
1895-96...	17,669	2,013	15,656
Increase ...	.....	.....	.....
Decrease ...	35,283	98	35,185

63. It will appear from the above that the revenue from forests has decreased during the year of report. The amount of Rs. 17,669 is made up of two items, Rs. 15,000 and 2,669—the former on account of the block sold and the latter on account of miscellaneous forest produce of 1895-96. The decrease in the receipts of the year is not real. It is only nominal and can be explained by the fact noted in para of the last year's report, that Rs. 42,000 realised on account of the two blocks sold in the year of report (1894-95) for an aggregate sum of about Rs. 55,800 to cover the forest revenue of 1894-95 and 1895-96 Thus properly speaking the amount of about Rs. 28,000 was the forest revenue for 1895-96, out of which Rs. 15,000 were realised in that year and Rs. 13,000 were realised in 1894-95.

Trade and Manufacture.

64. The following table shows the fluctuations in the value of the export and import trade of the State for the last two years:—

Exports.

Articles.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice...	35,818	36,400	582	.....
Nagli..	12,814	9,031	.....	3,783
Pulse and other grains.	4,030	5,439	1,409	.....
Oil-seeds and Ghee...	6,524	1,380	.....	5,144
Timber and other forest produce ...	95,167	45,600	.....	49,567
Cattle	2,034	1,200	.....	834
Miscellaneous	1,080	634	.....	446
Total... ...	1,57,467	99,684	1,991	59,774

IMPORTS.

Articles.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains	7,678	5,880	.....	1,798
Tobacco	6,847	6,607	.....	240
Salt...	13,572	11,353	.....	2 219
Sugar.	5,445	4,475	.....	970
Oils...	4,744	5,100	356	.....
Spices.	9,537	6,650	.....	2,887
Cloth..	20,650	18,065	.....	2,585
Metals.	6,740	3,750	.....	2,990
Miscellaneous	26,913	17,986	.....	8,927
Total ...	1,02,126	79,866	356	22,616

65. The volume of the export trade shows a decrease of about Rs. 60,000 and appears to be shared by all the articles except Rice and Pulse. The good out-turn of these crops must have considerably increased their export, but the low price raging all round the year did not probably induce the cultivaters to sell beyond what was needful. The fall in the export of timber was owing to the absence of fresh sales in the year of report. The value of the imports too has fallen to a great extent.

PUBLIC WORKS.

66. The total expenditure on the Public Works during the year of report amounted to Rs. 14,000 against Rs. 15,351 in 1894-95.

67. The following table shows the works done during the year and the amounts spent on them:—

Works.	Expenditure.		
Water-supply.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
Surya Tank at Jawhar.	9,959	13	6
Repairs to old wells...	908	0	6
Road Work.			
Current repairs to the Jawhar—Talavli Road	1,442	2	8
Buildings, &c.			
Masjid at Jawhar	950	0	0
Maintenance of Travellers' Bunglow, &c.	82	7	7
Town improvements—including conservancy, lighting &c....	658	1	1
Total ...	14,000	9	4

68. The expenditure on Public Works has decreased by about Rs. 1,000. The outlay on the Surya Tank was quite unexpected, and it had to be undertaken to stop the leakage that threatened its usefulness. On account of this extra-

ordinary charge, the contemptated work of the new road in the direction of Malwada could not be attended to. The Musjid at Jawhar was not built in the year of report, but the expenditure upon it was only adjusted during the year.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

69. The total receipts of the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,53,057 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,45,780 leaving a surplus of Rs. 7,277.

70. The following table shows the balance and the gross receipts and expenditure for 1895-96 as compared with those of 1894-95 :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1894-95	1,17,806	2,03,039	1,70,821	1,50,024
1895-96	1,50,024	1,53,057	1,45,780	1,57,301
Increase ...	32,218	.....	.....	7,277
Decrease ...	.....	49,982	25,041	.....

71. The following tables show in detail the receipts and expenditure in the year 1895-96 as compared with those of the preceding three years :—

Receipts.

No.	Items.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
1	Land Revenue	49,875	49,694	50,614	50,019
2	Sayar Revenue...	7,817	7,698	7,678	7,736
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang ...	761	760	806	818
4	Abkari	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545
5	Forest	5,426	33,872	52,952	17,669
6	Judicial Fines, Fees, &c. ...	2,552	1,868	1,968	1,189
7	Registration.	117	65	136	159
8	Interest...	15,862	10,944	10,993	21,145
9	Stamps	727	601	880	888
10	Miscellaneous	78,599	595	1,194	846
	Total ...	1,90,291	1,34,636	1,55,736	1,29,017
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits.	47,163	40,743	47,302	24,039
	Grand Total ...	2,37,844	1,75,380	2,03,038	1,53,057

EXPENDITURE.

No.	Items.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
1	General Establishment	16,819	16,684	17,201	16,758
2	Forest Establishment	2,179	2,047	2,111	2,013
3	Medical Charges..	1,380	2,640	1,953	1,939
4	Education	2,051	2,142	2,330	2,307
5	Allowances to Sardars	7,484	1,100	1,544	917
6	Public Works	34,573	40,173	15,351	14,000
7	Jail	529	604	585	627
8	Dewasthan and Charity. ...	9,995	13,705	15,262	13,710
9	Judicial...	758	776	1,014	806
10	Contingencies	3,526	2,964	3,638	3,781
11	Khangi Department	61,167	48,908	56,147	56,843
12	Miscellaneous	998	1,159	2,122	1,785
	Total ...	1,41,459	1,32,929	1,19,263	1,15,490
13	Loans, Advances, Debts, and Deposits	1,45,257	19,246	51,556	30,290
	Grand Total ...	2,86,716	1,52,175	1,70,820	1,45,780

72. The net decrease of Rs. 49,982 in the Receipts was chiefly due to the falling of the revenue from Forest and the decrease under Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits ; and the net decrease of Rs. 25,041 in the Disbursements, resulted from the reduction in the payments made under Loans, &c. The fluctuations under receipts and expenditure are briefly explained below.

73. Receipts : The decrease of Rs. 594 under Land Revenue was mainly due to the reduction of the unauthorised cultivation. The decrease of Rs. 35,282 under Forest is explained elsewhere. The decrease of Rs. 778 in the Judicial Fines, &c., resulted from the falling in the amount of fine exacted in Criminal Cases. The decrease of Rs. 23,262 under Loans, Advances, &c., was chiefly due to the absence of large deposits usually made on account of forest sales, and to the reduction in the amounts advanced. The increase of Rs. 10,182 under Interest, was the result of adjustment of the amount of interest on Government paper for a period of nearly two years, being made in the year of report, thus bringing the interest account up to date.

74. Expenditure : The decrease of Rs. 627 under Allowances to Sardars was due to the non-payment of some of the Nemnuks to their holders during the year. The decrease under Public Works is explained under that head. The decrease of Rs. 1,551 under Dewasthan was the result of the absence of any extra expenditure under the head during the year. The decrease of Rs. 21,266 under Loans, &c., was due to the absence of loans required to be given during the year.

Land Revenue.

75. The following table shows the details of Land Revenue of 1895-96 as compared with those of 1894-95 :—

Details.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	68,150	64,386	.....	3,764
Alienations.	17,722	14,267	.....	3,455
Government Revenue	50,428	50,119	.....	309
Remissions	172	69	.....	103
Amount for Collection...	50,255	50,049	.....	206
Collections	50,240	50,018	.....	222
Collection from arrears.	373	.....	.....	373
Arrears of the current year	14	31	17	.....
Arrears of the former year.	.....	14	14	.....

76. Of the decrease of Rs. 3,764 in the Gross Land Revenue, the amount of Rs. 3,455 being the Abkari Revenue of the alienated villages and being hitherto inadvertantly included under this head and that of the alienations, has been omitted from both of them this year. The decrease of the remaining amount of Rs. 309 was due to the reduction of unauthorised cultivation. The other items hardly require any explanation.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.—Births and Deaths.

77. The following table shows the number of births and deaths registered during the year of report and the previous year:—

	1894-95.	1895-96.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1,350	1,531	181	.....
Deaths	1,070	1,182	112	.....

78. Out of 1,531 children born during the year, 778 were males and 753 females, against 703 males and 647 females in the preceding year. Out of 1,182 deaths recorded during the year, 614 were males and 568 females as compared with 554 males and 516 females in 1894-95. The birth and death rates per 1,000 of population were 28·97 and 22·37 respectively against 25·91 and 20·53 in the previous year.

79. Out of the 1,182 deaths recorded during the year, 8 resulted from small-pox, 962 from malarious and other fevers, 49 from injuries and 163 from other causes.

80. Of the 49 violent deaths reported during the year, 32 resulted from snakebites, 13 from drowning or falling and 4 from hanging.

Medical Relief.

81. The following statement shows the work of the Dispensary at Jawhar during the year :—

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
Jawhar ...	6	2,638	2,568	48	25	3	Rs. 1,495	9·23

82. The number of patients fell from 2,895 in 1894-95 to 2,644 in the year of report. The daily average attandance was 9.23 against 7.93 in the previous year. The number of minor and major operations made during the year was 11. The medical officer was on leave for about two months and during his absence the dispensary was closed. Hence the decrease in the number of patients.

Vaccination.

83. The following table shows the work of vaccination done in 1895-96 and the previous year:—

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1894-95.	No. of persons vaccinated in 1895-96.	Results.			
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
			1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.
One vaccinator ...	2,333	2,167	2,333	2,167	...	...

84. The number of vaccinations performed during the year of report shows a decrease of 166 operations from those in the preceding year. Out of the 2,167 operations performed during the year, 1,642 were primary and 525 re-vaccinations, against 1,740 and 593 in 1894-95. During the year of report the small-pox epidemic prevailed in 6 villages and the work of re-vaccination was performed in those villages. Due supervision over the vaccination work of the State was exercised by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination Thana District.

CHAPTER VII.

Instruction.

85. The following table exhibits the number of schools and the pupils attending them.

No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1895.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st of May 1896.	Daily average attendance.
10	Primary.	306	347	257 98

86. The number of pupils as also the average of attendance, have improved over that of the preceding year. Out of the 347 pupils, 26 were girls against 23 in the previous year. The schools as usual were inspected by the Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana. Excluding the pupils in the infant classes, 127 pupils were present for examination and 83 succeeded in passing in the several standards.

CHAPTER VIII.

87. The records of the State were kept as in the preceding year, in good order. The records of the Revenue Survey and Settlement, yet remain to be lodged in the new rooms. The Litho Press did as usual the work of printing miscellaneous office work.

88. From the above account it will be seen that there was general and steady progress during the year. More land was brought under cultivation; the financial condition was good; and the administration of Civil and Criminal justice, satisfactory. The rainfall was seasonable and the crops good. The low prices of food grains had a marked influence on trade, which decreased considerably.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States, 1895-96.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or money.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production, Manufacture, &c.
	Amount.	To whome payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		52,831	10	347	2167	Malarious Fevers.	1,53,057	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts,—1895-96

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorsing adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	42	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1895-96.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of Villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of Stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of kind.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
													Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	320	52,831	Jawhar.	2,991	108	3	4	10	6	37	16,758	50,019	1,53,057	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State, 1895–96.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of Population.									Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men	Women	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists & Jains.	Animistics.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male	Female	Total		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8,887	27,825	25,006	...	...	52,831	165	...	7	...	52,232	421	46	4	121	...	.....	...	Marathi.	...

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhri, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State for 1895-96.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting officers and men.							Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pass and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments Battalions or Batteries	Number of Guns.	Number of men.				
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police, for 1895-96.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money-rewards.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
Chief Constable	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable	4	12 & 10	...		...	...	1	...	1	...	
Constable.....	32	7 & 6	...	3	5	1	3	...	8	...	
	37	...	2759	3	5	1	4	...	10	...	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 896.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1895-96.

Name of state.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested columns(3 and 4)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895 96	1894 95	1895-96	1894-95	1895 96
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	68	57	110	114	66	93	40	27	21	58	36·36	23·78	60·60	29·03

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State duriug the year 1895-96

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen		Remarks
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar.....	292	148	170	37	58·21	24·86	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1895-96.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.							No. of persons sentenced to									Term of imprisonment.								Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1895.	Committed during 1895-96.	Total.	No. of cases disposed of during 1895-96.	No of cases undisposed of during 1895-96.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and Fine.					No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Offences against public justice..	...	5	5	3	2	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
3	Offences affecting public health, &c. ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Offences affecting life.	...	2	2	1	1	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
5	Attempts at do	1	5	6	6	...	9	8	...	5	...	...	2	...	8	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
6	Causing miscarriage	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Hurt	1	61	62	52	10	91	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	84	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
8	Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Criminal force and assault	1	17	18	16	2	31	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Theft	1	31	3	32	...	70	37	...	7	...	7	21	2	37	32	...	1	4	3	5	2	...	...	...	...	...
11	Extortion	...	1	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Robbery	...	2	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Receiving stolen property	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Mischief	...	13	13	13	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Criminal trespass	1	9	10	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	House-breaking	...	2	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Forgery	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Offences relating to marriage... ...	...	22	22	22	...	27	5	...	2	...	1	...	2	5	22	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
19	Criminal intimidation, insult, &c. ...	1	31	32	28	4	36	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Offences against Abkari Act	...	54	54	54	...	74	69	...	44	...	1	24	...	69	5	...	...	34	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Offences against Cattle Trespass Act	...	10	10	10	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		6	271	277	255	22	419	129	...	61	...	10	51	7	129	274	...	2	39	11	10	7	2	2	...	...	...

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year 1895-96.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
				Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.									
	1894-95	1895-96							1894-95	1895-96							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	11†	0	0	6	0	1	4	† Received by committal from the 2nd Class Magistrate.
1st Class Magistrate.....	2	9	2	7	0	0	...	1	4	11	0	3	5	0	0	3	
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar	140	187	4	139	1	132	6	1	199	272	179	2	83	0	1	7	
2nd Class Magistrate, Malawada ...	42	57	...	22	1	51	10	...	83	84	64	0	20	0	0	0	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad	25	18	...	15	0	15	11	...	35	41	23	3	15	0	0	0	
Total...	209	271	6	183	2	198	28	2	331	419	266	8	129	0	2	14	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State

during the year 1895-96

State.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																									
			Applications rejected.				Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further inquiry, &c, ordered				Pending.			
							Confirmed.				Modified.				Revised.															
			Persons.				Persons.				persons				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.			
					Cases.				Cases.				Cases.				Cases,												Cases.	
			1894-95	1895-96	1894 95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894 95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895 96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894 95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894 95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895 96
Jawhar.	First Class Magistrate	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1

R. M. JOG,

State Kaabhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th Jnne 1896.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year 1895-96.

Stations.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1894-95	1895-96			
				1894-95	1895-96					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jawhar.	76	8	68	82	76	16·05	18.90	13	Rs. 627	No case of mortality.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1895-96										Suits disposed of in 1895-96.							Remarks.
												Value.	Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.						How disposed.				Value.	Average duration.		
		1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96		Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights, &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.		Ex parte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.				
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10						11				12	13		14
												Rs.														Rs.	Y.M.D.		
1	Nyayadhisa.	25	22	104	96	129	118	109	104	20	14	3447-1-4	2	94	0	87	9	...	...	...		7	45	3	49	4037-1-2	0-3		This figure includes two cases resubmitted by the file during 1895-96.
2	Sar Nyayadhis.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...		

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R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for 1895-96.			Applications bronght to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at close of			Remark.
		1894-95.	1895-96.				1894-95	1895-96.	Value for 1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Value Total for 1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Value for 1895-96.	1894-95.	1895-96.	Value of closing balance for 1895-96.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months	
1	2	3		4			5			6			7			8			9			10
				Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.			Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.																
1	Nyayadhisa...	10	15	881	9	3	136	1	17	6108	4	10	146	132	6989	14	3	131	119	1842	11	8	15	13	1219	13	5	10	2	1			

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry office	Documents presented for registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered, pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-94	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-94	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96	1894-95	1895-96
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
1	Ganjad.....	32	39	8	7	22	29	...	...	...	1	2	2	32	38	R. 6658-5	R. 17902-2	...	...	...	1
2	Malwada.....	55	49	29	16	25	29	...	1	...	1	1	2	54	48	7301-3	6650-4	...	1	1	...
3	Jawhar	64	37	31	14	22	15	...	...	8	7	3	1	64	37	10388-7	4610-10	...	...	...	1
		151	125	68	37	69	73	...	1	8	9	6	5	150	123	24347-15	29163-0	...	1	1	2

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1895-96

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	6550	8359	1015	1063	108	36	6	66	3926	4241	1	87	487

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 25th June 1896.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State for the year 1895-96.

Income.

No.	Heads of Receipt.	1894-95.			1895-96.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue	50614	0	8	50019	2	4	...	...	...	594	14	4
2	Sayar Revenue	7677	15	8	7736	1	9	58	2	1	...	...	...
3	Opium, Tobacco, & Bhang	806	0	0	818	0	0	12	0	0	...	...	...
4	Abkari	28545	0	0	28545	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Forest	52952	0	3	17669	13	6	...	...	...	35282	2	9
6	Judicial Fines, Fees, &c ...	1967	14	9	1189	1	0	...	...	...	778	13	9
7	Registration	136	2	0	159	10	5	23	8	5	...	...	...
8	Interest	10962	15	9	21145	13	2	10182	13	5	...	...	...
9	Stamps	880	4	0	888	11	0	8	7	0	...	...	...
10	Miscellaneous	1194	0	9	846	8	2	...	...	...	347	8	7
	Total ...	155736	5	10	129017	13	4	10284	14	11	37003	7	5
11	Loans, Advances, Debts & Deposits..	47302	7	4	24039	15	3	...	...	...	23262	8	1
	Grand total ...	203038	13	2	153057	12	7	10284	14	11	60265	15	6

Expenditure.

No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1894-95.			1895-96.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	General Establishment ...	17201	1	11	16758	2	6	...	...	...	442	15	5
2	Forest Establishment ...	2111	3	5	2013	2	10	...	...	...	98	0	7
3	Medical charges	1953	4	3	1939	6	9	..	...	...	13	13	6
4	Education	2330	5	10	2307	7	0	...	...	...	22	14	10
5	Allowance to Sardars ...	1544	12	0	917	5	7	...	...	...	627	6	5
6	Public Works	15351	4	11	14000	9	4	...	...	...	1350	11	7
7	Jail..	585	15	10	627	13	10	41	14	0	...	...	...
8	Dewasthan and Charity ...	15262	4	7	13710	8	10	...	...	...	1551	11	9
9	Judicial	1014	12	10	806	4	2	...	...	...	208	8	8
10	Contingencies	3638	15	0	3781	0	11	142	1	11	...	...	...
11	Khangi Department ...	56147	0	10	56843	2	1	696	1	3	...	...	...
12	Miscellaneous	2122	13	4	1785	4	3	...	...	...	337	9	1
	Total ...	119263	14	9	115490	4	1	880	1	2	4653	11	10
13	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	51556	14	6	30290	7	9	...	...	...	21266	6	9
	Grand Total...	170820	13	3	145780	11	10	880	1	2	25920	2	7

Jawhar, 25th June, 1896.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1896—97.

134823

N. S. PRESS.

JAWHAR STATE.

THANA DISTRICT.

NASIK DISTRICT.

Nandare
Dahanu
From Dahanu
To Baroda
B.B.C.I.R.
From Bombay
Sawta
KARADOH
Ganjad
Pale
Aine
Chinchni
Surya R.
Talvade
Manor
Dadade
Dolari
Talavli
Deherje
Kurzen
Dehanji R.
Alonda
MALVADS
Apti
Wada
Pinjal R.
Dehere
Haferi
Jamsar
Talavli
Mate
Khuded
Kudan
Sakhare
JAWHAR
Nyahale
Rayatale
Mokhada
Kelghar
Washale
Nandgam
Bhopadgad

1 2 3 4

4 Miles to an inch.

Bombay City Press, Khetwadi, Bombay.

No. 22 of 1897-98.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

TO,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1896-97, ending with the 5th of June 1897.

2. A map of the State and the appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the Darbar with the British Government continue to be cordial as before.

4. The Rajasaheb could not leave his territory and visit Bombay or Poona as usual owing to the prevalence of the Bubonic plague in those places; nor could he make any extended tour through his State on account of his ill health. In January last an accident happened to the Tonga he was driving in, and he sustained a bad injury to one of his legs. This made him unable to move out for about two months.

5. The young Prince Krishnashah attended the Elphinstone High School, Bombay, till October 1896 when he came to Jawhar for the Dewali-holidays. He was then unable to return to Bombay and resume his studies owing to the fearful raging of the plague in that city. He has, however, been prosecuting his studies here under his tutor, Mr. Phansalkar.

6. No change of any importance was made in the personnel of the administration during the year of report; and no Europeans or Eurasians were employed in the service of the State.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

REVENUE SURVEY.

7. There is nothing particular to record under this head.

Settlement.

8. The cases of the Inam villages under attachment, that have been engaging the attention of the Rajasaheb, were not finally decided before the end of the year under report.

Collection of Land Revenue.

9. The information regarding the amount of land revenue collected during the year 1896-97, will be found in para 83 below. The following table exhibits the number of occupancies in each Mahal and the number of distraints used for the collection of the year's revenue:—

No.	Mahal.	No. of occupancies.		No. of Distraints.	
		1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97
1	Karyat-Haveli	1411	1336	13	10
2	Malwada	1066	1021	...	3
3	Ganjad	277	277	...	...
	Total... ...	2754	2634	13	13

10. The decrease of 120 occupancies for 1896-97 is not real. The number returned for the Karyat-Haveli and Malwada Mahals for 1895-96, inadvertantly included 106 occupancies from the alienated villages in those Mahals. The proper decrease, therefore, during 1896-97, was only of 14 occupancies and it being only slight calls for no remark.

11. The season was an unfavourable one; and if the arrears in the Malwada Mahal had not been suspended, the number of distraints would have largely increased, and caused a deal of hardship to the holders. The few distraints, however, that were levied, cover only such cases of Warli occupants as had left their holdings uncared for and run away to other districts.

12. In October and November 1896 the Karbhari visited most of the villages in the three Mahals to see personally and ascertain the state of the crops that were generally reported to have failed. The conclusions he came to, have been given elsewhere in this report.

13. The annual Jamabandi work of the three Mahals was as usual performed by the Karbhari in March and April 1897.

Waste Lands.

14. The following table gives the state and extension of cultivation in the State during 1895-96 and 1896-97:—

Extent of cultivable area for.		Taken up.		Waste remaining at the end of.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in.	
1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97
Acres. 92604	Acres. 92604	Acres. 89849	Acres. 89979	Acres. 2755	Acres. 2655	Acres. 2·96	Acres. 2·83

15. The cultivable area showed no fluctuation. The cultivated area increased by about 130 acres and most of it in the Malwada Mahal. The area of waste decreased proportionately.

16. The village accounts were duly checked and were invariably found to be properly kept. The remittance case referred to in the last year's report was duly enquired into and the loss was found to be due to the carelessness and negligence of the bearer. The amount was required to be made good and the person dismissed. The cash balances in the Huzur Treasury were regularly checked each month and found correct.

17. No boundary disputes of any importance were reported during the year.

Wards' Estates.

18. The following table shows the particulars of the three estates that were under the State management during the year of report:—

Name.	1 Krishnaji Ramachandra Pimpale.	2 Dharma Chima Jadhav.	3 Kasiram Bal Patil.
Age.	13	16	6
Place of birth.	Jawhar.	Chinchghar, Jawhar State.	Male, Jawhar State.
Place of education.	Nasik.	Deherje school.	.....
Balance at the beginning of the year.	Rs. 3634-8-10	Rs. 290-0-0	Rs. 2507-10-0
Receipts.	Rs. 104-9-0	Rs. 389-8-0	Rs. 25-0-0
Disbursements.	Rs. 100-0-0	Rs. 479-8-0	Rs. 106-0-0
Balance at the end of the year. In cash.	Rs. 24-13-10	Rs. 200-0-0	Rs. 492-15-3
Balance at the end of the year. Invested on interest.	Rs. 3614-4-0	.....	Rs. 1933-10-0
Value of moveable property in hand.	Rs. 65-0-0	Rs. 500-0-0	Rs. 361-0-0
Area of land under management.	.....	Acres 109-6	Acres 116-20

19. The estate of Kasiram Bal Patil came under the management of the State towards the close of the year of report. The boy would be put to school in the ensuing year. Some items of expenditure having been omitted, the balance of the estate of Dharma Chima was shown to be Rs. 508–0–0 instead of Rs. 290–0–0 at the close of the year 1895–96. The mistake has now been corrected.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

LEGISLATION.

20. There is nothing to record under this head.

POLICE.

21. The total strength of the Police force was 41 and it was maintained at a cost of Rs. 3,035.

22. The number of persons who knew how to read and write was 12, but only 3 of these could write an ordinary report. In all 11 persons were punished; 3 by dismissal and 8 by fines; one person was rewarded by promotion.

23. The total number of cases reported to the Police during the year of report was 32 against 57 in 1895-96. In the 32 cases reported to the Police, 52 persons were arrested by them. Of these 52 persons, 3 were released and 49 were sent for trial, of these 30 were convicted, giving a percentage of 61 against 29 in the previous year. The percentage of convictions to arrests was 57 against 23 in 1895-96. It appears from this that more care and discretion were used in making arrests.

24. The value of property stolen during the year amounted to Rs. 115 against Rs. 148 in the previous year. The recoveries amounted to Rs. 57. The percentage recovered was 49·56 as against 24·86 in 1895-96.

25. No case under the Vagrancy Act was reported during the year of report.

26. No deaths from wild animals occurred during the year under review. The number of deaths from venomous snakes was 28 against 32 in the previous year. Three panthers were killed during the year and Rs. 13 were given as rewards for their destruction. The number of venomous snakes killed was 37.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

27. The following five Courts were at work during the year of report:—

1. Chief Court.
1. District and First Class Magistrate.
1. Second Class Magistrate.
2. Third Class Magistrates.

28. The total number of offences reported during the year of review was 130 against 271 in 1895-96. The offences affecting life only rose from 2 to 5. The number of cases of Hurt fell from 61 to 47, those of Criminal force and assault from 17 to 7 and those of Theft from 31 to 20. Cases relating to Marriage showed a decrease of 20, and those of Criminal intimidation and insult, a decrease of 15. Offences against the Abkari Act fell from 54 to 5. Of the 5 cases affecting life brought to trial during the year, 3 were murders and 2 culpable homicides not amounting to murder. The decrease in the number of offences was most marked in the Karyat-Haveli and Malwada Mahals, where additional Police posts were kept during the season with a view to prevent petty thefts and similar other offences that follow scarcity of food.

29. One offence against coinage was reported during the year.

30. In connection with the 130 offences reported during the year of report, 202 persons were brought to trial. These, with 14 persons remaining from the previous year, made a total of 216 persons to be disposed of during the year. Of these, 151 were acquitted or discharged, 60 were convicted, one died before or during the trial, while 4 remained pending at the end of the year. The large number of acquittals and discharges was due to the compounding of offences of Hurt, Criminal force and assault, and Criminal intimidation. During the previous year, the number of persons under trial was 419 of whom 274 were acquitted or discharged, 129 were convicted, 2 had died before trial and 14 remained pending.

31. Of the 60 persons convicted during the year of report, 36 were sentenced to imprisonment, 2 to imprisonment and fine, and 22 to fine only, as against 61, 10, and 51 respectively in 1895-96. The amount of fine realised during the year was Rs. 362 against Rs. 580 in the preceding year, and the amount of rewards given to informers was Rs. 5 against Rs. 180 in the previous year.

32. No fresh appeals were filed during the year of report. The one pending in the First Class Magistrate's Court from the last year was disposed of during the year and the punishment awarded therein was modified.

Jail.

33. The State Jail is located at Jawhar. The number of convicts admitted during the year of report was 37 as against 68 in the previous year. The daily average of prisoners was 15·01 against 18·90 in 1895-96.

34. No escapes from the Jail occurred during the year of report. The general behaviour of the prisoners was good, and no Jail offences were committed by them.

35. The number of under-trial prisoners admitted, was 33 against 18 in the previous year; and that of the Civil prisoners was 3 against 6 in 1895-96.

36. The convicts in the Jail were generally employed to break road-metal and on labour work in connection with the Jail repairs. They were also, when necessary, employed as ordinary labourers on other Public works.

37. The total expenditure on account of the Jail was Rs. 564. The cost of the rations amounted to Rs. 448, and gives an average of Rs. 29-13 per head against Rs. 28-2 in the preceding year.

38. The health of the convicts was not quite satisfactory during the year of report. The number of deaths during the year was 4 against 1 in 1895-96.

Extradition.

39. Extradition demands in two cases concerning four persons were made by the Darbar during the year under review, and they were duly complied with. One similar demand regarding one person was received from British officials during the year and it was duly complied with.

Civil Justice.

40. The Courts constituted for the discharge of the Civil work are:—

1 Chief Court.
1 Sar Nyayadhisha Court.
1 Nyayadhisha Court.

41. The total receipts of the courts amounted to Rs. 1145 as compared with Rs. 546 in the year 1895-96, the expenditure being Rs. 560 against Rs. 548 in the previous year.

42. The number of suits instituted during the year of report amounted to 147 as against 96 in the preceding year.

43. The classification of the suits instituted during the year, according to their subject matter shows that 144 were for money or moveable property, 1 for immoveable property and 2 for establishing other rights.

44. The aggregate value of the subject matter of suits instituted during the year, amounted to Rs. 8521 against Rs. 3447 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 5074.

45. The total number of suits disposed of during the year of report was 133 as compared with 104 in the year 1895-96, showing an increase of 29. Out of the 133 suits disposed of, 8 were exparte, 107 were either admitted or compromised, and 18 were contested. There were 28 suits pending at the end of the year under report against 14 at the end of 1895-96.

46. The following table shows the details of the value of suits disposed of during 1896-97 as compared with the preceding year:—

Value of suits.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Under Rs. 10...	29	18
From Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	53	77
From Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	13	15
From Rs. 100 to Rs. 200	5	17
From Rs. 200 to Rs. 300	2	3
From Rs. 300 to Rs. 500	1	1
From Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000	1	2
Above Rs. 1000		
Total... ...	104	133

47. The following table shows the appellate work during the year of report and the previous year:—

Name of the Court.	1895-96.			1896-97.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court, ...	3	...	3	...	2	1
Sar Nyayadhisha Court.	3	3	2	2	...	4
Total ...	6	3	5	2	2	5

48. The two appeals instituted in the Sar Nyayadhisha Court were filed towards the end of the year. Of the two pending from 1895–96, one was returned to the Lower Court for recording additional evidence.

Execution of Decrees.

49. The number of applications for the execution of decrees during the year under report was 152. These with the 13 remaining from the preceding year made a total of 165 to be disposed of during the year as compared with 132 in the year 1895–96. Of the 146 decrees disposed of in the year, full satisfaction was obtained in 47 cases, satisfaction in part in 33, and 66 proved quite infructuous, owing probably to the unfavourable state of the crops.

50. Judgment-debtors were arrested in 8 cases, but only 3 were detained in prison.

Registration.

51. The number of sub-registry offices was three as in 1895-96.

52. The number of registrations recorded during the year was 131 against 125 in 1895-96, showing an increase of 56 transactions. The increase was wholly due to the greater number of mortgages and money transactions in the Karyat-Haveli and Malwada subdivisions, and must be the result of the unfavourable season.

53. The aggregate stated value of the property affected by instruments registered in 1896-97 was Rs. 40483 against Rs. 29163 in 1895-96. The average value per transaction during the year of report was Rs. 223 against Rs. 233 in 1895-96.

54. The subjoined table gives the description of documents registered and their fee-receipts during the years 1895-96 and 1896-97 :—

Description.	1895-96.				1896-97.			
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Mortgages	37	7869 2 0		42 8 0	68	17372 14 0		96 4 0
Sale deeds	73	18786 6 0		98 0 0	73	13927 4 0		64 12 0
Wills	1	75 0 0		0 8 0	...	.....		.....
Moneybonds	9	1638 0 0		9 0 0	24	4057 3 0		22 8 0
Miscellaneous	5	794 8 0		4 4 0	16	5126 7 0		27 4 0
Total... ...	125	29163 0 0		154 4 0	181	40483 12 0		210 12 0

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

Agriculture.

55. The details of cultivated and uncultivated lands are given in para 14 above.

56. The following table shows the percentages of food and other crops on the gross area cropped during the year of report :—

Year.	Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
1895-96	58709	23·92	29·65	7·93	8·33	10·23	19·92
1896-97	58843	23· 3	28· 1	9· 6	6· 5	15· 8	16· 7

57. It will be seen from the above that the decrease in the area of Paddy, Nagli, and Oil-seeds cultivation was more than counter-balanced by the increase under pulses and other grains.

Advances.

58. The following table gives the quantity of grain advanced to cultivators during the year of report and the preceding year :—

Year.	Quantity of grain advanced. in Maunds.	No. of persons to whom it was advanced.
1895-96	5278	2019
1896-97	6226	2171

59. The grain advanced was either Paddy or Nagli. On account of the unfavourable season, only about 75 per cent. of the advances could be realised during the year.

Agricultural Stock.

60. The number of head of cattle rose from 16987 in 1895-96 to 17066 in the year of report. The increase is only nominal. In the Karyat-Haveli subdivision, about 125 head of cattle were carried off by the *Sherya* disease. The number of ploughs and carts showed an increase and it was chiefly contributed by the Malwada and Ganjad subdivisions. The number of sheep and goats decreased slightly. The pasture lands and Forests in the State provide an abundant supply of grass, and the cattle had not to suffer for want of fodder.

Weather and Crops.

61. The rain-fall registered at the three Mahal stations in the State was as follows :—

Station.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Jawhar	...109·15	156·47
Malwada	... 93·7	101·72
Karadoho	... 95·81	94·41

62. The rain-fall at Jawhar was considerably in excess of the average of the preceding five years which is 128·77. The fall at Malwada and Karadoho was upto the average of those places. But being quite untimely and unusually heavy, it was on the whole very unfavourable throughout the State. The fall was quite adequate and timely in the month of June. But in July when the transplantation operations are generally in full sowing, it was abnormally excessive inasmuchas 87 Inches 7 cents or 34 Inches 81 cents more than the average of that month, was registered at Jawhar in that one month alone. This heavy fall retarded considerably the transplantation and in some places the seedlings were quite washed away. In August the rain was neither violent nor scarce. But in September and October, the fall was so scanty that both the early and late crops were generally damaged to a more or less extent. Taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop, the out-turn of Rice, Nagli and Tur the chief productions in the State was annas 8, 12, and 10 respectively. This out-turn, though to some extent discouraging, could not justify the year being called a famine year. The distress, however, prevailing in other districts of the Presidency, had the inevitable effect of raising the prices of food grains. They began to rise from October and went on upwards till the end of April when rice was sold at 13 lbs. and Nagli at 22 lbs. per Rupee. The cultivators, who seldom obtain such prices for their stock, were naturally induced to sell at high prices without any regard for their future provision. Thus by the beginning of

May, most of the grain stock was removed from the district. This state of things has naturally brought on a good deal of distress and it is likely to continue till about September 1897.

63. There was a fall in the wages of unskilled labour owing partially to the distress and temporary unmigration. The perceptible rise in the wages of skilled labour was due to the demand for workmen and the high prices of food grains.

Forests.

64. The forest area of the State which was 41925 acres in 1895-96, remained unchanged during the year of report.

65. The area of about 100 acres was reported to have been traversed by fire. The damage therefrom was not serious and was calculated at about Rs. 75.

66. Free grants of timber of the total value of about Rs. 425 were made during the year against Rs. 878 in 1895-96. These grants do not include the permits granted for the use of inferior kinds of wood, which are usually given gratis.

67. The financial results of the years 1895-96 and 1896-97 are compared in the following table :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1895-96	17669	2013	15656
1896-97	21945	2093	19852
Increase ...	4276	80	4196
Decrease ...	...	...	...

68. The increase in the revenue was due to the improvement in the income brought by the miscellaneous forest produce, and to the good price fetched by the forest-block sold. The income from the former amounted to about Rs. 3200. One forest-block was sold during the year to cover the estimated forest revenue of two years 1896-97 and 1897-98 and it fetched the amount of Rs. 37,500, out of which half the amount or Rs. 18,750 were realised during the year of report.

Trade and Manufacture.

69. The following tables show the fluctuations in the value of the export and import trade of the State during 1895-96 and 1896-97 :—

Exports.

Articles.	1895-96	1896-97	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice.	36400	28200	...	8200
Nagli.	9031	53385	44354	...
Pulse and other grains.	5439	10220	4781	...
Oil-seeds and Ghee.	1380	5300	3920	...
Timber and other forest produce. ...	45600	40500	...	5100
Cattle.	1200	1415	215	
Miscellaneous.	634	600	...	34
Total... ...	99684	139620	53270	13334

Imports.

Articles.	1895-96	1896-97	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains, ...	5880	13794	7914	...
Tobacco.	6607	9460	2853	...
Salt, ...	11353	10215	...	1138
Sugar.	4475	5860	1385	...
Oils.	5100	5950	850	...
Spices....	6650	5982	...	668
Cloth.	18065	12060	...	6005
Metals.	3750	2137	...	1613
Miscellaneous...	17986	11490	...	6496
Total... ...	79866	76948	13002	15920

70. The total value of the export trade gives a net increase of about Rs. 40,000. Rice and the forest produce show a decrease of about Rs. 13,000, that in the case of the former was due to the failure of that crop, while that in the case of the latter was owing to the general slackness of the trade. The large increase under Nagli, Pulse, and Oil-seeds was chiefly due to the very high prices brought by them, and the sure inducement they offered for the clearance of the old accumulations of those grains.

71. The import trade on the whole shows no great variation. The decrease under cloth was very nearly made good by the increase under grains.

Public Works.

72. The total expenditure on Public Works during the year of report amounted to Rs. 27,794 against Rs. 14,000 in the preceding year, showing an increase of Rs. 13,794.

73. The following table shows the works executed during the year and the amounts spent on them :—

Works.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	A.	P.
Water-Supply.			
Construction of the Kelzira spring reservoirs	2140	10	11
Well at Apti B.	120	6	0
Surya Tank repairs &c.	3935	12	9
Repairs to other wells &c.	114	8	1
Communications.			
Jawhar-Kelghar road...	12315	2	0
Kudan Apti road.	1918	1	3
Current repairs &c.	2030	12	0
Buildings &c.			
Mahalkari office—Jawhar.	3064	6	1
Dharmshala—Jawhar.	1137	9	5
Repairs to the school houses...	107	1	0
Maintenance of the Travellers' Benglows.	248	0	0
Jawhar town improvements including conservancy and lighting	662	1	1
Total.... ...	27794	6	7

74. Rs. 2,260 were spent on two new works for the supply of water. The Kelzira spring at Jawhar supplies excellent drinking water; and to hold and keep it pure a small reservoir with a retaining wall was constructed in masonry. The work of a well at Apti in the Malwada Mahal was not completed before the end of the year. The leakage repairs to the Surya Tank were completed and it retained sufficient water.

75. Two new roads—the Jawhar-Kelghar road, and the Kudan-Apti road were taken in hand during the year of report. The length of the Jawhar-Kelghar line would be about 9 miles, and it would be a continuation of the Dahanu-Jawhar road in the direction of Mokhada. This line would rather be an expensive one, the country through which it would run being mostly hilly. The length of the Kudan-Apti line in the Malwada Mahal would be about 10 miles. The terminus of this road at Apti lies within about a mile and half from the Vada-Manor road, and hence this new line would be of great advantage to the grain and forest trade of the Malwada Mahal. These two works though not necessarily begun as relief works, proved of immense use in extending relief to the distressed.

76. A Mahal office and a Dharmashala at Jawhar, were the only new buildings executed during the year of report.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

77. The total receipts of the year under report amounted to Rs. 185,400 and the expenditure to Rs. 249,270 showing a deficit of Rs. 63,870. The details of the receipts and expenditure of the year of report are given in Appendix XVII.

78. The following table shows the balance, gross receipts and expenditure for 1896-97 as compared with those for 1895-96:—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1895-96	150024	153057	145780	157301
1896-97	157301	185400	249270	93431
Increase ...	7277	32343	103490	.....
Decrease ...	.....	.....	.....	63870

79. The following tables show in detail the receipts and expenditure in the year 1896-97 as compared with those of the preceding three years:—

RECEIPTS.

Heads.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Land Revenue	49694	50614	50019	47881
Sayar Revenue	7608	7678	7736	7793
Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	760	806	818	868
Abkari	28545	28545	28545	28545
Forest	33872	52952	17669	21945
Judicial Fines, Fees, &c.	1868	1968	1189	1762
Registration.	65	136	159	216
Interest	10944	10993	21145	13791
Stamps	601	880	688	953
Miscellaneous	595	1194	846	845
Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	40743	47302	24039	60797
Total ...	175380	203038	153057	185400

EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.
General Establishment	16684	17201	16758	17769
Forest Establishment	2047	2111	2013	2093
Medical Charges.	2640	1953	1939	2400
Education	2142	2330	2307	2253
Allowances to Sardars	1100	1544	917	1480
Public Works	40173	15351	14000	27794
Jail	604	585	627	564
Dewasthan and Charity. ...	13705	15262	13710	9722
Judicial	796	1014	806	800
Contingencies	2964	3638	3781	3500
Khangi Department	48908	56147	56843	53330
Miscellaneous	1159	2122	1785	2048
Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	19246	51556	30290	125511
Total ...	152175	170820	145780	249270

80. The Receipts during the year of report, show a net increase of Rs. 32,300 due chiefly to the improvement in the Forest revenue and the realisations under Loans, Advances, &c. The Expenditure also shows a net increase of Rs. 103,400 due partially to the increased expenditure on Public Works,

but chiefly to the disbursements under Loans, Advances &c. A brief explanation of the important variations is given below.

81. Receipts:—The increase of Rs. 4,276 under Forests is explained above in para 68. The increase of Rs. 573 under Judicial Fines, Fees &c. was due to the increase in the fees from the Civil suits. The increase of about Rs. 36,700 under Loans &c. was chiefly due to the adjusted accounts of advances and debts to the extent of Rs. 24,000 and the cash deposits of about Rs. 12,700 on account of the forest sale and other works. The decrease under Land Revenue was due to the suspension of arrears till the next year on account of the unfavourable season. The decrease of Rs. 7,300 under interest is only apparent, owing to the nearly two years' adjustment in 1895-96.

82. Expenditure:—The increase of about. Rs. 1,000 under General Establishment was due to the grain allowance paid to servants getting less than 10 Rs. per mensem. The increase of Rs. 460 under medical charges was caused by the special medical attendance required from Bombay. The increase of about Rs. 560 in the allowances to Sardars was owing to the payments remaining to be made from the past year. The increase of Rs. 13,793 under Public Works is explained in para 73 above. The increase of about Rs. 95,000 under Loans &c. was chiefly due to the investment of Rs. 56,500 in Government securities, and to the refund of about Rs. 34,000 held as deposits on account of the Khangi villages &c. The decrease of about Rs. 3,900 under Dewasthan and Charity was due to the absence of any special expenses under those heads. The decrease of about Rs. 3,500 in the Khangi departments was owing to their careful management.

Land Revenue.

83. The following table shows the details of Land Revenue for 1896-97 as compared with those of 1895-96:—

Details.	1895-96.	1896-97.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	64386	64389	3	.....
Alienations	14267	14267	.....	.....
Government Revenue	50119	50122	3	.....
Remissions	69	97	28	.....
Amount for Collection	50049	50024	.....	25
Collections	50018	47866	.....	2152
Collection from arrears	.....	14	14	.....
Arrears of the current year	31	2158	2127	.....
Arrears of the former years	14	16	2	.....

84. The increase in the Gross Land Revenue was nominal, and would not have required any explanation, but for the increase in the cultivated area referred to in para 15. The increase in revenue on account of the increase in

the cultivated area, was nearly counterbalanced by an equal decrease in the revenue from unauthorised cultivation; and hence the nominal increase. The small increase in remissions, the decrease in collections, and the consequent increase in arrears, were the results of the partial failure of crops, and the distress that followed it owing to the high prices and the subsequent scarcity of food-grains. Arrears of the former years amounting to Rs. 16 were written off during the year.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

Births and Deaths.

85. The following table shows the number of births and deaths registered during the year of report and the preceding year :—

	1895-96.	1896-97.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1531	1750	219	.....
Deaths	1182	1187	5	.....

86. Out of 1750 children born during the year, 872 were males and 878 were females, against 778 males and 753 females in 1895-96. Out of 1187 deaths recorded during the year, 629 were males and 558 females against 514 and 568 in the previous year. The birth and death rates per 1,000 of population were 33·12 and 22·35 respectively as compared with 28·97 and 22·37 in 1895-96.

87. Out of the 1187 deaths recorded during the year of report, 1018 resulted from malarious and other fevers, 1 from the Bubonic plague, 43 from injuries and 125 from other causes.

88. The number of violent deaths reported during the year was 43. Of these 43 deaths, 5 happened from hanging, 10 from drowning or falling and 28 resulted from snakebites.

Medical Relief.

89. The following table shows the work of the State Dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report :—

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
Jawhar ...	3	2939	2878	44	13	7	Rs. 1942	8·06

90. The number of patients rose from 2644 in 1895-96 to 2942 during the year of report. The dispensary was open throughout the year and hence the daily average of patients shows a slight decrease, notwithstanding the increase in the number of patients. In 1895-96 the Dispensary was closed for two months, but during the year of report no such thing took place.

91. It is satisfactory to state that the Bubonic plague made no appearance in the State. One case that occurred and proved fatal at Karadoho towards the end of January 1897 was only an imported one from Bhiwdi. The necessary steps to dismantle, disinfect, and clear the place of its other tenants, were immediately taken, and no new case occurred. The fearful prevalence of Plague at Chinchni and Tarapur, as also at Bhiwdi, was a matter of great concern for sometime, particularly because, communication from and to these places was so very great and frequent. But when arrangements were made at Wada to examine all arrivals from Bhiwdi, there remained very little to be done in that direction. However to guard against its transmission from the Chinchni side, quarantine was established at Mate 8 miles west of Jawhar. One officer was posted there from the 15th of February to the end of May 1897, whose duty it was to examine and detain for two days all persons coming from the affected localities, and prevent all who were sick from continuing their journey. This arrangement worked smoothly and had the desired effect of preventing the appearance of the Plague.

Vaccination.

92. The following table shows the work of vaccination done in 1896-97 as compared with that in the previous year :—

Year.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.	
	Primary vaccination.	Revaccination.	Successfull.	Unsuccessfull.
1895-96	1642	525	2167	...
1896-97	1786	246	2032	...

93. The vaccination work was performed by one vaccinator. The No. of vaccinations performed during the year of report showed on the whole a decrease of 135 operations from those in 1895-96. The number of primary vaccinations however increased from 1642 in 1895-96 to 1786 in the year of report. The number of revaccinations decreased from 526 to 246 in the year of report, the small-pox epidemic having appeared only in one village instead of in 6 in 1895-96. The vaccination work was duly supervised and inspected by the vaccination Inspector, Thana.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

94. The following table shows the number of schools and the pupils attending them during the year of report, as compared with 1895-96 :—

Year.	No. of schools.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the roll at the end of the year.			Daily average attendance.
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
1895-96.	10	Primary.	321	26	347	257·98
1896-97.	8	..	437	49	486	316·28

95. Three schools that showed no signs of improvement were closed and a new one opened during the year. Notwithstanding the decrease in the number of schools, the number of pupils shows an increase of 139 and with it an improvement in the daily average attendance. The Marathi schools at Jawhar and Alonda were highly spoken of by the Deputy Educational Inspectors who visited and examined them.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

96. The State records were kept in good order, and the records of the Revenue Survey were lodged in the new Record Rooms. The work of printing miscellaneous office forms and village maps, was done in the State Litho-press.

97. It will be seen from the foregoing account that notwithstanding the somewhat unfavourable character of the season owing to the untimely and excessive rain, the general and steady progress of the State, was not retarded to any appreciable extent. The agricultural stock remained nearly stationary, but cultivation increased, and more than 95 per cent. of the Land Revenue was realised with ease, and the remainder was suspended till the next year, and grain advances were made to lighten the effects of the partial damage to crops. Prices rose considerably, and gave an impetus to the export trade. Crime was much on the decrease. Civil suits and Registration transactions increased. The financial condition was good and enabled the Darbar to add more than half a Lakh of Rupees to the invested balances of the State. The death-rate was nearly unchanged, and neither the Bubonic Plague nor any other epidemic broke out during the year. More money was spent on Public Works, and Education showed signs of progress.

I have the houour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States, 1896-97.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production, Manufacture, &c.
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		52,831	8	486	2632	Malarious Fevers.	1,85,400	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts, 1896-97.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	43	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1896-97.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of Villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of Stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of kind.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	320	52,831	Jawhar.	2,991	108	3	4	10	6	41	Rs. 17,769	Rs. 47,881	Rs. 185,400	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State, 1896–97.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of Population.									Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Budhists & Jains.	Animistics.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8,887	27,825	25,006	...	...	52,831	165	...	7	...	52,232	421	46	4	121	...	.....	...	Marathi.	.....

Jawhar, 12th July, 1897.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State for 1896-97.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting officers and men.							Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pass and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.				
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for 1896-97.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
Chief Constable	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable	4	12 & 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Constable	36	7 & 6	...	3	8	...	1	...	10	...	
	41	...	3035	3	8	...	1	...	12	...	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1896-97.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested. columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	57	32	114	52	93	49	27	30	58	19	23·78	57·69	29·03	61·22

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1896-97.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property stolen.		Remarks.
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1896-97.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	148	115	37	57	24·86	49·56	

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1896–97.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1896–97.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1896–97.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.									Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1896.	Committed during 1896–97.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment & fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Contempts of the lawful authority of Public servants	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences against Public justice	2	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Offences relating to coins.	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Offences relating to weights and measures	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Offences affecting life...	1	5	6	5	1	10	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	
6	Attempts at Do.	...	2	2	2	...	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
7	Hurt	10	47	57	54	3	69	9	1	8	...	...	5	...	9	58	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
8	Criminal force and assault	2	7	9	9	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Theft	...	20	20	17	3	30	22	...	14	...	...	8	...	22	8	...	...	11	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
10	Extortion	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Robbery and dacoity	...	2	2	2	...	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Attempt at Do.	...	1	1	1	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Criminal misappropriation of property	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Criminal breach of trust	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Mischief...	...	10	10	10	...	12	4	...	3	...	1	...	...	4	8	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Criminal trespass	2	6	8	8	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Offences relating to marriage	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Criminal intimidation, insult &c.	4	16	20	20	...	37	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Offences against Abkari Act...	...	5	5	5	...	7	6	...	2	...	1	3	...	6	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	22	130	152	142	10	216	60	2	44	...	2	22	...	60	151	...	1	16	3	2	10	2	1	1	...	3	

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year 1896-97.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Convicted or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
				Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.									
	1895-96.	1896-97.							1895-96	1896-97							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	11	18	...	7	9	...	...	2	
1st Class Magistrate	9	22	4	32	3	1	1	1	11	28*	11	1	16	...	...	...	* And 14 committed to the Chief Court.
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar ...	187	76	6	22	3	62	22	...	272	115	12	82	21	...	...	...	
2nd Class Magistrate, Malawada ...	57	9	...	2	...	6	7	1	84	16	10	...	3	...	1	2	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad. ...	18	23	...	9	...	2	28	...	41	39	24	4	11	...	...	...	
Total ...	271	130	14	65	6	71	58	2	419	216	57	94	60	...	1	4	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1896-97.

State.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																									
			Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further inquiry, &c. ordered.				Pending.			
							Confirmed.				Modified.				Revised.															
			Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.				Persons.			
			1895-96	1896-97	Cases.		1895-96	1896-97	Cases.		1895-96	1896-97	Cases.		1895-96	1896-97	Cases.		1895-96	1896-97	Cases.		1895-96	1896-97	Cases.		1895-96	1896-97	Cases.	
					1895-96	1896-97			1895-96	1896-97			1895-96	1896-97			1895-96	1896-97			1895-96	1896-97			1895-96	1896-97			1895-96	1896-97
Jawhar.	First Class Magistrate	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year 1896–97.

Station.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1895–96.	1896–97.			
				1895–96.	1896–97.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jawhar.	50	13	37	76	50	18·90	15·01	22	564	Four convicts died during the year.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1896-97.									Suits disposed of in 1896-1897.						Remarks.
												Value.	Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.					How disposed.				Value.	Average duration.	
		1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97		Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights, &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.			
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10					11				12	13	
												Rs.													Rs.	Y.M.D	
1	Nyayadhisa.	22	14	96	147	118	161	104	133	14	28	8521-6-2	1	144	2	122	23	2	...	...	8	107	...	18	7453-6-6	0-1-28	
2	Sar Nyayadhis.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for 1896-97.				Applications brought to the Register.				Total.				Disposed of.				Closing balance.				Nature of applications pending disposal at close of			Remarks.
		1895-96.	1896-97.					1895-96.	1896-97.	Value for 1896-97.		1895-96.	1896-97.	Value Total for 1896-97.		1895-96.	1896-97.	Value for 1896-97.		1895-96.	1896-97.	Value of closing balance for 1896-97.		Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4				5				6				7				8				9			10
				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.				
1	Nyayadhisa	15	13	1219	13	5		117	152	10075	...	10	132	165	11294	14	3	119	146	2753	13	3	13	19	3750	13	...	14	4	1	

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry office.	Documents presented for registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered, pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97	1895-96	1896-97
1	3	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
																Rs.	Rs.				
1	Jawhar	37	78	14	27	15	21	...	...	7	22	1	8	37	78	4610-10	20947-10	...	...	1	...
2	Malwada	49	61	16	27	29	30	1	...	1	1	2	3	48	60	6650-4	9046-14	1	1	...	...
3	Ganjad	39	42	7	14	29	22	...	...	1	1	2	5	38	43	17902-2	10559-4	...	...	1	...
		125	181	37	68	73	73	1	...	9	24	5	16	123	181	29163-0	40553-12	1	1	2	...

Jawhar, 12th July, 1897.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1896-97.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	6845	8148	1058	1015	104	33	4	...	3249	4406	...	112	667

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State for the year 1896-97.

Income.												Expenditure.											
No.	Heads of Receipt.	1895-96			1896-97			Increase.			Decrease.			No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1895-96			1896-97			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Land Revenue	50019	2	4	47881	6	5	...	...	...	2137	11	11	1	General Establishment	16758	2	6	17769	14	1	1011	11	7	...	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue	7736	1	9	7793	4	9	57	3	...	...	...	...	2	Forest Establishment...	2013	2	10	2093	2	11	80	...	1	...	...	...
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	818	...	...	868	2	4	50	2	4	...	...	...	3	Medical charges	1939	6	9	2400	11	9	461	5	...	...	...	...
4	Abkari	28545	...	...	28545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	Education	2307	7	...	2253	15	4	...	...	...	53	7	8
5	Forest	17669	13	6	21945	4	9	4275	7	3	...	...	...	5	Allowances to Sardars	917	5	7	1480	...	...	562	10	5	...	...	...
6	Judicial Fines, Fees &c.	1189	1	...	1762	5	8	573	4	8	...	...	...	6	Public Works	14000	9	4	27794	6	7	13793	13	3	...	...	...
7	Registration	159	10	5	216	...	9	56	6	4	...	...	...	7	Jail	627	13	10	564	...	8	...	...	...	63	13	2
8	Interest	21145	13	2	13791	15	5	...	...	...	7353	13	9	8	Dewasthan and Charity	13710	8	10	9722	3	7	...	...	...	3988	5	3
9	Stamps	888	11	...	953	8	...	64	13	...	...	...	...	9	Judicial	806	4	2	800	15	3	...	...	...	5	4	11
10	Miscellaneous	846	8	2	845	9	5	...	...	...	...	14	9	10	Contingencies	3781	...	11	3500	7	3	...	...	...	280	9	8
														11	Khangi Departments...	56843	2	1	53330	4	8	...	...	...	3512	13	5
														12	Miscellaneous	1785	4	3	2048	12	6	263	8	3	...	...	...
	Total...	129017	13	4	124602	9	6	5077	4	7	9492	8	5		Total...	115490	4	1	123758	14	7	16173	...	7	7904	6	1
11	Loans, advances, Debts and Deposits	24039	15	3	60797	14	10	36757	15	7	...	...	...	13	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	30290	7	9	125511	2	2	95220	10	5	...	...	...
	Grand Total...	153057	12	7	185400	8	4	41835	4	2	9492	8	5		Grand Total...	145780	11	10	249270	...	9	111393	11	...	7904	6	1

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 12th July 1897.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1897—98.

N. S. Press.

JAWHAR STATE.

THANA DISTRICT

NORTH KONKAN DISTRICT

Nandare
Dahanu
From Dahanu
To Baroda
From Bombay
B.B.C.I.R.
Sawta
KARADOH
Ganjad
Pale
Aine
Chinchni
Manor
Surya R.
Talvade
Dadade
Dolari
Talavli
Deherje
Kurzen
Deherji R.
Alonda
MALVADE
Pinjali R.
Apti
Wada
Dehere
Nasik
Hateri
Jamsar
Talavli
Mate
JAWHAR
Rayatale
Nyahale
Mokhada
Kelghar
Washale
Nandgam
Khuded
Bhopadgad
Sakhare
Kudan

1 2 3 4

4 Miles to an inch.

Bombay City Press, Khetwadi, Bombay.

No. 22 of 1898-99.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,

Jawhar, 15*th July* 1898.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,

STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

To,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1897-98, ending with the 5th of June 1898.

2. A map of the State and the appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the Darbar with the British Government continue to be satisfactory as before.

4. The Rajasaheb was unable either to make a tour through his territory or visit Bombay or Poona, owing to his own indifferent health and the illness of his wife as also the prevalence of plague in the surrounding Districts during nearly the whole of the fair season.

5. During the whole of the year of report, the young Prince Krishnashah continued to stay at Jawhar, prosecuting his studies under his tutor Mr. Phansalkar, who however had to resign the service in March 1898 on account of his urgent private affairs. His services were replaced by those of Mr. B. B. Sardesai, who is a graduate of the Bombay University, and who has had considerable experience as a tutor.

6. The first interesting event of the year was the celebration of the Diamond Jubilee of the reign of Her Most Gracious Majesty Victoria Queen of England and Empress of India, on the 21st of June 1897. In honour of the auspicious occasion, a Darbar was held in the Palace, and the Rajasaheb gave expression to the numerous benefits of Her Majesty's reign and his loyal attachment to Her August Throne. Besides the distribution of sweetmeats to school-children, illuminations and release of prisoners, a cheap-grain shop was opened at Karadoh, and the famine-stricken of the district were fed for two months, in honour of the occasion.

7. The next in order of time has to be recorded the very painful and untoward domestic event of the premature and much lamented death of the Rajasaheb's wife, Rani Saraswatibai Saheb. The health of the late Ranisaheb was not what it should have been from the last year and a half, but it was not such as to cause serious anxiety. The malady however took an acute form of phthisis in the beginning of December 1897 and she at last succumbed to it on the 31st of January 1898.

8. The marriage of the Prince Krishnashah was the third important event of the year. Among the higher classes of the Hindu Society, it is so very difficult to resist the temptation of marrying their sons at a very early age. But the Rajasaheb had determined to postpone the marriage of the Prince till he had completed his eighteenth year in November 1897. A suitable bride was accordingly chosen from the family-relations of the Prince on his maternal side, and the marriage was celebrated on the 7th of May 1898. The bride, who is named Radhabai Saheb, is an intelligent and healthy young girl of 15 years of age. The gathering of people on the marriage occasion was a grand one—not less than 7,000 people being present. The gathering of such a large number of people from both plague and non-plague districts, naturally caused no small anxiety, and careful precautions were taken to keep away sick people from entering Jawhar and to keep the small town quite clean and healthy. The ceremony passed off quite successfully without the least hitch or accident.

9. The personnel of the administration remained unchanged during the year of report; and neither Europeans nor Eurasians were employed in the service of the State.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

Revenue Survey.

10. There is nothing worth recording under this head.

Settlement.

11. Out of the four cases of Inam villages under attachement, one case was decided during the year of report, and the village ordered to be resumed permanently by the State. Now there remain three cases for final disposal.

Collection of Land Revenue.

12. Information respecting the amount of land revenue collected during the year 1897-98, will be found below in para 78. The following table gives the number of occupancies in each Mahal and the number of distraints levied for the collection of the revenue of the year :—

No.	Mahal.	No. of occupancies.		No. of Distraints.	
		1896–97	1897–98	1896–97	1897–98
1	Karyat-Haveli	1336	1334	10	13
2	Malwâdâ	993	977	3	9
3	Ganjad	277	276	...	...
	Total... ...	2606	2587	13	22

13. The figure of occupancies for the Malwâdâ Mahal for 1896-97 differs from that given in the last year's report owing to subsequent correction having been made. The decrease in the number of occupancies was due to the relinquishments of land in favour of old holders owing to the bad season of 1896-97. The increase in the number of distraints was the result of some occupants' leaving their holdings uncared for and decamping either to Dharampore or Daman before the rains.

Waste Lands.

14. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State during 1897-98 and the previous year :—

Extent of cultivable area for.		Taken up.		Waste remaining at the end of.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in.	
1896–97	1897–98	1896–97	1897–98	1896–97	1897–98	1896–97	1897–98
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
92604	92604	89979	89971	2625	2633	2·83	2·84

15. The total culturable land shows no fluctuation. The variations in the area taken up and remaining waste, are simply nominal and call for no remark.

16. The village accounts relating to land revenue are kept according to Hope's system and the accounts in the Huzur according to Bain's. The village accounts were duly examined by the Mahalkaris and the Huzur Auditor, and in most cases were found to be properly and carefully kept. The cash balances in the Huzur Treasury were regularly checked by the Karbhari and found correct.

17. No boundary dispute worth noticing was reported during the year under review.

Wards' Estates.

18. The following table gives particulars of the three estates that were under the State management during the year of report :—

1 Krishnaji Ramachandra Pimpale.	2 Dharma Chima Jadhav.	3 Kasiram Bal Patil.
Name.		
14	17	7
Age.		
Jawhar.	Chinchghar, Jawhar State.	Male, Jawhar State.
Place of birth.		
Jawhar.	Málwadá.	.....
Place of education.		
Rs. 3639-1-10	Rs. 200-0-0	Rs. 2426-9-3
Balance at the beginning of the year.		
Rs. 184-9-0	Rs. 542-0-0	Rs. 288-0-0
Receipts.		
Rs. 50-8-0	Rs. 537-0-0	Rs. 333-0-0
Disbursements.		
Rs. 191-9-10	Rs. 205-0-0	Rs. 447-15-3
Balance at the end of the year. In cash.		
Rs. 3581-9-0	.....	Rs. 1933-10-0
Balance at the end of the year. Invested.		
Rs. 65-0-0	Rs. 500-0-0	Rs. 361-0-0
Value of movable property in hand.		
.....	Acres 109-6	Acres 116-20
Area of land under management.		

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

LEGISLATION.

19. The following Acts of the British Government were introduced into the State from the beginning of the year of report, with some modifications that were deemed necessary :—

1 Act VII of 1870—about Court fees.
2 Act I of 1872—relating to Evidence.
3 Act IX of 1872—relating to Contracts.
4 Act XV of 1877—about Limitation.
5 Act XIV of 1882—Civil Procedure.
6 Bombay Act III of 1876—relating to the Courts of Mamledars.

POLICE.

20. The Strength of the Police force remained unchanged during the year of report, and it was maintained at a cost of Rs. 3445.

21. The number of persons who knew how to read and write was 13, but three only of these could write an ordinary report. One person was punished with fine and two were rewarded by promotion.

22. The total number of cases reported to the Police during 1897–98 was 77 against 32 in the previous year, and 119 persons were arrested by them as concerned in them. An explanation was asked from the Fouzdar regarding the abnormal decrease in the number of offences reported to the Police during 1896-97, and it now appears that the number of 32 returned by them, was errone-

ous. In all 85 offences were reported to and registered by them, and instead of giving that figure, they gave 32, which was the number sent up by them for trial. Of the 119 persons arrested in 1897-98, they sent 115 for their trial, releasing only 4, and secured convictions in the case of 66 persons. Of the remaining 49, eleven were acquitted and 38 were waiting their trial at the end of the year.

23. The value of property stolen during the year of report amounted to Rs. 279 against Rs. 115 in the previous year. The recoveries amounted to Rs. 232, giving a percentage of 83·15 against 49. 56 in 1896-97.

24. No case under the Vagrancy Act was reported during the year under review.

25. No deaths from wild animals were reported during the year. The number of deaths from snake-bites amounted to 23 against 28 in 1896-97. One panther was killed during the year and Rs. 9 were given as reward.

26. The present strength of the Police force gives the proportion of one policeman to the area of 7·80 square miles and to 1288.53 souls of the population. This strength was found to be sufficient for ordinary purposes in normal times. But during the year of report, it was found to be inadequate. During nearly the whole of the year under review a gang of dacoits has been disturbing these and the adjoining parts, and harassing the rayats by wanton acts of lawlessness. One of the leaders, a resident of the British territory, is said to be in that line for some years past, and he has very lately secured a companion—a resident and a dismissed police constable of this state. A small party of the State Police has been after them from September 1897, but to no avail. Vigorous measures on the part of the Thana District Police, to pursue and arrest them began to be taken from after the rains, and a party of the State Police supplemented by some additional hands, was put on the same work. The loan of a small party of British Police was requested in April 1898, but it was not available; and the State Police could do very little beyond co-operating with the British Police posted in the adjoining parts. Owing chiefly to the remissness of the rayats to give timely information about the gang's movements lest they would bring harm to themselves at the hands of the gang, and owing to the easy shelter the dacoits find in the hills and forests of this and the adjoining British territory, the gang has hither-to eluded the Police. But now that the rains have set in and the movements of the gang are likely to be tardy, this Darbar is detailing a party in their pursuit, and it is hoped that working in co-operation with the Thana Police, they will be enabled to arrest the gang before the close of the rains.

Criminal Justice.

27. The following five Courts were at work during the year of report:—

1 Chief Court.

1 District and First Class Magistrate.

1 Second Class Magistrate.

2 Third Class Magistrate.

28. The total number of offences reported during the year under review, amounted to 157 against 130 in the year 1896-97. The number of cases of Theft, Robbery and Dacoity, Criminal Trespass, and Criminal Intimidation, insult &c., rose from 20, 2, 6 and 16 to 24, 10, 12 and 24 respectively. The number of cases of Hurt, Criminal force and assault, and Mischief fell from 47 to 43, from 7 to 4 and from 10 to 5 respectively. The increase in the number of offences was most marked in the Karyat Haveli Mahal owing to the presence of the dacoits on its eastern and southern borders. The offences against the Abkari Act again show a decrease, and in the absence of a better explanation from the Abkari Department, the Karbhari regrets to attribute it to the want of exertions on the part of that establishment to detect them.

29. No offence against coinage was reported during the year of report.

30. In connection with the 157 offences reported during the year, 267 persons were apprehended and brought to trial. These with the 4 persons remaining from the previous year, made a total of 271 persons to be disposed of by Courts. Of these 137 persons were acquitted or discharged, 93 were convicted, one died before or during the trial and, 40 remained pending at the end of the year. During the previous year, the number of persons under trial was 216 of whom 151 were acquitted or discharged, 60 were convicted, 1 died during or before trial and 4 were remaining under trial at the close of the year. The proportion of acquittals and discharges was the highest in the cases of Hurt, Mischief, Criminal Trespass and Criminal Intimidation. The large number of accused remaining under trial at the end of the year in the Court of the First Class Magistrate was due to that Magistrate's receiving them for trial only about four or five days before the close of the year.

31. Of the 93 persons convicted during the year of report, 63 were sentenced to imprisonment, 4 to imprisonment and fine, 25 to fine only, and 1 to whipping. The amount of fine realised during the year 1897-98 was Rs. 272 against Rs. 362 in the previous year. The amount of rewards given to informers was Rs. 30 against Rs. 5 in 1896-97.

32. The Chief Court received one appeal from the decisions of the First Class Magistrate and the sentence passed there-in was modified. The First Class Magistrate received two appeals from the decisions of the sub-Magistrates and the orders passed there-in were reversed.

Jail.

33. The number of convicts admitted into the State Jail at Jawhar during 1897-98 was 56 against 37 in the previous year. The daily average of prisoners in the jail was 17·80 against 15.01 in 1896-97.

34. The general behaviour and health of the prisoners was good. No cases of escapes from the jail nor any cases of mortality occurred during the year.

35. The number of under-trial prisoners received in the jail was 61 against 33 in 1896-97. Two Civil prisoners were admitted in 1897-98 against 3 in the previous year.

36. The chief work exacted from the convicts was metal-breaking for roads. The total expenditure on account of the jail in 1897-98 amounted to Rs. 691. The cost of the rations amounted to Rs. 529 and gives an average of Rs. 29–11–0 per head per annum against Rs. 29–13–0 during 1896-97.

Extradition.

37. The Darbar had no occasion to prefer any demands for extradition of offenders during the year. Three demands concerning four persons were received from the British officials and they were duly complied with.

Civil Justice.

38. The Courts constituted for the discharge of the Civil work are :—

1 The Chief Court.
1 Sar Nyayadhisha Court.
1 Nyayadhisha Court.

39. The total receipts of the Courts amounted to Rs. 746 in 1897–98 against Rs. 1145 in the previous year, the expenditure being Rs. 574 against Rs. 560 in 1896–97.

40. The number of suits instituted during the year of report was 112 against 147 in the preceding year.

41. The classification of the suits filed during the year, according to their subject matter, shows that 110 were for money or movable property and 2 only for immovable property.

42. The aggregate value of the subject matter of suits instituted during the year amounted to Rs. 5755 against Rs. 8521 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of Rs. 2766.

43. The total number of suits to be disposed of during the year of report was 140, out of which 126 or 7 less than in the previous year were disposed of. Out of the 126 cases disposed of, 14 were exparte, 68 were either admitted or compromised, and 44were contested. The number of suits remaining pending at the end of the year was 14 against 28 in 1896–97.

44. The following table shows the details of the value of suits disposed of during 1897–98 as compared with the preceding year :—

Value of suits.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Under Rs. 10...	18	13
From Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	77	63
From Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	15	31
From Rs. 100 to Rs. 200	17	11
From Rs. 200 to Rs. 300	3	6
From Rs. 300 to Rs. 500	1	2
From Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000	2	...
Above Rs. 1000	...	...
Total... ...	133	126

45. The following table shows the Civil appellate work during the year of report and the previous year:—

Name of the Court.	1896-97.			1897-98.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court.	...	2	1	...	1	...
Sar Nyayadhisha Court.	2	...	4	2	2	4
Total ...	2	2	5	2	3	4

Execution of Decrees.

46. The number of applications for the execution of decrees received during the year of report was 124. These with the 19 remaining from the preceding year made a total of 143 to be disposed of during the year against 165 of the previous year. Of these 128 applications were disposed of, and full satisfaction was obtained in 38 cases, satisfaction in part in 31 cases and 59 proved infructuous.

47. Judgment-debtors were arrested in 6 cases, but only 2 persons were detained in prison.

Registration.

48. There are three sub-registry offices in the State, one at Jawhar, another at Malwâdâ and the third at Karadoho in the Ganjad Mahal.

49. The number of registrations recorded during the year under report was 214 against 181 in 1896-97 and shows a net increase of 33 transactions. Mortgages and sales show an increase and money-bonds and miscellaneous documents, a decrease. The increase is chiefly visible in the Karyat Haveli Mahal and Malwâdâ, and can only be attributed to the after-effects of the preceding untavourable season.

50. The aggregate stated value of the property affected by instruments registered in the year of report was Rs. 47853 against Rs. 40483 in 1896-97. The average value per transaction during the year of report was nearly the same as in the previous year.

51. The following table gives the description of documents registered and their fee-receipts during 1897–98 and the preceding year :—

Description.	1896–97.				1897–98.			
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.		No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.	A.		Rs.	Rs.	A.
Mortgages	68	17372	96	4	93	13792	81	12
Sale deeds	73	13927	64	12	95	29649	158	12
Wills	...	.....	...	...	...	.....	...	...
Moneybonds	24	4057	22	8	23	3530	20	4
Miscellaneous	16	5126	27	4	6	1253	7	8
Total... ...	181	40483	210	12	217	48195	268	4

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

52. The particulars of cultivated and uncultivated lands are given in para 14 above.

53. The following table gives the percentage of food and other crops on the gross area cropped during the year of report as compared with the preceding year.

Year.	Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
1896-97	58843	23·3	28·1	9·6	6·5	15·8	16·7
1897-98	58482	23·8	28·7	7·9	5·9	14·4	19·3

54. It will be seen from the above table that Pulses, Oil-seeds and other grains, show a slight decrease and the area left fallow shows an increase, while Paddy and Nagli cultivation remains nearly stationary.

Advances.

55. The following table gives the quantity of grain advanced to cultivators during the year of report as compared with the preceding year :—

Year.	Quantity of grain advanced in Maunds.	No. of persons to whom it was advanced.
1896-97	6226	2171
1897-98	8526	4264

56. In consequence of the scarcity of the preceding year, a great number of people engaged in agriculture were in bad want of money and grain. About 300 Maunds of Paddy and Nagli were therefore added to the stock in hand by purchase, and the whole distributed among about 4000 people. Money advances amounting to Rs. 2,000 were made to about 250 persons. Of the grain advances more than 88 per cent, and the whole amount of the cash advances, were realised before the end of the year of report.

Agricultural Stock.

57. The number of head of cattle rose from 17066 in 1896-97 to 19786 in 1897-98. This increase of about 2700 head of cattle cannot be said to be of a permanent nature, but was due to the facility of good pasture afforded by the State and the advantage taken of it by some professional shepherds from the adjoining districts during the year. The number of sheep and goats slightly increased. The number of ploughs and carts also was larger than in 1896-97. No serious out-break of cattle disease was reported during the year.

Weather and Crops.

58. The rain-fall registered at the three Mahal stations in the State was as follows :—

Station.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Jawhar	...156·47	143·15
Malwada	...101·72	102·49
Karadoho	... 94·41	96·45

59. The rain-fall at Jawhar was slightly above the average of the preceding five years which is 137.39. The fall at Malwada and Karadoho was quite normal. The rain-fall of the season was on the whole quite seasonable and well-distributed. Taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop, the out-turn of Paddy, Nagli, and Tur, the chief crops grown in this State, was quite upto the standard and the year from this point of view left very little to complain about. But on account of the scarcity of grain in the previous year, the high prices of food grains ruling at the close of that year, continued as they were, till the month of September 1897, when the assurance brought on by the seasonable rain, began to lower them, and by December 1897, the prices resumed their ordinary scale.

60. With the going down of the prices of food grains, the wages of both skilled and unskilled labour, receded to their usual rates. The unskilled labourer was paid from 3 to 4 annas a day and a skilled workman received between 12 annas and one Rupee.

Forests.

61. The forest area of the State remained unchanged during the year of report.

62. The area of about 300 acres was reported to have been traversed by fire. The damage caused thereby was calculated not to exceed about Rs. 75.

63. Free grants of timber worth about Rs. 550 were made during the year against Rs. 425 in 1896-97.

64. The financial results of the years 1896-97 and 1897-98 are compared in the following table :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1896-97	21945	2093	19852
1897-98	12389	2044	10345
Increase ...	...	...	...
Decrease ...	9556	49	9507

65. The revenue from the Forests shows a decrease of about 9500 Rs. but it is nominal. The amount of Rs. 18750 *i. e.* half of the sum fetched by the sale of one block in 1896-97, that was to be realised in the year of report and cover the forest revenue of the year, was not entirely realised during the year. Half of it *i. e.* Rs. 9395 was received during the year, and the remaining half was allowed to stand over till 1898-99 owing to the exceptional slackness of the trade on account of the plague. The income from other miscellaneous forest produce amounted to about Rs. 3000.

Trade and Manufacture.

66. The following tables show the fluctuations in the value of the export and import trade of the State during 1896-97 and 1897-98.

Exports.

Articles.	1896-97	1897-98	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice.	28200	38940	10740	...
Nagli.	53385	25970	...	27415
Pulse and other grains.	10220	12000	1780	...
Oil-seeds and Ghee.	5300	7760	2460	...
Timber and other forest produce. ...	40500	20000	...	20500
Cattle.	1415	2350	935	...
Miscellaneous	600	1235	635	...
Total... ...	139620	108255	16550	47915

IMPORTS.

Articles.	1896-97	1897-98	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains.	13794	16000	2206	...
Tobacco.	9460	11650	2190	...
Salt.	10215	13485	3270	...
Sugar.	5860	11530	5670	...
Oils.	5950	9000	3050	...
Spices	5982	7100	1118	...
Cloth.	12060	35600	23540	...
Metals.	2137	5100	2963	...
Miscellaneous	11490	13400	1910	...
Total... ...	76948	122865	45917	...

67. The export trade shows a net decrease of about Rs. 31,000, chiefly contributed by the decrease under Nagli and Forest produce. The incentive of high prices was not present during the year of report and hence only as much Nagli as was absolutely necessary, was sold out and exported. The decrease in the forest produce was due to the extreme slackness of the season owing to plague.

68. The import trade shows a net increase of about Rs. 46,000. The natural tendency of the people to look to their comforts in a favourable year, and the big marriage of the Prince, are the main causes of the increase of imports.

PUBLIC WORKS.

69. The total expenditure on Public Works during the year of report amounted to Rs. 37063 against Rs. 27794 in the year 1896-97, showing an increase of Rs. 9269.

70. The following table gives a summary of the works executed during the year and the amounts spent on them :—

Works.	Expenditure.		
Water-Supply.	Rs.	A.	P.
A new well near Pakhal vihir—Jawhar.	1419	15	...
New well near Khandoba's temple—Jawhar.	389	6	...
Water drawing accommodation at the Surya tank—Jawhar.	245	3	5
Communication.			
Jawhar—Kelghar Road.	29943	9	6
Jawhar—Talavli Road current repairs.	3424	15	...
Buildings &c.			
Sundry repairs to old buildings.	474	2	5
Maintenance of the Travellers' Benglows.	433	8	...
Jawhar town improvements including conservancy and lighting....	732	14	4
Total... ...	37063	9	8

71. The Jawhar-Kelghar road has absorbed a greater portion of the whole outlay on Public Works during the year; and so the Kudân-Apti road which was taken in hand in 1896-97, could not be attended to. It is proposed to make regular allotments to both the roads hereafter.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

72. The total receipts of the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,57,520 and the expenditure to Rs. 197090, showing a deficit of Rs. 39,570. The details of the receipts and expenditure of the year under report are given in Appendix XVII.

73. The following table shows the balance, gross receipts, and expenditure for 1897-98 as compared with those for 1896-97.

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1896-97	157301	185400	249270	93431
1897-98	93431	157520	197090	53861
Increase ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decrease ...	63870	27880	52180	39570

74. The following tables show in detail the receipts and expenditure in the year 1897-98 as compared with those of the preceding three years :—

Receipts.

Heads.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	50614	50019	47881	52489
Sâyar Revenue	7687	7736	7793	7674
Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	806	818	868	958
Abkari...	28545	28545	28545	28545
Forest	52952	17669	21945	12389
Judicial Fines, Fees, &c.	1968	1189	1762	1370
Registration	136	159	216	285
Interest	10993	21145	13791	16607
Stamps	880	888	953	1150
Miscellaneous	1194	826	845	351
Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	47302	24039	60797	35697
Total ...	203038	153057	185400	157520

EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Establishment	17201	16758	17769	18286
Forest Establishment...	2111	2013	2093	2044
Medical Charges	1953	1939	2400	2826
Education	2330	2307	2253	2367
Allowances to Sardars	1544	917	1480	825
Public Works...	15351	14000	27794	37063
Jail	585	627	564	691
Dewasthan and Charity	15262	13710	9722	12342
Judicial	1014	806	800	786
Contingencies	3638	3781	3500	5889
Khangi Department	56147	56843	53330	48644
Miscellaneous	2122	1785	2084	958
Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposit	51556	30290	125511	64362
Total ...	170820	145780	249270	197090

75. The receipts during the year of report, show a net decrease of about Rs. 27800, due mainly to the incomplete realisation of the Forest revenue and the decrease in the adjustments under Loans, Advances &c. The expenditure also shows a net decrease of about Rs. 52000, chiefly under Loans, Advances &c. owing to the absence of any investments in Government Paper as was done in the year 1896-97. A brief explanation of the important variations in Receipts and Expenditure, is given below.

76. Receipts:—The increase under Land Revenue is explained below. The increase of about Rs. 2800 under Interest was due to the addition made to the invested funds in the previous year, and the increased stock of grain advanced. The small increases under Opium and Tobacco, Registration and Stamps, call for no remark. The decrease of about Rs. 9500 in the Forest Revenue is explained above in para 65. The decrease in the receipts from Judicial Fines &c. was due to the decrease in the number of Civil suits filed during the year. The decrease of about Rs. 25,000 under Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits, was the result of the comparatively few adjustments effected during the year.

77. Expenditure:—The increase of about Rs. 500 under General establishment was due to the employment of more hands on Police duty from time to time. The increase of about Rs. 425 in the Medical charges, was due to the preventive measures taken against the Plague. The increase of Rs. 9200 under Public Works is referred to above in para 70. The gratuities given to some retiring servants and some special donations, make up the increase of Rs. 2600 under Dewasthan and Charity. The increase of about Rs. 2300 under Contingencies is due to the inclusion of stationary charges for 1898-99 in the accounts of 1897-98, the purchase of ammunition, and the expenses on account of the Diamond Jubilee. The decrease of Rs. 655 under Allowances to Sardars, was

due to the non-drawing of their allowances by some of the Nemnukdars within the year. The decrease of Rs. 4685 in the expenditure of tha Khangi departments was the result of their more economic management. The decrease of Rs. 61,100 under Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits is only comparative, owing to the non-investment of any funds in Government paper during the year of report. The expenditure, however, of Rs. 64000 entered under this head, is of two natures—realisable and otherwise. The amount of about Rs. 50,000 is of the former nature, and includes among other items, sums advanced towards the marriage expenses, and which will be adjusted in 1898-99; and the amount of about Rs. 14000, is of the latter nature, being the repayment of deposits.

Land Revenue.

78. The following table shows the details of Land Revenue for 1897-98 as compared with those of 1896-97:—

Details.	1896-97.	1897-98.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	64389	64810	421	.....
Alienations	14267	14262	.....	5
Government Revenue	50122	50548	426	.....
Remissions	97	132	35	.....
Amount for Collection	50024	50415	391	.....
Collections	47866	50390	2524	.....
Collections from arrears	14	2099	2085	
Arrears of the current year	2158	25	.....	2133
Arrears of the former years	16	.....	.....	16

79. The increase of about Rs. 420, in the gross Land Revenue was due partly to the increase of unauthorised cultivation and partly to the revenue brought in by the sale of proprietory rights to some assessed waste lands in the Malwada Mahal. The decrease of Rs. 5 in the Alienations was owing to the lapse of a life time Inam. The increase in remissions was due to the migration of some Warli occupants to other districts, and to some little damage caused by locusts in the month of November, 1897. The increase in the collections of the year's revenue is simply comparative, owing to the incomplete collections in 1896-97. The increase in the collection from arrears was the result of the favourable season of 1897-98. Arrears to the extent of Rs. 41 from 1896-97 had to be written off during the year.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

Births and Deaths.

80. The following table shows the number of births and deaths registered during the year of report and the previous year :—

	1895-96.	1896-97.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1750	1482	.....	268
Deaths	1187	1294	107	.....

81. Out of the 1482 children born during the year, 801 were males and 681 were females against 872 males and 878 females in 1896-97. Out of 1294 deaths recorded during the year, 672 were males and 622 females, against 629 males and 558 females in the preceding year. The birth and death rates per 1,000 of population were 28·05 and 24·49 respectively as compared with 33·12 and 22·35 in 1896-97.

82. Out of the 1294 deaths recorded during the year, 44 resulted from injuries, 7 from small pox and the remainder from malarious fevers and other diseases.

83. Out of the 44 violent deaths reported during the year, 7 resulted from hanging, 14 from drowning or falling and 23 from snake bites.

Medical Relief.

84. The following table shows the work of the State Dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report :—

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
Jawhar ...	14	3548	3471	54	32	5	Rs. 2355	9·75

85. The number of patients rose from 2962 in 1896-97 to 3562 during the year of report owing to the Dispensary being open throughout the year. One major and other minor surgical operations were performed during the year.

86. Owing to the preventive measures taken to keep away plague by establishing strict quarantines at Mate on the Dahanu—Jawhar road and at Nyahale on the Trimbak road, the plague fortunately did not visit these parts, while it broke out for a time with some vehemence at Dahanu and Trimbak.

Vaccination.

87. The following table shows the work of vaccination done during the year of report and preceding year :—

Year.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.	
	Primary vaccination.	Revaccination.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.
1896-97	1786	246	2032	...
1897-98	1518	138	1656	...

88. The numbers of both primary and revaccinations show a decrease. In fact the people show themselves quite averse to revaccination when even the small-pox threatens to rage with some force. The vaccination work was duly supervised and inspected by the vaccination Inspector, Thana.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

89. The following table shows the number of schools and pupils attending them during the year of report and the previous year :—

Year.	No. of schools.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the roll at the end of the year.			Daily average attendance.
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
1896-97.	8	Primary.	437	49	486	316·28
1897-98.	8	..	403	31	434	311·87

90. The number of schools remained unchanged. The number of pupils shows a decrease of about 50, but the daily average attendance remains nearly unimpaired. The schools at Jawhar, Malwada and Alonda were well spoken of by the examining Deputy Educational Inspectors.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

91. The records of the State were kept in good order; and the Litho-press did the usual office-jobwork.

92. It will be observed from the above account that the year enjoyed a very favourable season, and contributed to the steady progress of the State. The terror produced by the lawlessness of the gang of dacoits, was the only disturbing element and it has caused no small anxiety. It is however hoped that the gang will be soon arrested and peace restored.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States, 1897-98.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production, Manufacture, &c.
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar...	Not Tributary.		52,831	8	434	1656	Malarious Fevers.	...	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts, 1897–98.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	44	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1897–98.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of Villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of Stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of Villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16.	17
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	320	52,831	Jawhar.	2,991	108	3	4	10	6	41	Rs. 18,286	Rs. 52,489	Rs. 157,520	

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State, 1897-98.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of Population.										Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists & Jains.	Animistics.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.										
1	2	3	4	5	6.	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8,887	27,825	25,006	...	...	52,831	165	...	7	...	52,232	421	46	4	121	...	.....	...	Marathi.	.....

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State for 1897-98.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting officers and men.								Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pass and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for 1897-98.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
			Rs.								
Chief Constable	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable	4	12 & 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Constable	36	7 & 6	...	...	1	...	2	...	11	...	
	41	...	3,445	...	1	...	2	...	13	...	

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1897-98.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested. columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	32	77	52	119	49	115	30	66	19	11	57·69	55·46	61·22	57·39

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1897-98.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property stolen.		Remarks.
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Jawhar	115	279	57	232	49·56	83·15	

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1897-98.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1897-98.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1897-98.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during of before trial.	Term of imprisonment.								Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1897.	Committed during 1897-98.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment & fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Offences against public tranquillity... ...	...	8	8	8	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences by or relating to public servants ...	...	1	1	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants	1	2	3	3	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
4	Offences against public justice	1	2	3	1	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Offences relating to religion	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Offences affecting life...	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Attempts at Do.	...	4	4	4	...	4	4	3	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Hurt	3	43	46	44	2	74	9	...	1	...	...	8	...	9	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
9	Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Criminal force and assault	...	4	4	4	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Theft	3	24	27	26	1	42	40	...	37	...	...	2	1	40	2	...	...	29	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Extortion	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
13	Robbery and dacoity	...	10	10	3	7	36	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	
14	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Criminal breach of trust	...	2	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
16	Receiving of stolen property...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Cheating...	...	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Mischief	...	5	5	5	...	25	6	...	4	...	...	2	...	6	19	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Criminal trespass	1	12	13	13	...	12	4	...	2	...	...	2	...	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
20	Offences relating to marriage...	...	2	2	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance.	...	24	24	24	...	25	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22	Offences against arms' regulations	...	7	7	5	2	8	5	...	3	...	2	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	Offences against Abkari Act	...	4	4	4	...	6	5	...	3	...	1	1	...	5	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	10	157	167	151	16	271	93	3	60	...	4	25	1	93	137	...	1	33	15	5	9	4	1	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year 1897-98.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Convicted or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
	1896-97.	1897-98.		Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.	1896-97.	1897-98.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court...	...	3	2	4	...	...	...	...	18	6	...	1	4	...	1	...	
1st Class Magistrate	22	22	...	49	...	...	1	...	28	50	4	1	9	...	...	36	
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar ...	76	103	...	47	2	102	6	...	115	157	15	80	60	...	...	2	
3rd Class Magistrate, Malawada ...	9	15	2	4	...	15	2	...	16	23	14	...	7	...	...	2	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad ...	23	14	...	15	...	2	18	...	39	35	20	2	13	...	...	...	
Total ...	130	157	4	119	2	119	27	...	216	271	53	84	93	...	1	40	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar state during the year 1897-98.

No.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of Persons and Cases.																									
			Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.			
							Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.															
			Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
			1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98
1	Chief Court...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	First Class Magistrate ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year 1897-98.

Station.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1896-97	1897-98			
				1896-97	1897-98					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
									Rs.	
Jawhar	78	22	56	50	78	15·01	17·80	16	691	

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1897-98.										Suits disposed of in 1897-98.						Remarks.
												Value.	Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.						How disposed.				Value.	Average duration.	
		1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98		Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights, &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.			
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10						11				12	13	
												Rs.														Rs.	Y.M.D.	
1	Nyayadhisa.	14	28	147	112	161	140	133	126	28	14	5755	2	110	...	81	31	...	...	...		14	68	...	44	6684	0-2-0	
2	Sar Nyayadhisa.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for 1897-98.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at close of			Remarks.
		1896-97.	1897-98.		1896-97.	1897-98.	Value for 1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	Value Total for 1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	Value for 1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	Value of closing balance for 1897-98.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
				Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.				
1	Nyayadhisa	13	19	3750 13 ...	152	124	6165 10 2	165	143	9916 7 2	146	128	8106 2 11	19	15	1810 4 3	11	3	1	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered, pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-78	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98	1896-97	1897-98
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
																Rs.	Rs.				
1	Jawhar	78	91	27	37	21	29	...	...	22	23	8	2	78	90	20947-10	14717- 2	...	1	...	...
2	Malwada	61	96	27	44	30	48	...	...	1	...	3	4	60	94	9046-14	17751- 6	1	2	...	...
3	Ganjad	42	30	14	12	22	18	...	...	1	...	5	...	43	30	10559- 4	15384- 8	...	...	...	...
		181	217	68	93	73	95	...	...	24	23	16	6	181	214	40553-12	47853- 0	1	3	...	...

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1897-98.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	7750	9753	1270	1013	125	39	6	...	3322	4508	...	118	619

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State for the year 1897–98.

INCOME.												EXPENDITURE.											
No.	Heads of Receipt.	1896-97.			1897-98.			Increase.			Decrease.			No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1896-97.			1897-98.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Land Revenue	47881	6	5	52489	15	3	4608	8	10	...	...	...	1	General Establishment.	17769	14	1	18286	14	7	517	...	6	...	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue	7793	4	9	7674	12	8	...	...	...	118	8	1	2	Forest Establishment.	2093	2	11	2044	9	...	...	...	...	48	9	11
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	868	2	4	958	...	...	89	13	8	...	...	...	3	Medical Charges ...	2400	11	9	2826	6	9	425	11	...	...	...	...
4	Abkari	28545	...	...	28545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	Education	2253	15	4	2367	12	2	113	12	10	...	...	...
5	Forest...	21945	4	9	12389	7	...	...	...	...	9555	13	9	5	Allowances to Sardars.	1480	...	...	825	...	...	...	...	...	655	...	...
6	Judicial Fines, Fees &c.	1762	5	8	1370	10	9	...	...	...	391	10	11	6	Public Works	27794	6	7	37063	9	8	9269	3	1	...	...	...
7	Registration	216	...	9	285	4	6	69	3	9	...	...	...	7	Jail	564	...	8	691	13	1	127	12	5	...	...	...
8	Interest	13791	15	5	16607	13	6	2815	14	1	...	...	...	8	Dewasthan & Charity.	9722	3	7	12342	6	3	2620	2	8	...	...	...
9	Stamps	953	8	...	1150	13	...	197	5	...	...	...	...	9	Judicial	800	15	3	786	10	10	...	...	...	14	4	5
10	Miscellaneous	845	9	5	351	2	7	...	...	...	494	6	10	10	Contingencies	3500	7	3	5889	10	4	2389	3	1	...	...	...
														11	Khangi Departments.	53330	4	8	48644	12	8	...	...	...	4685	8	...
														12	Miscellaneous	2048	12	6	958	12	2	...	...	...	1090	...	4
	Total...	124602	9	6	121822	15	3	7780	13	4	10560	7	7		Total...	123758	14	7	132728	5	6	15462	13	7	6493	6	8
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	60797	14	10	35697	4	11	...	...	...	25100	9	11	13	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	125511	2	2	64362	1	8	...	...	...	61149	...	6
	Grand Total...	185400	8	4	157520	4	2	7780	13	4	35661	1	6		Grand Total...	249270	...	9	197090	7	2	15462	13	7	67642	7	2

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 15th July 1898.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1899–1900.

N. O. PRESS.

THANA DISTRICT

NORTH KONKAN DISTRICT

Nandare

From Dahanu

Dahanu

To Baroda

From Bombay B.B.C.I.R.

Sawta

KARADOH

Ganjad

Pale

Aine

Chinchni

Surya R.

Talvade

Dadade

Dolari

Talavli

Deherje

Kurzen

Manor

Deherji R.

Alonda

MALVADE

Apti

Wada

Pinjali R.

Talavli

Mate

Khuded

Kudan

Sakhare

Dehere

Vasie

Hateri

Jamsar

JAWHAR

Rayatale

Nyzhale

Mokhada

Kelghar

Washale

Nandgam

Bhopadgad

JAWHAR STATE.

1 2 3 4

4 Miles to an inch.

Bombay City Press, Khetwadi, Bombay.

No. 12 of 1900-1

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

TO,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1899-1900, ending with the 6th June 1900.

2. A map of the State and the Appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the State with the British Government continued to be satisfactory as usual.

4. The Rajasaheb made a tour in his territory and stayed for a considerable time in the Ganjad Mahal, the crops wherein had been reported to have suffered considerably.

5. In spite of his keen desire, Mr. E. Lawrence, the Political Agent, was unable to visit Jawhar during the year under report, owing to his more pressing duties in connection with the famine stricken people from Bombay.

6. The young Kumar Shrimant Krishnashah continued to read with his tutor, Mr. Sardesai. Owing to his indifferent health during a portion of the year, he was unable to move out of the State.

7. The personnel of the Administration underwent no change during the year of report, and no Europeans or Eurasians were employed in the service of the State.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

REVENUE SURVEY.

8. There is nothing worth noticing regarding the Revenue Survey during the year of report.

SETTLEMENT.

9. One case of an Inam village, under attachment, was finally decided during the year. The village had been granted as a Dharmadaya grant in

perpetuity and had long remained under attachment, pending the declaration of lawful heirs. On the settlement of that point, the village has been restored to the lawful heirs.

Collection of Land Revenue.

10. Details regarding the amount of land revenue, collected in the State during the year 1899-1900, will be found in para 76 of this report. The following table exhibits the number of occupancies in each Mahal and the number of distraints used for the collection of the year's revenue :—

No.	Mahal.	No. of occupancies.		No. of *Distraints.*	
		1898-99	*1899-00*	*1898-99*	*1899-00*
1	Karyat Haveli.	1398	1387	17	13
2	Malwada.	990	986	5	12
3	Ganjad	276	279	...	...
	Total ...	2659	2652	22	25

11. The decrease in the number of occupancies in the Karyat-Haveli Mahal was chiefly due to relinquishments of land in consequence of bad season. Notwithstanding the unfavourable season, the total number of distraints show no noteworthy increase.

Waste Lands.

12. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State during the year under report and in 1898-99 :—

Extent of cultivable area for		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in.	
1898-99	1899-00	1898-99	1899-00	1898-99	1899-00	1898-99	1899-00
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
94,758	94,780	92,022	91,551	2,736	3,229	2.77	3.40

13. The total area of cultivable land shows a net increase of about 22 acres. This was due to the rectification of some of the boundaries between the State and the British territory. The decrease in the area taken up for cultivation and the proportionate increase in the waste, are due to the relinquishments of land owing to the unfavourable season.

14. The Huzur and the village accounts continued to be kept as before, and were duly examined by the Mahalkaries and the Huzur auditor. The cash balances in the Huzur Treasury were regularly checked by the Karbhari.

15. No boundary disputes worth noting were reported during the year under review. Some old inaccuracies in the mapping of a few villages bordering on the State and British territory were corrected during the year.

Wards' Estates.

16. The following table gives particulars of the three estates that were under the management of the State during 1899-1900 :—

Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under Management.
							In cash.	Invested.		
1. Krishnaji Ramchandra Pimple.	16	Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Rs. 5908—14—2	Rs. 60—0—0	Rs. 350—0—0	Rs. 370—5—2	Rs. 32,48—9—0	Rs. 65—0—0	.....
2. Dharma Chima Jadhav.	19	Chinchghar, Jawhar State.	Deherje school.	Rs. 149—4—9	Rs. 450—0—0	Rs. 525—12—9	Rs. 73—8—0	.....	Rs. 500—0—0	Acres 109—6
3. Kasiram Bal Patil.	9	Male—Jawhar State.	.....	Rs. 2,427—13—3	Rs. 195—4—0	Rs. 303—9—9	Rs. 636—15—6	Rs. 1682—8—0	Rs. 361—0—0	Acres 116—20

17. Of the above three wards, Dharma Chima has attained majority and his estate will be made over to him shortly. Kasiram Bal Patil had all along been a weekly boy. From January 1900, he began to suffer from fever brought about by some disorder of the liver. He was, therefore, placed under the treatment of the medical officer at Jawhar. He, however, grew worse and expired in March 1900 at his native place.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

Legislation.

18. There is nothing worth noticing about legislation during the year of report.

Police.

19. The strength of the Police force continued to be 70 till the end of November 1899, when the ten extra men were reduced and the strength brought

to its permanent footing of 60. The two Police posts at Nandgaon and Nyahale B on the Eastern boundary of the State have been made permanent and the post at Malwada strengthened. The cost of the Police amounted to Rs. 5,802 in the year of report.

20. Out of the 60 Police men, 18 persons know how to read and write. Six persons were punished by fine for misbehaviour and twelve were promoted.

21. The total number of cases reported to the Police was 49 during the year of report against 59 in the previous year. In connection with these 49 cases, 80 persons were apprehended and 74 of them sent for trial. Out of these 74 persons, convictions were secured in the case of 68, giving a percentage of 91·89.

22. The value of property stolen during the year of report amounted to Rs. 763 against Rs. 384 in the previous year. Of this the Police succeeded in recovering property worth Rs. 365 or 47·70 per cent. This low percentage of recoveries is due to the consumption of the property, most of it being grain.

23. No case under the Vagrancy Act was reported during the year of report.

24. The deaths from wild animals and snake bites numbered 1 and 32 respectively. Seven panthers were killed and Rs. 39 were given as reward for them.

25. The vigorous measures on the part of the British police and the sharp look-out for the dacoits on the borders of this State, led to the capture of the notorious dacoit-leader, Sakhya Satputya, in August 1899, by the Nasik Police. The reward of one thousand Rs. offered by this Durbar for the capture of Sakhya was in due course made over to the Collector of Nasik for distribution among the Police and others, who brought about the capture.

Criminal Justice.

26. The following five Courts were at work during the year of report :—

1 Chief Court.
1 District and First Class Magistrate's Court.
2 Second Class Magistrate's Courts.
1 Third Class Magistrate's Court.

27. The total number of offences reported during the year of report was 164 against 121 in the previous year and shows an increase of 43. The number of offences of Hurt, Theft, Criminal Mis-appropriation of Property, Criminal Intimidation &c., and offences against the Abkari Act, rose from 30, 14, 1, 14 and 7 to 47, 29, 4, 18 and 14 respectively. The number of offences of criminal Trespass, and offences against Arms Regulations fell from 5, 12 and 9 to 1, 9 and 3. The increase in the number of offences is chiefly contributed by the Karyat-

Haveli and Malwada Mahals. The case of murder shown in Appendix IX as an offence affecting life, was pending in the Chief Court at the end of the year.

28. No offences against coinage were reported during the year.

29. In connection with the 164 offences reported during the year, 266 persons were apprehended. These with the three persons remaining from the previous year made a total of 269 persons to be disposed of during the year. Of these 269 persons, 153 were either acquitted or discharged, 109 were convicted, 1 died during or before trial, and 6 remained pending at the close of the year. During 1898-99, the number of persons under trial was 231 of whom 119 were acquitted or discharged, 109 were convicted and 3 were pending. During the year of report, the proportion of convictions was highest in the offences of Contempts of the lawful authority, Thefts, and offences against the Arms regulations and the Abkari Act.

30. Of the 109 persons convicted during the year of report, 59 were sentenced to Imprisonment, 12 to Imprisonment and Fine, 36 to Fine only and 2 to Whipping. The amount of fine realised during the year was Rs. 524 against Rs. 468 in the previous year.

31. The Chief Court received no appeal from the decisions of the lower courts. The District Magistrate received 3 appeals from the decisions of the sub-Magistrates. The orders in 2 cases were confirmed and that in one was reversed.

Jail.

32. The number of convicts admitted into the jail during the year of report was 71 or 8 more than in the preceding year. The daily average of prisoners in the jail was 33·42 against 32·59 in 1898-99.

33. The general conduct of the prisoners was good. Their general health however was not quite satisfactory owing to fevers. Five cases of mortality occurred amongst them during the year of report.

34. The number of under-trial prisoners received in the jail was 43 against 18 in the preceding year. The number of civil prisoners confined in the jail during the year of report was 4.

35. Metal breaking for road and Bamboo work of the ordinary type formed the chief employment for prisoners. The total expenditure on account of the prisoners amounted to Rs. 1196. The cost of the rations alone amounted to Rs. 1012 giving an average of Rs. 30-4-0 per head per annum for food expenses against Rs. 24-2-0 in 1898-99. The increase in the cost of food expenses was pue to the high prices of food grains.

Extradition.

36. Extradition demands regarding 4 persons were received from the British officials and they were duly complied with. The Durbar had to prefer similar demands regarding 6 persons and they were complied with equal cordiality.

Civil Justice.

37. The Courts constituted for the discharge of the civil work are :—

1 Chief Court.

1 Sar Nyayadhisha Court.

1 Nyayadhisha Court.

38. The total receipts of the Courts amounted to Rs. 1109 during the year of report against Rs. 674 in the previous year. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 582 against Rs. 550 in 1898-99.

39. The number of suits filed during the year was 109 against 133 in the previous year.

40. The classification of suits according to their subject matter shows that of the 109 suits filed, 105 were for money transactions, 2 for immoveable property and 2 for other rights.

41. The total value of the subject matter of suits filed during the year of report amounted to Rs. 8531 against Rs. 5201 in the previous year.

42. The total number of suits to be disposed of during the year of report was 122, and of these 114, or 20 less than in the preceding year, were disposed of. Of the 122 cases decided, 7 were *ex parte*, 70 were either admitted or compromised, 1 was struck off the file, and 36 were contested. The number of suits pending at the close of the year of report was 8 against 13 in 1898-99.

43. The following table shows the Civil appellate work during the year of report and the preceding year :—

Name of the Court.	1898-99.			1899-1900.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court	1	...	1	2	...	3
Sar Nyayadhisha Court	4	5	3	1	2	2
	5	5	4	3	2	5

Execution of Decrees.

44. The number of applications for the execution of decrees received during the year of report was 128. These with the 23 remaining from the last year made a total of 151 to be disposed of during the year. Of these, 125 were disposed of, full satisfaction being obtained in 45, satisfaction in part in 24, and 56 proving infructuous.

45. Judgment debtors were arrested in 11 cases, but 4 persons only were confined in the jail.

Registration.

46. There are three Sub-registry offices in the State, one for each Mahal.

47. The number of documents registered during the year of report was 143 against 144 in 1898-99.

48. The aggregate stated value of the property affected by the documents registered in the year of report amounted to Rs. 36,837 against Rs. 26,208 in the previous year. The average value per transaction during the year was about Rs. 257.

49. The following table gives the description of documents registered and their fee receipts during the year 1899-1900 and 1898-99 :—

Description.	1898—99.			1899—1900.		
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.
		Rs.	Rs. a.		Rs.	Rs. a.
Mortgages	65	13,691	72 8	69	23,166	120 8
Sale-deeds	66	9,631	70 4	70	12,539	66 12
Wills	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...
Money-bonds	12	2,727	14 4	2	420	2 4
Miscellaneous	2	249	1 8	3	1,111	5 12
	145	26,298	158 8	144	37,236	195 4

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

50. The particulars of cultivated and uncultivated area are given above in para 12.

51. The following table shows the percentages of food and other crops grown on the net area cropped during the year of report and the previous year :—

Year.	Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
1898–1899	60264	23.4	29.3	8.2	6.3	14.9	17.6
1899–1900	59861	16.0	24.2	8.7	5.1	13.3	32.7

52. The above percentages show a decrease in almost all the cultivations, while the area left fallow has nearly doubled. This state of the cultivation was mainly due to the scanty and irregular rain-fall of the year.

Advances.

53. The following table compares the grain advances made to the cultivators during the year of report and the preceding year :—

Year.	Quantity of grain advanced in Maunds.	No. of persons to whom it was advanced.
1898–1899	8952	3144
1899–1900	10425	2951

54. The above figures will show that there was an increase in the quantity of grain advanced by about 1500 Maunds. But the realisation of the quantity, due from the Rayats, was quite disappointing owing to the poor yield of the crops. Only about 60 per cent of the grain was realised ; and more had to be added to the stock by fresh purchase for the ensuing year.

Agricultured stock.

55. The number of head of cattle shows an increase of about 1,000, but it is only nominal. Several holders of land who do not generally reside in the territory, had their cattle sent here for grazing and hence the increase. The increase in the number of sheep and goats is only slight. The decrease in the number of ploughs was due to the decrease in cultivation. Cattle disease prevailed in the Karyat-Haveli sub-division nearly throughout the year ; but it was not of a virulent type. In the Malwada and Ganjad sub-divisions, it appeared only for a short time. In all more than 1000 cattle were carried away.

Weather and crops.

56. The rain-fall registered at the three Mahal Stations in the State was as follows :—

Station	1898-99	1899-1900
Jawhar	115·34	54·10
Malwada	91·24	38·76
Karadoho	70·97	32·7

57. The rain-fall at Jawhar was less than that of 1898–99 by about 61 inches, and below the average of the previous five years—which is 133·43 inches—by about 79 inches. In fact the fall was abnormally scanty and quite insufficient. Even if this limited fall had been well distributed, it would have proved more useful to the crops than what it actually did. The fall in the month of June was 28 inches or more than half of the total fall. In July and August, when it was required the most, only 23 inches were registered. The fall of 3 inches in September proved useful for the Varkas crops only, and on the whole they fared comparatively better than the Kharif crops. The meagre fall in September and its total absence thereafter were solely responsible for the scarcity of drinking water that began to be felt from the middle of April. In the Malwada and Ganjad Mahals, the rain-fall was nearly 60 per cent shorter than that of the previous year. The lands in these two Mahals being mostly Kharif, the rice cultivation suffered considerably. Taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop, the out-turn of Paddy was 6 annas, and that of Nagli and Tur 12 annas The prices of food grains were normal from June to the end of August, when they began to rise, which they did till the end of December when they had risen nearly 75 per cent. At this point they remained steady to the end of the year.

58. The rates of the wages of the skilled and unskilled labour—which are usually from 12 to 16 Annas in the case of the former, and from 3 to 4 annas in the case of the latter—went down during the year of report. Skilled labourers could be had for from 10 to 12 annas and coolies from 2 to 3 annas per day.

Forests.

59. The forest area remained unchanged during the year of report.

60. The area of about 500 acres was reported to have been traversed by fire, causing damages to the extent of about Rs. 750.

61. Free grants of timber worth about Rs. 115 were made during the year of report against Rs. 490 in the previous year.

62. The financial results of the years 1898-99 and 1899-1900 are shown in the following table:—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1898–1899	35,938	2,039	33,899
1899–1900	2,637	1,810	827
Increase	.....	.....	.....
Decrease	33,301	229	33,072

63. No fresh forest block was sold during the year of report and hence the revenue shows a decrease of about Rs. 33,000. There was comparatively little demand for timber during the year owing to famine in Gujrath and Kathyawar, and the arrears of about Rs. 12,500 from the sale in the previous year, had to be suspended. The income of the year therefore chiefly comes from the miscellaneous forest produce.

Trade and manufacture.

64. The following tables show the variations in the export and import trade of the State during the year of report and the preceding year :—

Exports.

Articles.	1898–1899.	1899–1900.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice	32,300	13,450	.....	18,850
Nagli.	18,400	20,875	2,475	.....
Pulse and other grains	10,300	12,320	2,020	.....
Oil-seeds and Ghee...	5,800	7,780	1,980	.....
Timber and other forest produce ...	57,000	20,600	.....	36,400
Cattle	2,785	600	.....	2,185
Miscellaneous	950	5,500	4,550	.....
Total... ...	1,27,535	81,125	11,025	57,435

IMPORTS.

Articles.	1898–1899.	1899–1900.	Increase.	Decrease.
Grains	10,800	42,660	31,860	.....
Tobacco	12,000	15,000	3,000	.....
Salt	12,300	10,300	.....	2,000
Sugar.	8,000	3,450	.....	4,550
Oils...	12,700	8,900	.....	3,800
Spices	8,200	6,100	.....	2,100
Cloth	30,100	17,200	.....	12,900
Metals	4,110	1,000	.....	3,110
Miscellaneous	19,000	14,000	.....	5,000
Total... ...	1,17,210	11,8610	34,860	33,460

65. The export trade shows a net decrease to the extent of about Rs. 46,000. The large decrease in the export of rice was due to the bad out-turn of that crop. The famine in Kathyawar and Gujrath, which are the chief markets for the timber from these parts, was the principal cause of the fall in the timber export. The comparatively good yield of the Varkas crops, and the high prices they fetched, explain the increase in the exports of Nagli, Pulses, and oil-seeds.

66. The import trade on the whole does not show any great fluctuation. But the large increase under grains is remarkable in so far that rice, which is never required to be imported, had to be imported during the year of report to a considerable extent. The increase under tobacco was not due to its increased quantity, but to the high price it cost. The decrease in all the other imports, was the natural result of the unfavourable character of the season.

PUBLIC WORKS.

67. The total expenditure on Public Works amounted to Rs. 39,533 during the year of report against Rs. 42,603 in the preceding year.

68. The following is a summary of the works executed during the year, and the amounts spent on them :—

Works.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	A.	P.
Water-Supply.			
A new well at Garadwadi	769	15	0
,, Bharsat-Mate	286	0	0
Three wells at Ganjad	1,117	0	0
A new well at Chari	373	5	0
Repairs of old Wells and Tanks	603	14	0
Communication.			
Jawhar-Kelghar Road...	28,575	7	7
Apti-Kudan—Balkapra Road	5,855	1	6
Current repairs—Jawhar-Talavli Road	774	2	7
Buildings &c.			
Repairs of the old Buildings	289	5	3
Town conservancy and lighting—Jawhar	716	7	0
Maintenance of the Travellers' Benglow	173	0	0
Total	39,533	2	11

69. Again during the year of report, the Jawhar-Kelghar road absorbed a greater part of the amount spent on Public Works. This was done with a view to finish the line as soon as possible, and it is hoped that the road will be completed before the end of May 1901. The Apti-Kudan road has been continued during the year of report in the direction of Kasatwadi to meet the Jawhar-Dahanu road in the 6th mile from Jawhar. These two roads supplied sufficient work to the people in the Karyat-Haveli and Malwada Mahals, who wanted it very badly. To relieve the people in the Ganjad Mahal, the work of the four wells newly built there was insufficient and so they were employed to fetch dead wood and chunam kankar from the forests. This gave them good employment and they received fair return for their labour from the State.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

70. The total receipts of the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,49,435 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,59,205 showing a deficit of Rs. 9,770. The details of the receipts and expenditure are given in Appendix XVII.

71. The following table shows the balance, gross receipts, and expenditure for 1898-99 and 1899-1900 :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1898-1899 ...	53,861	2,12,024	2,19,374	46,511
1899-1900 ...	46,511	1,49,435	1,59,205	36,741
Increase ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decrease ...	7,350	62,589	60,169	9,770

72. The following tables show in detail the receipts and expenditure in 1899-1900 as compared with those in the preceding three years :—

RECEIPTS.

Heads.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	47881	52489	50881	47402
Sayar Revenue	7793	7674	7820	7713
Opium, Tobacco and Bhang....	868	958	901	962
Abkari	28545	28545	28545	28545
Forest...	21945	12389	35938	2637
Judicial Fines, Fees &c.	1762	1370	1355	1969
Registration	216	285	163	201
Interest	13791	16607	15621	24833
Stamps	953	1150	818	805
Miscellaneous...	845	351	11980	573
Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits... ...	60797	35697	57998	33790
Total	185400	157520	212024	149435

EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
General Establishment	17769	18286	19629	20815
Forest Establishment	2093	2044	2039	1810
Medical charges	2400	2826	2959	3469
Education	2253	2367	2446	3570
Allowances to Sardars.	1480	825	1677	862
Public Works...	27794	37063	42603	39533
Jail	564	691	991	1196
Dewasthan and Charity	9722	12342	8388	9394
Judicial	800	786	853	762
Contingencies...	3500	5889	5605	5066
Khangi Departments	53330	48644	94928	50154
Miscellaneous	2084	958	1204	1306
Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits. ...	125511	64362	36047	21262
Total	249270	197090	219374	159205

73. The receipts during the year of report show a decrease of Rs. 62,589, chiefly due to the decrease in the realisation of the Land Revenue, decrease in the Forest and Miscellaneous revenues, and the decrease in the adjustments under Loans, Advances &c. The expenditure also shows a decrease of Rs. 60,169, chiefly contributed by the decrease in the expenditure of the Khangi Departments and the decrease in the adjustments under Loans, Advances &c. The following is a brief explanation of some of the important fluctuations in the Receipts and Expenditure of the year :—

74. Receipts :—The increase in the revenue from Judicial Fines &c. is due to the larger fee receipts of the Civil Courts. The increase under Interest is due

to the adjustment and part-realisation of interest on loans made in past years. The decrease in the Land and Forest revenues is explained in paras 77 and 63 respectively. The decrease in the Miscellaneous revenue is only apparent, no adjustment of the accumulated revenue of any Inam village like that in the preceding year having been made during the year of report. The decrease under Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits, is similarly due to the absence of any abnormal adjustments of Advances, as was the case in the previous year.

75. Expenditure:—The increase under General Establishment is mainly due to the increased expenditure of the Police force. The increase in the medical charges was due to the special attendance of an Ophthalmic Surgeon from Bombay to treat the younger Kumar Saheb. The increase under Education was due to the inclusion of the Tutors' pay under this head. The increase under Dewasthan and Charity was owing to the repair of a temple at Jawhar. The decrease in the expenditure on Public Works is only comparative as regards the amount spent in the previous year; otherwise it compares favourably with the sums spent before 1898-99. The decrease in the expenses of the Khangi Departments is due to the absence of any abnormal expenses like those on account of a marriage, as was the case in the preceding year. The decrease under Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits, was chiefly due to the absence of out-standing deposits requiring repayment during the year. Out of the total expenditure of Rs. 21,262 entered under Loans, Advances &c. the amount of about Rs. 12,000 is of a realisable nature.

Land Revenue.

76. The following table shows the details of Land Revenue for 1899-1900 as compared with those of 1898-99 :—

Details.	1898-1899.	1899-1900.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	64877	64330	.....	547
Alienations	13822	13822	.....	.....
Government Revenue	51055	50508	.....	547
Remissions	167	218	51	.....
Amount for Collection	50888	50290	.....	598
Collections	50857	47371	.....	3486
Collections from arrears.	25	31	6	.....
Arrears of the current year	31	2919	2888	.....
Arrears of the former years	...	...	.....	.....

77. The decrease in the gross Land Revenue and consequently in the Government revenue was due partly to the increase in the cultivable area left waste by relinquishments, and partly to the only nominal or no fines at all levied for the unauthorised cultivation. The increase in the remissions was

chiefly due to the removal of some of the Warli occupants to other districts, as is usually the case with them. The decrease in the actual collections was owing to the suspensions of revenue granted in the case of deserving holders on account of the unfavourable character of the season. The arrears of revenue, thus allowed to stand over till the next year, amount to Rs. 2888.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

Births and Deaths.

78. The following table shows the number of births and deaths registered during the year of report and the preceding year :—

	1898–1899.	1899–1900.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1451	1651	200	.....
Deaths	1033	1519	486	.....

79. Out of the 1651 children born, 844 were males and 807 were females against 761 males and 690 females in 1898-99. Out of the 1519 deaths recorded during the year, 819 were males and 700 females against 544 males and 489 females in the previous year. The birth and death rates per 1,000 of population were 31·25 and 28·75 respectively against 27·48 and 19·56 in 1898-99. The increase in the number of deaths was particularly due to the deaths from diarrhea in the months of April and May.

80. Out of the 1519 deaths recorded during the year, 55 resulted from injuries, 21 from small-pox, 391 from diarrhea and the remainder from malarious fevers and other causes.

81. Of the 55 violent deaths reported during the year, 32 resulted from snake-bites, 8 from hanging, 1 from an attack by a panther, and 14 by falls.

Medical Relief.

82. The following table shows the work of the State Dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report :—

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
Jawhar	13	2392	2308	41	51	5	Rs. 2950	6.58

83. The number of patients who attended the dispensary for treatment fell from 2548 in 1898-99 to 2405 during the year of report. The number of major and minor operations performed during the year was 5 and 132 respectively.

84. Preventive measures against the introduction of the Bubonic plague were, as before, in force during the year of report, and these measures have so far proved quite effective.

Vaccination.

85. The following table shows the vaccination work done during the year of report and the preceding year:—

Year.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.	
	Primary vaccination.	Revaccination.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.
1898–1899	1655	230	1885	.....
1899–1900	1865	572	2437	.....

86. The number of operations, both of primary and revaccination, shows an increase of 552 over that of the previous year. Of the total number of persons vaccinated during the year, 1133 were males and 1304 were females.

87. The small-pox epidemic had broken out in the hot season in 15 villages, and prompt measures were taken to stop it, and hence the increase in the number of revaccinations. The vaccination work was duly inspected by the Vaccination Inspector, Thana.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

88. The following table shows the number of schools and pupils attending them during the year of report and the preceding year:—

Year.	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the roll at the end of the year.			Daily average attendance.
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
1898–1899	6	Primary.	417	14	431	294.36
1899–1900	6	Do.	330	9	339	248.24

89. The number of pupils shows a decrease of about one hundred, and it was chiefly owing to the unfavourable season which required many people to

shift from their dwellings to the public works towards the end of the year Considering the number of pupils, the daily average attendance was satisfactory. The schools were inspected by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana.

90. Before concluding, it should be briefly stated what measures were adopted to relieve the people affected by the unfavourable character of the season. In the Ganjad Mahal, (1) a cheap grain shop was maintained from September 1899 to the end of May 1900; (2) the people were permitted to collect dry wood and chunam kankar from the forests and other government lands, and these were purchased by the State at sufficiently remunerative rates from the rayats; and (3) by way of Public Works, about 1,500 Rupees were spent in sinking and building wells. In the Malwada and Karyat-Haveli Mahals, the two road works were in progress and they supplied ample work to the labourer class. At Jawhar, a poor-house was opened by Khangi charity from the beginning of May 1900, wherefrom three to five hundred poor people were fed daily. The suspension of Land Revenue to the extent of about three thousand Rupees form a part of the relief measures.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States,—1899-1900.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production, Manufactures, &c.
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		52,831	6	339	2,437	Malarious Fevers.	...	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts, 1899-1900.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	46	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1899-1900.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of Villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of Stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of Villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd.quarter Town.	Population								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	320	52,831	Jawhar.	2,991	108	3	4	10	6	60	Rs. 20,815	Rs. 47,402	Rs. 1,49,435	

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State, 1899-1900.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1891).						Classification of Population.									Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists & Jains.	Animistics.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	8,887	27,825	25,006	...	...	52,831	165	...	7	...	52,232	421	46	4	121	...	.....	...	Marathi.	...

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State for 1899-1900.

Arm of Service.	Total Number of Fighting officers and men.								Details of Force at the end of the year.							Total cost of pass and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	REMARKS.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.						
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.	...	...	...	...	...	...		.....	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for 1899-1900.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
		Rs.									
Chief Constable... ...	1	50	.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable.. ...	5	12 to 20	.....	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	
Constable	54	7 to 9	.....	...	6	...	11	...	15	...	
	60	...	5,802	...	6	...	12	...	18	...	

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1899-1900.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested. columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1898-99.	1899-00	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00,	1898-99.	1899-00
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	59	49	66	80	53	74	38	68	14	6	57·57	85·00	71·69	91·89

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1899-1900.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property stolen.		Remarks.
	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898 99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Jawhar	384	763	200	365	52·08	47·70	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 20th Juty 1900.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1899-1900.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1899-1900.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1899-1900.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons continued, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.								Remarks.
		Balance on the 6th June 1899.	Committed during 1899-1900.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and Fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants...	...	3	3	3	...	3	3	...	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	18	19	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences against public justice	...	1	1	1	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
3	Offences affecting life	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Attempts at Do.	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Hurt	1	47	48	48	...	83	8	...	1	...	...	7	...	8	74	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Wrongful restraint	1	2	3	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Criminal force and assault	...	8	8	6	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Theft	2	29	31	31	...	52	51	...	39	...	2	9	1	51	1	...	...	12	13	10	5	1	...	..	...	...	
9	Robbery	...	2	2	2	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Criminal misappropriation of property.	...	4	4	3	1	4	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Criminal breach of trust	...	3	3	2	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Receiving of stolen property	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Mischief	...	9	9	9	...	16	9	...	2	...	6	1	...	9	7	...	...	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Criminal trespass...	...	9	9	9	...	9	6	...	4	1	...	...	1	6	3	...	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Offences relating to marriage	...	4	4	4	...	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Defamation	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance	...	18	18	17	1	33	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Offences against Arms Regulations ...	...	3	3	3	...	4	4	...	1	...	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Do. the Abkari Act ...	1	14	15	15	...	20	17	...	5	...	3	9	...	17	3	...	...	5	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Do. the Cattle Trespass Act.	...	3	3	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		5	164	169	162	7	269	109	...	59	1	11	36	2	109	153	...	1	25	19	16	8	3	...	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year 1899-1900.

Name of Courts.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Bought to trial in.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Convicted or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
				Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.									
	1898-99.	1899-00.							1898-99.	1899-00.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	
1st Class Magistrate...	29	12	1	8	2	7	3	...	53	19*	5	6	6	...	...	2	* And two committed to the Chief Court.
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar...	57	113	...	82	6	76	25	...	85	189	9	96	82	...	...	2	
3rd Class Magistrate, Malawada.	15	32	2	11	1	17	19	...	31	50	32	...	17	...	1	...	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad ...	20	7	...	4	...	1	4	...	36	9	5	...	4	...	...	...	
Total...	121	164	3	105	9	101	51	...	231	269	51	102	109	...	1	6	

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1899-1900.

No.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of Persons and Cases.																									
			Applications rejected.				Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.							
							Confirmed.				Modified.																	
			Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
			1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.
1	Chief Court	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	First Class Magistrate... ...	3	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	1	..	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	3	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	4	...	4	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year 1899-1900.

Station.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1898-99.	1899-00.			
				1898-99.	1899-00.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jawhar	107	36	71	79	107	32·59	33·42	32	Rs. 1196	Five deaths occurred during the year.

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.— Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1899-00.										Suits disposed of in 1899-00.								Average duration.	Remarks.
												Value.	Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.						How disposed.				Value.					
		1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.		Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights, &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.		Ex parte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.					
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10						11				12	13			14	
												Rs.														Rs.	Y.	M.	D.		
1	Nyayadhisa.	14	13	133	108	147	121	134	113	13	8	7229	2	104	2	90	17	1	...	...		7	69	1	36	7,571	0	2	0		
2	Sat Nyayadhisa.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1302	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...		...	1	...	...	1,302	0	1	0		

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XIV.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for 1899-00.			Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at close of			Remarks.
		1898-99.	1899-00.				1898-99.	1899-00.	Value for 1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	Value Total for 1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	Value for 1899-00	1898-99.	1899-00.	Value of closing balance for 1899-00.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months	
1	2	3		4			5			6			7			8			9			10
				Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.			Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.					
1	Nyayadhisa...	15	23	2,282	11	...	140	128	6,389	14	...	155	151	8,672	9	...	132	125	4,817	7	...	23	26	3,855	2	...	20	1	5	

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1898-99.	1899-00.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
																Rs.	Rs.				
1	Jawhar	55	50	23	30	20	18	...	...	12	1	...	1	55	50	10,925	20,702	...	...	...	...
2	Malwada.....	62	70	31	27	30	41	...	...	...	1	1	1	61	69	4,925	10,617	1	...	...	1
3	Ganjad	28	24	11	12	16	11	...	...	...	...	1	1	28	24	10,357	5,518	...	...	...	...
		145	144	65	69	66	70	...	...	12	2	2	3	144	143	26,208	36,837	1	...	...	1

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State during the year 1899-1900.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar	8284	10092	1280	1236	85	35	6	...	3793	4225	...	132	748

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar

Jawhar, 20th Juty 1900.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State, for the year 1899—1900.

INCOME.												EXPENDITURE.											
No.	Heads of Receipt.	1898-99.			1899-1900.			Increase			Decrease.				Heads of Expenditure.	1898-99.			1899-1900.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue	50881	3	4	47402	1	11	...	..	...	3479	1	5	1	General Establishment ...	19629	14	3	20815	15	3	1186	1	0	...	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue	7820	2	11	7713	9	2	...	...	...	106	9	9	2	Forest Establishment ...	2039	9	11	1810	6	8	...	...	...	229	3	3
3	Opium, Tobacco, and Bhang	90	13	5	962	5	0	60	7	7	...	...	...	3	Medical charges	2959	1	11	3469	6	4	510	4	5	...	...	...
4	Abkari	28545	0	0	28545	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	Education	2446	5	3	3570	6	5	1124	1	2	...	...	...
5	Forest	35938	15	3	2637	7	0	...	...	...	33301	8	3	5	Nemunks to Sardars ...	1677	1	4	862	8	0	...	...	...	814	9	4
6	Judicial Fines, Fees &c. ...	1355	14	9	1959	8	6	613	9	9	...	...	...	6	Public Works	42603	0	9	39533	9	11	..	...	...	3069	6	10
7	Registration	163	2	0	201	12	3	38	10	3	...	...	...	7	Jail	991	8	6	1196	2	1	204	9	7	...	...	...
8	Interest	15627	0	6	24833	15	5	9212	4	11	...	...	...	8	Devasthan and Charity ...	8388	14	4	9394	7	3	1005	8	11	...	...	...
9	Stamps	818	1	0	805	13	0	...	...	...	12	4	0	9	Judicial	853	0	7	762	13	1	...	...	...	90	2	8
10	Miscellaneous	11980	9	7	573	9	3	...	...	...	11407	0	4	10	Contingencies	5605	13	8	5066	4	8	...	...	...	539	9	...
														11	Khangi Departments ...	94928	0	2	50154	14	5	...	...	...	44773	1	9
														12	Miscellaneous	1204	3	2	1306	11	10	102	8	8	...	...	...
	Total... ...	154025	14	9	115645	1	6	9925	10	6	48306	7	9		Total	183326	9	10	137943	10	9	4133	1	9	49516	0	10
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	57908	3	5	33790	7	5	...	...	...	24207	12	0	13	Loans, Advances, Debts, and Deposits	36047	12	9	21262	2	9	...	...	...	14785	10	0
	Grand Total ...	212024	2	2	149435	8	11	9925	10	6	72514	3	9		Grand Total ...	219374	6	7	159205	13	6	4133	1	9	64301	10	10

Jawhar, 20th July 1900.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1900—1901.

N. S. PRESS.

T H A N A D I S T R I C T

JAWHAR STATE.

Nandare
Dahanu
From Dahanu
To Baroda
B.B.C.I.R.
Sawta
KARADOR
Ganjad
Pale
Aine
From Bombay
Chinchni
Manor
Surya R.
Talvade
Dadade
Dolari
Talavli
Deherje
Kurzen
Deherji R.
Talavli
Mate
Khuded
Kudan
Alonda
MALVADE
Pinjali R.
Apti
Wada
Dehere
Vasic
Hateri
Jamsar
JAWHAR
Rayatale
Nyahale
Mokhada
Kelghar
Washale
Nandgam
Bhopadgad
Sakhare

1 2 3 4

4 Miles to an inch.

Bombay City Press, Khetwadi, Bombay.

No. 12 of 1901-2

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

TO,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1900-1901, ending with 6th of June 1901.

2. A map of the State and the Appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the State with the British Government have continued to be satisfactory as before.

4. The painful death of our late beloved Sovereign Queen Victoria and Empress of India in January 1901, and the eventual accession to the Throne of H. M. Edward VII, were the most important events of the year. On the receipt of the sad news of Her late Majesty's death, due message of condolence was sent by the Rajasaheb to the Royal family.

5. Mr. J. P. Orr, the Political Agent paid a visit to Jawhar at the end of March 1901. During his short stay, he visited the State Jail and the School, and appeared satisfied with what he saw.

6. The Rajasaheb was unable to make any extended tour in the territory during the year of report. The Kumar Shrimant Krishnasaheb continues to prosecute his studies and reads law. He made a tour in the Malwada Mahal, and evinced his zeal in acquainting himself with the revenue system of the State and its working.

7. No noteworthy change has taken place in the personnel of the administration of the State, during the year of report.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

8. There is nothing worth noticing either regarding the Revenue Survey, or about Inam Settlements during the year under report.

9. The following table exhibits the number of occupancies and the number of distraints used for the collection of the year's revenue :—

No. of occupancies.		No. of Distraints.	
1899-00	1900-1	1899-00	1900-1
2652	2626	25	50

10. The decrease in the number of occupancies and increase in the number of distraints, were respectively due to the relinquishments of land and migrations of some of the petty holders. These were no doubt the after effects of the previous bad year.

11. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State during the year of report and the previous year:—

Extent of cultivable area for		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in	
1899-00	1900-1	1899-00	1900-1	1899-00	1900-1	1899-00	1900-1
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
94780	94780	91551	91451	3229	3329	3·40	3·51

12. The decrease in the land taken up for cultivation and the proportionate increase in the area remaining waste, though comparatively slight, are due to the causes, noticed in para 10 above.

13. The accounts continued to be duly kept and inspected, as described in the last year's report.

14. No boundary disputes were reported during the year of report.

15. Of the two wards' estates under the management of the State at the beginning of the year of report, one was returned—the ward having attained his majority. The following table gives details of the estate remaining under management at the end of the year :—

Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
							In cash.	Invested.		
Krishnaji Ramchandra Pimple.	17	Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Rs. 3618—14—2	Rs. 121—10—0	Rs. 0—0—0	Rs. 491—15—2	Rs. 3248—9—0	Rs. 65—0—0	...

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

16. There is nothing worth noting either about Legislation or Military forces of the State, during the year under report.

Police.

17. Appendix VI shows the strength, cost, and discipline of the Police force of the State during 1900-1, and it will be seen there-from that the strength remains unimpaired.

18. The appendices VII and VIII show the working of the Police. During the year of report, 82 offences, or 33 less than in the previous year, were reported to the Police. The number of persons arrested, shows an increase of 39 over that of the last year. The proportion of convictions to the number of persons sent for trial is 89·62. The property stolen during the year of report amounted to Rs. 951 of which 64·98 per cent was recovered.

Criminal Justice.

19. The appendices IX, X and XI, give the information under this head. The number of offences reported during the year of report was 164 or just the same as in the previous year. The number of persons dealt with was 278 against 269 in 1899-00. Out of 278 persons dealt with, 149 were convicted, 116 were acquitted or discharged and 13 remained pending at the close of the year. Of the 164 offences committed during the year, those of Hurt, Theft, and Criminal Trespass were more numerous. Though the offences of Robbery and Dacoity, number 6, they were not all of a serious nature, but only coming technically under them. All the persons, however, concerned in them were convicted. Appendix XI calls for no special remark.

Extradition.

20. Extradition demands regarding 3 persons were received from the

British authorities, and the Durbar had to prefer similar demands regarding 12 persons; and these were duly complied with.

Jail.

21. The number of convicts confined in the State Jail at Jawhar was 135 against 107 in the year 1899-00. The daily average was 33·64. Four prisoners died in the Jail—one from leprosy and three from fever. Otherwise the health of the prisoners was good and general conduct satisfactory—Appendix XII.

Civil Justice.

22. The Appendices XIII and XIV—give the information under this head. The Courts constituted for the discharge of Civil work, remained unchanged. The total number of suits filed during the year was 110. These with 8 remaining from the previous year, were the whole number to be disposed of. Out of this, 103 were actually disposed of during the year of report; 8 being exparte, 80 admitted and 15 otherwise disposed of. The average duration of suits disposed of being two months.

23. The number of applications for the execution of decrees, received during the year under report was 128. These with the 26 applications remaining from the previous year, made a total of 154, to be disposed of during the year. Of these 127 were disposed of, full satisfaction being obtained in 43, part-satisfaction in 31 and 53 proving unfructuous.

24. The following table shows the Civil appellate work during the year of report and the previous year:—

Name of the Court.	1899-00.			1900-1.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court	2	...	3	1	3	1
Sar-nyayadhisha Court	1	2	2	...	...	2
Total ...	3	2	5	1	3	3

Registration.

25. The Appendix XV gives the information under this head. The following table shows the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year under report and that preceding it:—

Description.	1899-00.			1900-1.		
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.
		Rs.	Rs. A.		Rs.	Rs. A.
Mortgages	69	23166	120 8	93	28744	154 8
Sale-deeds	70	12539	66 12	86	24462	127 8
Wills	...	.....	... ...	...	.....	... ...
Moneybonds	2	420	2 4	8	4282	22 4
Miscellaneous	3	1111	5 12	12	2406	13 12
Total ...	144	37236	195 4	199	59894	318 ...
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net profit ...	...	...	195-4	...	...	318 ...

CHAPTER IV.

Production and distribution.

26. The extent of cultivated and uncultivated area is given above in para 11. The statement of the agricultural stock given in Appendix XVI, shows a decrease of about 1600 head of cattle from that of 1899-1900, and was to some extent due to the mortality brought on by want of sufficient water in the preceding summer. The following table gives the percentages of food and other crops grown during the year of report and the previous year :—

Year.	Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
1899-00	59861	16·0	24·2	8·7	5·1	13·3	32·7
1900-1	60093	21·4	25·5	11·0	3·4	15·0	23·7

27. The following figures compare the grain advances made to the Rayats during the years 1900-1 and 1899-1900 :—

Year.	Quantity of grain advanced in Maunds.	No. of persons to whom it was advanced.
1899-00	10425	2951
1900-1	13671	3702

Weather and Crops.

28. The rain-fall registered at the three Mahal stations in the State was as follows :—

Station.	1899–00.	1900–1.
Jawhar	...54·10	·148·13
Malwada	...38·76	98·68
Karadoho	...32· 7	90·80

29. The rainfall at Jawhar was in excess of that of 1899-00 by 94 Inches and 3 Cents. It was also in excess of the average of the previous five years—which is 114·15 Inches—by 34 Inches. The rainfall of the year, though copious was not well distributed. It began late in June, was rather excessive in September, and there was no rain whatever in October, when it was badly wanted. Taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop, the out-turn of Paddy and Nagli was 12 annas and Tur 6 annas.

30. The rates of the wages of skilled and unskilled labour, were from 12 to 14 annas in the case of the former and from 3 to 4 anpas in the case of the latter. The prices of food grains, which stood very high in June 1900 began to lower with the advent of the rain, and became normal by about the middle of November 1900. There they remained stationary till the end of March 1901, when they rose to a slight extent.

Forests.

31. The forest area remained unchanged during the year of report. The area of about 600 acres was reported to have been traversed by fire, causing damages to the extent of about Rs. 1000.

32. One block of forest was sold during the year of report for Rs. 26000. The financial results of the years 1899-00 and 1900-1 are compared in the following table :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1899-00	2637	1810	827
1900-1	16154	1772	14382
Increase ...	13517	.....	13555
Decrease ...	.....	38	.....

Trade and Manufacture.

33. There are no other industries in the State, than the cultivation of land. The following tables show the variations in the export and import trade of the State during the year of report and the previous year :—

Exports.

Articles.	1899-00.	1900-1.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice	13450	33300	19850	...
Nagli	20875	17700	...	3175
Pulse and other grains	12320	8800	...	3520
Oil-seeds and Ghee	7780	3600	...	4180
Timber and other forest produce ...	20600	46700	26100	.....
Cattle	600	325		275
Miscellaneous	5500	1566	...	3934
Total... ...	81125	111991	45950	15084

Imports.

Articles.	1899-00.	1900-1.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains	42660	16830	...	25830
Tobacco	15000	13600	...	1400
Salt	10300	11500	1200	...
Sugar	3450	5100	1650	...
Oils	8900	5600	...	3300
Spices	6100	7000	900	...
Cloth	17200	18300	1100	...
Metals	1000	1800	800	...
Miscellaneous	14000	18100	4100	...
Total... ...	118610	97830	9750	30530

34. The export trade shows a net increase of about Rs. 30,000. The increase in the export of rice was due to the good out-turn of the crop and the better price it commanded, and the increase under timber—though not as large as it ought to have been—was the result of the sale of some new forest, during the year of report. The decreases are only slight and need no explanation. The import trade shows a net decrease of about Rs. 20,000, and is chiefly contributed by the decrease in the imports of grain, principally rice. The increase of about Rs. 4000 under miscellaneous is due mainly to the large imports of dry fish.

Public Works.

35. The following is a summary of the works executed during the year and the amounts spent on them:—

Works.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	A.	P.
Water-Supply.			
Three wells at Ganjad—completion of	566	3	6
The well at Chari—completion of	244	...	...
Repairs to old wells &c.	31	4	...
Communication.			
Jawhar—Kelghar Road	14843	12	...
Repairs on Jawhar—Talovli and Apti-Kundan Roads	4473	1	...
Buildings &c.			
The Dispensary at Jawhar	9252	8	6
The School-house at Jawhar—repair of...	950	8	...
Mushafarkhana at Jawhar	1243	11	...
Repairs to old Buildings &c.	220	1	...
Town conservency & lighting—Jawhar...	734	11	2
Maintenance of Travellers' Banglows	149	...	9
Total ...	32708	12	11

36. The Jawhar-Kelghar road has not yet been completed. To prevent the washing off of some of the portions previously constructed, the metalling work and the building of a culvert had to be first attended to, and hence the incompletion. The Apti-Kudan road too could not make any progress owing to the pressing want of a suitable building for the Dispensary, the old one being unsuited, small and rickety.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

37. The Appendix XVII shows the income and expenditure of the state in detail. The following table shows the balance, gross receipts, and expenditure during 1899-00 and 1900-1 :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1899-00	46511	149435	159205	36741
1900-1	36741	171490	172433	35797
Increase ...	.....	22055	13228	.....
Decrease ...	9770	.....	.....	944

38. The following tables compare the receipts and expenditure in 1900-1 with those of the previous three years:—

Receipts.

Heads.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	52489	50881	47402	52967
Sâyar Revenue	7674	7820	7713	7391
Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	958	901	962	575
Abkari...	28545	28545	28545	28545
Forest	12389	35938	2637	16154
Judicial Fines, Fees, &c.	1370	1355	1969	1662
Registration	285	163	201	319
Interest	16607	15621	24833	18290
Stamps	1150	818	805	1199
Miscellaneous	351	11980	573	936
Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	35697	57998	33790	43447
Total ...	157520	212024	149435	171490

Expenditure.

Heads.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Establishment	18286	19629	20815	20477
Forest Establishment...	2044	2039	1810	1771
Medical Charges	2826	2959	3469	3651
Education	2367	2446	3570	2246
Allowances to Sardars	825	1677	862	1048
Public Works...	37063	42603	39533	32708
Jail	691	991	1196	1402
Dewasthan and Charity	12342	8388	9394	19172
Judicial	786	853	762	1021
Contingencies	5889	5605	5066	3178
Khangi Departments...	48644	94928	50154	44802
Miscellaneous	958	1204	1306	1951
Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	64362	36047	21262	38998
Total ...	197090	219374	159205	172433

39. The receipts during the year of report show an increase of about Rs. 22,000, mainly due to the proper realization of Land Revenue, the income from Forest, and the increase in the adjustments under Loans, advances &c. The expenditure side also shows an increase of about Rs. 13,000. This increase was chiefly due to the increased expenditure under Dewasthan and charity, and the increase in the adjustments under Loans and advances. The following is a brief explanation of some of the important fluctuations in the Receipts and Expenditure items :—

40. Receipts :—The increase under Land Revenue was due to the collections of old arrears and proper realization of the revenue of the year under Report. The increase under Forest was the result of a fresh forest sale. The increase under Loans, advances &c. was due to a larger realization of Loans, given in previous years. The decrease under Interest is only comparative owing to the adjustments of accumulated interest in 1899-00.

41. EXPENDITURE:—The increase of expenditure under Dewasthan and Charity was principally due to gratuities and rewards paid to some of the old servants of the State. The increase under Miscellaneous was the result of the inclusion of the Census charges under this head. The increase under Loans and advances, was owing to the fresh loans given during the year. The decrease under Education was due to the reduction of the separate post of the Tutor. The decrease under Public Works though it seems noticeable, is not below normal. The finances of the State can conveniently allow from Rs. 20000 to 25000 only to be spent on Public Works. Any more out-lay on those, could be undertaken only as a matter of urgency. The decrease of expenses under Khangi Department was the result of better economy observed in several sub-heads of this Department. Of the total expenditure of Rs. 38998 under Loans, advances &c., the amount of about 25000 is of a realizable nature.

LAND REVENUE.

42. The following table gives the details of Land Revenue for 1900-1 and 1899-1900:—

Details.	1899-00.	1900-1.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	64330	64515	185	.....
Alienations	13822	13822	...	...
Government Revenue	50508	50693	185	.....
Remissions	218	412	194	.....
Amount for Collection	50290	50281	...	19
Collections	47371	50080	2709	.....
Collections from arrears	31	2887	2856	.....
Arrears of the current year	2919	*201	...	2718
Arrears of the former years	.....	.....	...	.....

43. The increase in the Gross Land Revenue and therefore in the Government Revenue, was due to the fines on unauthorised cultivation. The increase in the amount of Remissions was mainly due to the migration of some of the Warli holders of land. The unrealizable arrears from 1899-00 amounting to about Rs. 32, were written off during the year of report.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

44. The following table gives the number of births and deaths, registered during the year of report and the previous year:—

	1899-00.	1900-1.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1651	868	.....	783
Deaths	1519	3118	1599	...

45. Out of the 868 children born, 412 were males and 456 were females. Out of 3118 deaths recorded, 1755 were male and 1363 were female. The birth and death rates per 1000 of population were 18·36 and 65·97. The rather abnormal decrease under births may be ascribed to the previous bad year. The extraordinary increase in the death rate was due to Choleric-Diarrhœa that prevailed in July and August. Poor people had generally to be very frugal in maintaining themselves in the preceeding season of scarcity, and the advent of vegetables in the beginning of the rainy season, blinded them to the effects of over eating, and the natural result was Diarrhœa.

46. Out of the 3118 deaths recorded during the year, 1386 resulted from Choleric-Diarrhœa, 9 from small-pox, 34 from injuries and the remainder from malarious fever and other causes. Of the 34 violent deaths reported during the year, 12 resulted from snake-bites, 10 from hanging, 10 by falls, 1 by burns and 1 from an attack by a Panther.

Medical Relief.

47. The following table shows the work of the State Dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report:—

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
Jawhar ...	8	2536	2435	69	16	24	Rs. 3144	48·7

48. The number of patients who attended the Dispensary for treatment increased from 2405 in 1899-00 to 2544 during the year of report. The number of major and minor operations performed during the year was 6 and 138 respectively. Strenuous endeavours were made to check the Diarrhœa that broke out in the beginning of the year—medicines having been broad cast distributed and administered in the affected villages, under the supervision of the Police.

49. The old Medical officer of the State retired in January 1901, and in his place a new and able Hospital Assistant of sufficient experience has been engaged. A new building suited to the wants of an efficient Dispensary has been provided during the year of report, with 5 beds for indoor patients.

Vaccination.

50. The following table shows the Vaccination work done during the year of report and the preceding year:—

Year.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.	
	Primary vaccination.	Revaccination.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.
1899-00	1865	572	2437	...
1900-1	912	50	962	...

51. The number of operations—both of primary and revaccination—shows a decrease of 1385 and the decrease is attributed to the falling off in the number of births. The cost on account of Vaccination amounted to Rs. 507.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

52. The following table shows the number of schools and pupils attending them during the year of report and the preceding year :—

Year.	No of schools.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the roll at the end of the year.			Daily average attendance.
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
1899-00.	6	Primary.	330	9	339	248·24
1900-1.	6	...	308	6	314	223·87

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

53. The State offers rewards for the killing of venomous snakes and other dangerous animals. During the year of report 2 panthers were killed.

54. The State records were kept in good order and are well cared for. The printing of miscellaneous office work and village maps, was done by the State Litho press.

55. The introduction of the system of identification of criminals by finger-tip-impression, from January next, is under contemplation.

56. The general census of the State was taken on the 1st March 1901. The work passed off without any hitch. The population according to this Census, shows a decrease of 10·54 per cent.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX I.

Political Relations of Native States,—1900–1901.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production, Manufactures, &c.
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar...	Not Tributary.		47,264	6	314	962	Malarious Fevers.	...	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts, 1900–1901.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	47	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs. X	

X Mention has already been made of the elder in para 6 of the report. The younger Malindrao alias Bhausaheb is 16, & he has completed

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1900–1901.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of Villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of Stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of Villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd.quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	310	47,264	Jawhar.	3,567	108	3	4	10	6	60	Rs. 20,477	Rs. 52,967	Rs. 1,71,490	

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State, 1900-1901.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1901).						Classification of Population.									Occupation.			
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Budhists & Jains.	Animistics.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.	Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar	8,565	24,466	22,798	...	...	47,264	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	Marathi.	...

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State for 1900-1901.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting officers and men.								Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pass and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	REMARKS.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for 1900-1901.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	In money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Constable ...	1	50	.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable ...	5	12 to 20	.....	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	
Constable	54	7 to 9	.....	10	...	...	2	4	22	...	
	60	.....	5,198	10	...	...	2	6	25	...	

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

VI.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1900-1901.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested. columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1899-00.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	49	82	80	119	74	106	68	95	6	11	85·00	79·83	91·89	89·62

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1900-1901.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property stolen.		REMARKS.
	1899-00.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1900-1.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Jawhar	763.	951.	365.	618.	47·70.	64·98.	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1900-1901.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1900-1.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1900-1.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment.								Remarks.
		Balance on 6th June 1900.	Committed during 1900-1.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and Fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Offences against public justice	...	1	1	1	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences relating to Coins	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
3	Offences relating to Religion	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Offences affecting life	1	2	3	3	...	5	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	
5	Hurt	...	30	30	30	...	50	6	...	1	...	...	5	...	6	44	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Criminal force and assault	2	2	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Theft	...	37	37	35	2	61	55	2	29	...	1	7	16	55	2	...	...	26	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	
8	Extortion...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Robbery and Dacoity	...	6	6	6	...	27	27	...	27	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	2	3	...	5	...	16	1	...	...	
10	Criminal misappropriation of property.	1	3	4	3	1	4	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Criminal breach of trust	1	4	5	5	...	7	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Receiving stolen property	1	7	8	8	...	9	5	...	1	...	...	4	...	5	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Cheating	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Mischief	...	12	12	11	1	20	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Criminal trespass	...	19	19	19	...	24	15	...	13	...	...	2	...	15	9	...	...	5	3	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	
16	Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance	1	9	10	10	...	16	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Offences against Arms Regulations ...	...	2	2	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Do. Abkari Act ...	...	17	17	16	1	25	22	...	10	...	1	11	...	22	2	...	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Do. the Cattle Trespass Act.	...	9	9	9	...	16	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		7	164	171	165	6	278	149	2	91	...	2	38	16	149	116	...	...	44	10	1	15	4	18	1	...	2	

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State during the year 1900-1901.

Name of Courts.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Bought to trial in.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Convicted or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
				Arrested by police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.									
	1899-00.	1900-1.							1899-00.	1900-1.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18.
Chief Court	...	4	2	21	...	...	...	...	2	23	...	2	21	...	...	...	
1st Class Magistrate	12	10	2	23	...	1	...	...	19	26	...	8	18	...	...	...	
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar.	113	74	2	40	4	65	2	...	189	113	49	16	45	...	...	3	
3rd Class Magistrate, Malawada.	32	61	...	53	..	29	5	2	50	89	33	1	45	...	...	10	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad.	7	15	...	15	7	4	...	1	9	27	6	1	20	...	...	...	
Total...	164	164	6	152	11	99	7	3	269	278	88	28	149	...	...	13	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1900-1901.

No.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of Persons and Cases.																					
			Applications rejected.				Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.			
							Confirmed.				Modified.															
			Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
			1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01	1899-00	1900-01
1	Chief Court	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	First Class Magistrate ...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year 1900-1901.

Station.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1899-00.	1900-1.			
				1899-00.	1900-1.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jawhar	135	32	103	107	135	33·42	33·64	40	Rs. 1,402	Four deaths occurred during the year.

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1900-01.										Suits disposed of in 1900-01.						Remarks.
												Value.	Nature of Suits			Amount of Suits.						How disposed.				Value.	Average duration.	
		1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.		Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No of suits above Rs. 5,000.		Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.			
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10						11				12	13	14
												Rs.														Rs.	Y. M. D.	
1	Nyayadhisa	13	8	108	110	121	118	113	103	13	15	7,137	3	106	1	94	15	1	...	...		8	80	...	15	6,107	0 2 0	
2	Sar Nyayadhisa.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	0 0 0	

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for 1900-1.			Applications brought to the Register.						Total.						Disposed of.						Closing balance.						Nature of applications pending disposal at close of			Remarks.
		1899-00	1900-1				1899-00	1900-1		Value for 1900-1			1899-00	1900-1		Value Total for 1900-1.			1899-00	1900-1		Value for 1900-1			1899-00	1900-1		Value of closing balance for 1900-1			Below 6 months.	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
1	2	3		4			5						6						7						8						9			10
				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				Rs.	A.	P.				
1	Nyayadhisa...	23	26	3,855	1	...	128	128		6,270	6	...	151	154		10,125	8	...	125	127		7,370	4	...	26	27		2,725	3	..	16	4	7	

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1899-00.	1900-01.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
																Rs.	Rs.				
1	Jawhar	50	104	30	64	18	28	...	...	1	8	1	4	50	103	20,702	33,107	...	...	...	1
2	Malwada	70	61	27	17	41	38	...	...	1	...	1	6	69	58	10,617	7,221	...	1	1	2
3	Ganjad	24	34	12	12	11	20	...	...	...	...	1	2	24	34	5,518	19,154	...	...	...	...
		144	199	69	93	70	86	...	...	2	8	3	12	143	195	36,837	59,482	...	1	1	3

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State during the year 1900-1.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar...	8,109	8,929	1,151	1,183	107	42	9	...	3,478	4,183	...	127	707

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State, for the year 1900-1.

INCOME.

No.	Heads of Receipt.	1899-00.			1900-01.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Land Revenue	47,402	1	11	52,967	13	6	5,565	11	7	...	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue	7,713	9	2	7,391	3	3	...	...	...	322	5	11
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	962	5	0	575	11	2	...	..	...	386	9	10
4	Abkari	28,545	...	...	28,545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Forest	2,637	7	..	16,154	14	...	13,517	7	...	...	...	...
6	Judicial Fines, Fees &c.	1,969	8	6	1,662	3	...	...	...	...	307	5	6
7	Registration	201	12	3	319	12	6	118	...	3	...	...	...
8	Interest	24,833	15	5	18,290	5	10	...	...	...	6,543	9	7
9	Stamps	805	13	...	1,199	12	...	393	15	...	...	...	...
10	Miscellaneous.	573	9	3	936	4	5	362	11	2	...	...	...
	Total..	115,645	1	6	128,042	15	8	19,957	13	0	7,559	14	10
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	33,790	7	5	43,447	9	2	9,657	1	9	...	...	...
	Grand Total...	149,435	8	11	171,490	8	10	29,614	14	9	7,559	14	10

EXPENDITURE.

No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1899-00.			1900-01.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	General Establishment.	20,815	15	3	20,477	15	9	...	...	...	337	15	6
2	Forest Establishment...	1,810	6	8	1,771	15	8	...	...	...	38	7	...
3	Medical Charges... ...	3,469	6	4	3,651	4	...	181	13	8	...	...	...
4	Education	3,570	6	5	2,246	9	11	...	...	...	1,323	12	6
5	Nemnuks to Sardars ...	862	8	...	1,048	14	7	186	6	7	...	...	...
6	Public Works	39,533	9	11	32,708	12	11	...	...	...	6,824	13	...
7	Jail	1,196	2	1	1,402	2	8	206	...	7	...	...	...
8	Dewasthan & Charity.	9,394	7	3	19,172	12	4	9,778	5	1	...	...	...
9	Judicial	762	13	11	1,021	3	5	258	5	6	...	...	...
10	Contingencies	5,066	4	8	3,178	15	6	...	...	...	1,887	5	2
11	Khangi Departments...	50,154	14	5	44,802	4	9	...	...	...	5,352	9	8
12	Miscellaneous	1,306	11	10	1,951	11	3	644	15	5	...	...	...
	Total...	137,943	10	9	133,434	10	9	11,255	14	10	15,764	14	10
13	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	21,262	2	9	38,998	13	5	17,736	10	8	...	...	...
	Grand Total...	159,205	13	6	172,433	8	2	28,992	9	6	15,764	14	10

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 6th July 1901.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

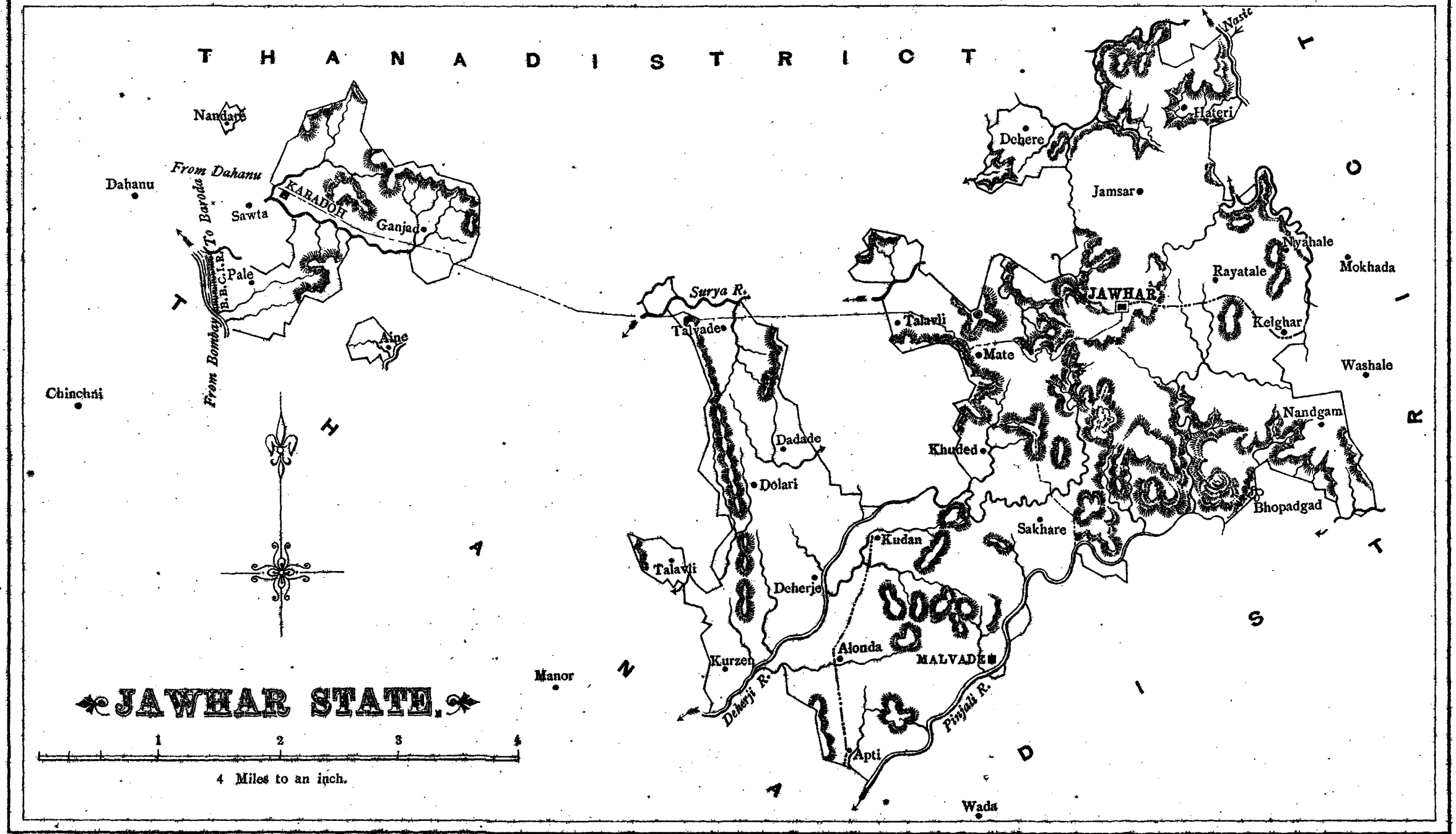
OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1901-1902.

N. O. PRESS.



Bombay City Press, Khetwadi, Bombay.

No. 14 of 1902-3.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,

STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

TO,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1901-1902, ending with 6th June 1902.

2. A map of the State and the Appendices I to XVII, accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

3. The relations of the State with the British Government continue to be satisfactory as before.

4. Mr. J. P. Orr, the Political Agent, visited Jawhar in March 1902. During his short stay, he specially visited the Jail and the new Dispensary building, and expressed his particular satisfaction about the arrangements in the Dispensary.

5. It is with regret that mention has to be made of the loss sustained by the State in March 1902, by the destruction of its big Wada at Trimbak by fire. The fire originated in one of the adjacent houses in the dead of night and inspite of the strenuous efforts could not be got over before the Wada was consumed.

6. The marriages of Shrimant Champabai Saheb, and Martandrao Saheb, the younger children of Raja Saheb were celebrated in May 1902. There was an immense gathering of people on the auspicious occasions, and every thing connected with the ceremonies passed off quite happily.

7. The Rajasaheb visited some villages in the Karyat-Haveli Mahal during the year, to observe specially the results of his grain-advancing policy. The condition disclosed was not found so hopeful, owing particularly to the indolent habits of the Rayats.

8. No noteworthy change in the personnel of the administration occured during the year under report.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

9. There is nothing worth noticing regarding either the Revenue Survey or Inam settlement, during the year under report.

10. The following table shows the number of occupancies and the number of distraints levied for the collection of the years' revenue :—

No. of occupancies.		No. of Distraints.	
1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2
2626	2564	50	60

11. The decrease in the number of occupancies was mostly due to the relinquishments of land by Warli occupants. The increase in the number of distraints was partly due to migrations and partly to the indifference of the occupants in paying the revenue in time.

12. The following table shows the state and extension of cultivation in the State, during the year under report and the preceeding year :—

Extent of cultivable area for		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in	
1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
94780	94780	91451	90558	3329	4222	3·51	4·45

13. The decrease in the land taken up for cultivation and the consequent increase of about one per cent. in the area remaining waste, are due to the distraints levied in the preceeding year, and to the remissions of revenue, mentioned in that year's report, para 43.

14. The village and Huzur accounts were duly kept and inspected according to the systems described in previous reports. The Karbhari made his usual tours in all the Mahals.

15. No boundary disputes were reported during the year under review.

16. The following table gives details of a ward's estate, remaining under State management at the close of the year :—

Name	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
							In cash.	Invested.		
Krishnaji Ramchandra Pimple.	18	Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Rs. 3740—8—2	Rs. 60—0—0	Rs. 780—9—0	Rs. 1018—15—2	Rs. 2001—0—0	Rs. 65—0—0	

17. The amount shown under disbursements, is chiefly due to the writing off of unrecoverable debts, given by the ward's father in his life time, and the debtors having since turned insolvents.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

18. There is nothing worth noticing either about Legislation or Military forces during the year under report.

Police.

19. Appendix VI shows the strength, cost, and discipline of the Police, and it can be seen therefrom that there is no deterioration from the previous year.

20. The Appendices VII and VIII show the working of the Police force The percentage of convictions secured, shows a slight increase over that of the previous year. But the percentage of the recoveries of stolen property has greatly decreased and reflects no credit.

21. During the year under report and particularly in the latter half of it, the Police had sufficient work on the eastern boundary of the State, where dacoits were again active. The Police posts in that part were strengthened by additional parties, and in consultation with Mr. Orr, the Political Agent, a system of having the boundary regularly patrolled by the British and State Police with powers to both to work in cooperation and in mutual jurisdictions, was organised. The head-quarter of the Chief Constable of the State has been temporarily fixed on the border, with orders to regularly report his work to Mr. Priestley, the special Police Officer incharge of the operations. These arrangements have worked well and have led to check the movements of the dacoits to a good extent, and three of them have since been reported to have been either captured or killed.

Criminal Justice.

22. The Appendices IX, X and XI give the information under this head. The number of offences reported during the year under review was slightly greater than in the preceeding year. The number of persons dealt with was 285 against 278 in 1900-1. Out of the 285 persons dealt with, 113 were convicted, 83 acquitted and 82 discharged. The offences of hurt, criminal intimidation and insult, and those against the Abkari Act, shew a conspicuous increase over those of the previous year. The convictions were heavy in cases of theft, and in the offences against the Abkari Act. One person convicted of the offence of culpable homicide not amounting to murder was sentenced to imprisonment for life.

Extradition.

23. Extradition demands regarding nine persons were received from the British officials, and the State had to make similar demands for three persons. All these demands were mutually complied with.

Jail.

24. Appendix XII gives information about the convicts in the Jail. The prisoners are generally employed to break metal for the roads, to prepare wicker-work from bamboos for sale, and to assist in the town conservancy work. The conduct and health of the prisoners was generally good.

Civil Justice.

25. The Appendices XIII and XIV supply the information under this head. The number of suits filed and disposed of during the year decreased by 33 and 32 respectively from that of the preceeding year. The average duration of suits disposed of being 45 days.

26. The number of applications for the execution of decrees received during the year was 84 or 44 less than in the previous year. Of the 102 applications disposed of during the year under review, full satisfaction was obtained in 39, part satisfaction in 22, and 41 proved unfructuous.

27. The following table shows the Civil appellate work during the year under report and the previous year :—

Name of the Court.	1900-1			1901-2.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of	Pending.
Chief Court	1	3	1	...	...	1
Sur-Nyayadhisa Court.	...	...	2	4	4	2
Total ...	1	3	3	4	4	3

REGISTRATION.

28. Appendix XV gives the information about the registration work of the year. The following table shows the receipts and expenditure on account of registration :—

Description.	1900-1			1901-2.		
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.
		Rs.	Rs. a.		Rs.	Rs. a.
Mortgages	93	28,744	154 8	59	9,013	84 8
Sale deeds	86	24,462	127 8	58	14,474	76 0
Wills,..	...	...	.....	...	.....	.....
Moneybonds... ...	8	4,282	22 4	4	348	2 4
Miscellaneous ...	12	2,406	13 12	10	3,090	7 8
Total...	199	59,894	318 0	131	26,925	170 4
Deduct Expenditure ..	...	...	.....	...	.....	.....
Net profit...	...	...	318 0	...	.....	170 4

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

29. The extent of cultivated and uncultivated area is given in para. 12. Appendix XVI gives a statement of the agricultural stock, and shows an increase of about 1000 head of cattle over that of 1900-1, which is partly due to the inclusion of the figures of some of the Inam villages formerly omitted. No cattle disease of any serious kind was reported during the year.

30. The following table gives the percentages of food and other crops grown during the year of report as compared with those in 1900-1 :—

Year.	Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
1900-1	60 093	21·4	25·5	11·0	3·4	15·0	23·7
1901-2	59,298	23·6	25·9	9·5	3·3	15·6	22·1

31. The following table compares the grain advances made to the Rayats during the years 1901-2 and 1900-1 :—

Year.	Quantity of grain advanced in Maunds.	No. of persons to whom it was advanced.
1900-1	13671	3702
1901-2	11045	2248

32. The above shows a decrease both in the quantity advanced as also in the number of persons to whom it was advanced. The reason is that hitherto advances were made promiscuously both to registered land holders as well as to their tenants. This practice was found to be detrimental to the interests of the registered holders in as much as their interests often clashed with those of the State when realisation was concerned. It was therefore resolved to restrict the advances to the registered holders only and hence the decrease.

Weather and Crops.

33. The rainfall registered at the three Mahal Stations in the state was as follows:—

Station	1900-1	1091-2.
Jawhar... ...	...148·13	102·20.
Malwada ...	... 98·68	91·5.
Ganjad... ...	... 90·80	70·33.

34. The rainfall at Jawhar in the year under report was less by 45 inches and 93 cents than that of the previous year, and it was less by about 21 inches than the average fall of the previous five years. The rainfall of the year was both scanty and not well distributed. The rain very nearly ceased from the middle of September and the damage done to the crops thereby could not be much improved by a fall of 1 inch and 3 cents on two days in October. Taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop, the outturn of Paddy, Nagli and Tur was 10 annas.

35. The rates of the wages of skilled and unskilled labour were stationary *i. e.* from 12 to 14 annas in the case of the former, and from 3 to 4 annas in the case of the latter. The prices of foodgrains were a bit high in June, but gradually became normal in July. The absence of rain from September, however, raised them to some extent. Throughout the remaining season, they continued steady and were not very high.

Forests.

36. The forest area remained unchanged during the year under report. The area of about 1,000 acres was traversed by fire causing damages to the extent of about Rs. 1,500.

37. The financial results of the income from Forests during 1901-2 and 1900-1 are compared below :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1900-1	16,154	1,772	14,382
1901-2	4,095	1,692	2,403
Increase ...	.....	.....	.....
Decrease ...	12,059	80	11,979

38. The receipts show a considerable decrease from those of the previous year. The reason is that no forest was sold during the year of report owing to the depression in the teak-trade of the district and the low prices offered for that commodity. Of the total receipts of Rs. 4,095, Rs. 3,000 are from the outstanding arrears and the remainder from miscellaneous forest produce of the year.

Trade and Manufacture.

39. The cultivation of land is the only industry in the State. The following tables show the approximate variations in the Export and Import trade of the State during the years 1901-2 and 1900-1 :—

Exports.

Articles.	1900-1	1901-2	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice...	33,300	38,000	4,700	...
Nagli	17,700	22,900	5,200	...
Pulse and other grains	8,800	9,200	400	...
Oil seeds and Ghee...	3 600	5,350	1,750	...
Timber and other forest produces ...	46,700	42,000	...	4,700
Cattle	325	900	575	...
Miscellaneous	1,566	1,800	234	...
Total... ...	1,11,991	1,20,150	12,859	4,700

Imports.

Articles.	1900-1	1901-2	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains	16,830	18,700	1,870	...
Tobacco	13,600	10,600	...	3,000
Salt...	11,500	9,300	...	2,200
Sugar	5,100	6,400	1,300	...
Oils...	5,600	5,200	...	400
Spices	7,000	8,100	1,100	...
Cloth	18,300	35,600	17,300	...
Metals	1 800	6,600	4,800	...
Miscellaneous	18,100	15,000	...	3,100
Total... ...	97,830	1,15,500	26,370	8,700

40. The export trade shows a net increase of about Rs. 8,000. The increase though small, is shared by all the articles except timber and other forest produce. The import trade shows a net increase of about Rs. 18,000, and is chiefly contributed by cloth and other articles required for marriages. The decrease under tobacco is probably due to the stock remaining from the previous year.

PUBLIC WORKS

41. The following is a summary of the works executed during the year and the sums spent on them :—

WORKS.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	a.	p.
Water-Supply.			
A new well at Jawhar : Excavation of—	2,203	13	1
Repairs to old wells &c....	50	6	...
Communication.			
Jawhar–Kelghar Road	3 130	4	...
Repairs to the above & Jawhar–Talovli Roads	4,243	12	...
Buildings &c.			
Dispensary-Jawhar : Addition of a ward and two out-houses to the— ...	2 222	1	5
School-house-Jawhar : Completion of the repairs to the—	472	9	10
Repairs to old Buil lings &c.	503	11	2
Town conservancy and lighting-Jawhar	812	15	4
Maintenance of Travellers' Bunglows	185	8	...
Total... ...	13,825	...	10

42. The expenditure on Public Works shows a decrease of about Rs. 19,000 from that in 1900-1, and it is to be observed with regret that other urgent demands on the finances could not allow more out-lay on these works. The Jawhar Kelghar road has made only a little progress during the year of report but it will most probably be completed next year.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

43. The Appendix XVII shows the income and expenditure of the State in detail. The following table shows the balance, gross receipts and expenditure during 1900-1 and 1901-2 :—

Year.	Opening balance.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1900-1	36,741	1,71,490	1,72,433	35,797
1901-2	35,797	1,57,187	1,71,619	21,366
Increase ...	...	.....	...	...
Decrease...	944	14303	814	14,431

[illegible] receipts and expenditure in 1901-2 [illegible]

RECEIPTS.

Head.	[illegible]	[illegible]	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	[illegible]	47,42	52,967	49,841
[illegible]	[illegible]	7,13	7,591	7,151
[illegible]	[illegible]	962	575	895
A[illegible]	[illegible]	28,745	28,545	28,745
[illegible]		2,037	16,154	4,095
J[illegible], Fees &	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,662	1,695
[illegible]	[illegible]	201	319	172
[illegible]	[illegible]	24,83	18,230	17,078
[illegible]	[illegible]	80[illegible]	1,199	780
M[illegible]	[illegible]	573	936	589
Loans Advances &c	[illegible]	33,790	43,447	46,341
Total ...	2,12,[illegible]	1,49,435	1,71,490	1,57,187

EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1898-99	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Establishment	[illegible]	20,815	20,477	20,272
Forest Establishment . ..	[illegible]	1,8[illegible]0	1,771	1,692
Medical Charges .	[illegible]	3,469	3,651	4,316
Pl[illegible] ...	[illegible]	3,370	2,246	2,172
Allowances to Sardars &c. ..	[illegible]	862	1,048	1,475
Public Works ...	[illegible]	39,5[illegible]3	32,708	13,825
Jail	[illegible]	1,196	1,402	1,271
Dewani and Charity	[illegible]	9,3[illegible]4	19,172	10,512
J[illegible] ...	[illegible]	762	1,021	766
[illegible] ...		3[illegible]6	3,178	3,473
[illegible]	[illegible]	50,1[illegible]4	44,802	50,297
[illegible]	[illegible]	1,[illegible]6	1,951	2,211
Loans Advances &c	[illegible]	21,262	38,998	59,332
	2[illegible]	1,5[illegible]05	1,72,433	1,71,619

4. [illegible] report shew a net decrease of about Rs. 14, [illegible] in the revenue from Forest and Land. The [illegible] in the [illegible] very small. A brief explanation of some of the important variations in Receipts and Expenditure, is given below.

46. Receipts. The increase in the income from Opium, Tobacco,, and Bhang, is only nominal, in as much as it had to be written off as loss on account of the subsequent cancelment of the Bhang farm, owing to the enforcement of the

new rules. The net increase of about Rs. 2,900 under Loans, Advances &c, is the result of the increase from the sale of grain in the Dástán and the decrease in the Deposits credited. The decrease in the income from Land Revenue is explained below in para. 50. The decrease in the Forest revenue is due to the absence of any forest sale during the year of report. The decrease under Interest is on account of the decrease in the quantity of grain advanced.

47. The increase under Medical charges is chiefly due to the furniture and other accessories provided for the new Dispensary building. The increase in the amount of Nemnuks is owing to the payment of the same not drawn in the previous year. The increase under Khangi Departments is mainly due to the repairs of old buildings. The increase under Loans, Advances &c. is caused chiefly by the advances made on account of the marriage expenses, which have not yet been adjusted. The decrease in the expenses on Public Works is explained above in para. 42. The decrease under Dewasthan and Charity is owing to the decrease in the amount of gratuities and other donations. Of the total expenditure of Rs. 59,300 under Loans, Advances &c. the amount of Rs. 48,000 is of a realizable nature.

48. The fact that the standing balance to the credit of the State is gradually decreasing and the reference made to it by Mr. Orr in his remarks on the last Administration Report, are engaging the careful attention they demand, by way of effecting economy in the general expenditure.

Land Revenue.

49. The following table gives details of Land Revenue for 1901-2 as compared with those of 1900-1 :—

Details.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue...	64.515	64,072	...	443
Alienations	13,822	13,822	...	...
Government Revenue	50,693	50,250	...	443
Remissions	412	397	...	15
Amount for Collection	50,281	49,853	...	428
Collections	50,080	4,9641	...	439
Collection from arrears	2,887	201	...	2,686
Arrears of the current year	201	212	11	...
Arrears of the former years	...	...	...	...

50. The decrease in the Gross Land Revenue and therefore in the Government Revenue, was owing to the increase in the cultivable waste area caused by the migrations during the preceeding year. This year too, remissions had to be made owing to the same reason. The decrease in the collections from arrears is owing to the very small amount of arrears remaining from 1900-1.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

Births and Deaths.

51. The following table gives the number of births and deaths, registered during the year under report and the previous year :—

	1900-1	1901-2	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	868	1,513	645	...
Deaths	3,118	686	...	2,432

52. Out of the 1,513 children born, 779 were males and 734 were females. Of the 686 deaths recorded, 378 were male and 308 were female. The birth and death rates per 1,000 of population were 31·82 and 14·43. The special causes that led to the high mortality in 1900-1 were absent during the year and hence the figures of the year under report are normal.

53. Of the 686 deaths recorded during the year, 6 were from small-pox, 55 from injuries and 625 from fevers and other causes. Of the 55 violent deaths recorded, 5 were caused by drowning, 30 resulted from snake-bites, 13 from wounds, 5 by hanging, 1 by poisoning, and 1 from attack by wild beasts.

Medical Relief.

54. The following table shows the work of the State Dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report :—

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results of Indoor-patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
	13	2489	9	1	2	1		45·9

55. The number of patients who attended the Dispensary for treatment shows a slight decrease of 42 from that of the preceeding year. The number of operations performed during the year was 184 of which 8 were major and 176 minor operations.

56. A ward for indoor patients and two out-houses have been added to the Dispensary during the year of report.

Vaccination.

57. The following table shows the Vaccination work done during the year of report and the previous year :—

Year.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.	
	Primary vaccination.	Revaccination.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.
1900-1	912	50	962	...
1901-2	1,035	991	1,936	...

58. The number of primary vaccinations shows an increase of 123 and of revaccinations, an increase of 851. During the year of report small-pox epidemic had broken out in eight villages, and six persons died from it. To check the spread of the epidemic, revaccination had to be resorted to, and hence the increase of those operations. The cost on account of Vaccination amounted to Rs. 481.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

59. The following table shows the number of schools and pupils attending them during the year of report and the preceeding year :—

Year.	No. of schools.	Discription of schools.	No. of pupils on the roll at the end of the year.			Daily average attendance.
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
1900-1	6	Primary.	308	6	314	223·87
1901-2	6	Do.	284	4	288	201· 7

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

60. Rewards for the killing of venomous snakes and wild animals are awarded by the State. During the year of report 89 snakes and 5 panthers were killed and Rs. 6 and 29 respectively were given as reward.

61. The State records were kept in good order as usual ; and the Litho-press did its usual work of printing office forms village maps &c.

62. Looking to the account of the administration given above as a whole, the year can safely be said to be one of gradual progress. Before concluding, I beg to express my gratitude for the cordial assistance and advice, I have always received from you, in the conduct of my work.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix I.

Political Relations of Native States, 1901–1902.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not	Principal articles of Production Manufactures, &c.
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		47,538	6	288	1936	Malarious Fevers.	...	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts, 1901-1902.

No.	Name of Individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	48	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has Two Male Heirs.	

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

II.

APPENDIX III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1901-1902.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of Villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of Stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of Villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	310	47,538	Jawhar.	3,567	108	3	4	10	6	60	Rs. 20,272	Rs. 49,841	Rs. 1,57,187	

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State, 1901–1902.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1901).						Classification of Population.										Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.			No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists & Jains.	Animistics.	Others.		Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Europeans.	East Indian & other mixed races.	Natives.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar	8,561	24,552	22,986	...	...	47,538	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		.....	...	Marathi	.....

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State for 1901-1902.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting officers and men.								Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pass and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments. Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for 1901–1902.

Description of Office.	Number	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	In money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction	
		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Constable ...	1	50	.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable ...	5	12 to 20	.....	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	
Constable	54	7 to 9	.....	...	8	...	6	...	24	...	
	60	.....	5,560	...	8	...	7	...	27	...	

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1901-1902.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested. columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	82	47	119	62	106	53	95	48	11	4	79·83	77·42	89·62	90·56

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1901—1902.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property Stolen.		Remarks.
	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Jawhar	951	437	618	92	64·98	21·05	

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State, during the year 1901-1902.

No.	Discription of crime or offence.	No. of Crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1901-1902.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1901-1902.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment.								REMARK.
		Remaining on 6th June 1901	Committed during 1901-1902.	Total.					Imprisonment,		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Contempt of the Lawful authority ...	...	2	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Offences against Public Justice ...	...	2	2	2	...	5	5	...	3	...	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
3	Offences relating to weights & measures	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Offences affecting life..	...	2	2	2	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
5	Attempt at Do.	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Hurt	...	48	48	48	...	94	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
7	Wrongful restraint	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Criminal force and assault	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Theft...	2	17	19	18	1	40	31	...	7	...	...	16	8	31	5	...	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Extortion	...	3	3	3	...	5	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
11	Robbery and Dacoity.	...	2	2	2	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	
12	Criminal misappropriation of property...	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Criminal breach of trust	...	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Cheating	...	3	3	3	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Mischief	1	5	6	6	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Criminal trespass	...	13	13	11	2	24	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	
17	Offences relating to marriage ...	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance..	...	19	19	19	...	27	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Offences against Arms regulations ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Do. Do. Abkari Act ...	1	44	45	45	...	49	48	...	7	...	1	40	...	48	1	...	...	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Do. Do. Cattle Trespass Act.	...	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		6	172	178	174	4	285	113	...	33	...	1	71	8	113	165	...	...	11	2	2	1	8	8	...	1	1	

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG, State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State, during the year 1901-1902.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1901-2.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
	1900-1	1901-2		Arrested by police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.	1900-1	1901-2							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	4	4	...	5	4	...	...	...	23	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	
1st Class Magistrate	10	12	...	13	...	2	7	1	26	23	10	1	12	...	...	...	
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar...	74	95	3	45	3	76	9	...	113	136	7	79	46	...	...	4	
3rd Class Magistrate, Malawada.	61	44	10	38	...	17	4	...	89	69	36	...	30	...	...	3	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad...	15	17	...	24	...	12	10	2	27	48	29	3	16	...	...	...	
Total...	164	172	13	125	7	107	30	3	278	285	82	83	113	...	...	7	

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1901-1902.

No.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of Persons and Cases.																									
			Applications rejected.				Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry. &c. ordered.		Pending.							
							Confirmed.				Modified.																	
			Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
			1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2
1	Chief Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	First Class Magistrate	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	3	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State during the year 1901–1902.

Station.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1900–1.	1901–2.			
				1900–1.	1901–2.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jawhar	82	40	42	135	82	33·64	34·76	42	Rs. 1,271	Three deaths occurred during the year.

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1901-2.										Suits disposed of in 1901-2.								REMARK.
													Nature of Suits.			Amount of Suits.					How disposed.								
		1900-1.	1901-2.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Value.	Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs 5,000.	Ex parte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.				
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10					11				12	13			14	
												Rs.													Rs.	Y.	M.	D.		
1	Nyayadhisa	8	15	110	77	118	92	103	71	15	21	5,680	2	75	...	68	9	...	...	...	6	39	1	25	4,113	0	1	15		
2	Sar Nyayadhisa.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0		

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees,

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for 1901—2.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at close of			Remarks.
		1900—1.	1900—2.		1900—1.	1901—2.	Value for 1901—2.	1900—1.	1901—2.	Value Total for 1901—2.	1900—1.	1901—2.	Value for 1901—2.	1900—1.	1901—2.	Value of closing balance for 1901—2.	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
				Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.				
1	Nyayadhisa...	26	27	2,755 3 0	128	84	5,245 8 0	154	111	8,000 11 0	127	102	6,652 15 0	27	9	1,347 12 0	1	5	3	

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2	1900-1	1901-2
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
																Rs.	Rs.				
1	Jawhar	104	72	64	37	28	28	...	...	8	3	4	4	103	72	33,107	11,916	...	...	1	...
2	Malwada	61	40	17	19	38	17	...	...	...	1	6	3	58	40	7,221	6,641	1	...	2	...
3	Ganjad	34	19	12	3	20	13	...	...	...	...	2	3	34	19	19,154	8,368	...	...	...	...
		199	131	93	59	86	58	...	...	8	4	12	10	195	131	59,482	26,925	1	...	3	...

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State during the year 1901-1902.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.								Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar...	8,568	9,434	1,236	1,293	108	39	12	...	3,525	4,553	...	123	805

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

APPENDIX XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State, for the year 1901-1902.

INCOME.												EXPENDITURE.											
No.	Heads of Receipt.	1900-01.			1901-1902.			Increase.			Decrease.			No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1900-1.			1901-2.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Land Revenue ...	52,967	13	6	49,841	13	6	...	...	..	3,126	0	0	1	General Establishment..	20,477	15	9	20,272	2	10	...	...	...	205	12	11
2	Sayar Revenue ...	7,391	3	3	7 151	0	1	...	...	...	240	3	2	2.	Forest Establishment...	1,771	15	8	1,692	0	2	...	...	...	79	15	6
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	575	11	2	895	8	5	319	3	3	...	...	...	3	Medical charges	3,651	4	0	4 316	10	3	665	6	3	...	.	...
4	Abkari	28,545	0	0	28,545	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	Education	2,246	9	11	2,172	3	11	...	...	...	74	6	0
5	Forest	16,154	14	0	4,095	9	1	...	...	...	12,059	4	11	5	Nemnuks to Sardars &c	1,048	14	7	1,475	0	0	426	1	5	...	...	...
6	Judicial Fines, Fees&c	1,662	3	0	1,695	11	6	33	8	6	...	...	...	6	Public Works	32,708	12	11	13,825	0	10	...	...	...	18,883	12	1
7	Registration	319	12	6	172	10	3	...	...	...	147	2	3	7	Jail	1,402	2	8	1,271	10	9	...	...	...	130	7	11
8	Interest	18,290	5	10	17,078	15	1	...	...	...	1,211	6	9	8	Dewasthan and Charity.	19,172	12	4	10,512	6	11	...	...	...	8,660	5	5
9	Stamps	1,199	12	0	780	12	0	...	...	...	419	...	...	9	Judicial	1,021	3	5	766	5	7	...	...	...	254	13	10
10	Miscellaneous	936	4	5	589	3	4	...	...	...	347	1	1	10	Contingencies	3,178	15	6	3,473	12	1	294	12	7	...	...	...
														11	Khangi Departments ...	44,802	4	9	50,297	11	7	5,495	6	10	...	...	...
														12	Miscellaneous	1,951	11	3	2,211	5	11	259	10	8	...	...	...
	Total...	1,28,042	15	8	1,10,846	3	3	353	5	9	17,550	2	2		Total ...	1,33,434	10	9	1,12,286	6	10	7,141	5	9	28,289	9	8
11	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits ...	43,447	9	2	46,341	8	0	2,893	14	10	...	...	...	13	Loans, Advances, Debts and Deposits	38,998	13	5	59,332	12	0	20,333	14	7	...	...	...
	Grand Total...	1,71,490	8	0	1,57,187	11	3	3,247	4	7	17,550	2	2		Grand Total ...	1,72,433	8	2	1,71,619	2	10	27,475	4	4	28,289	9	8

Jawhar, 8th July 1902.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

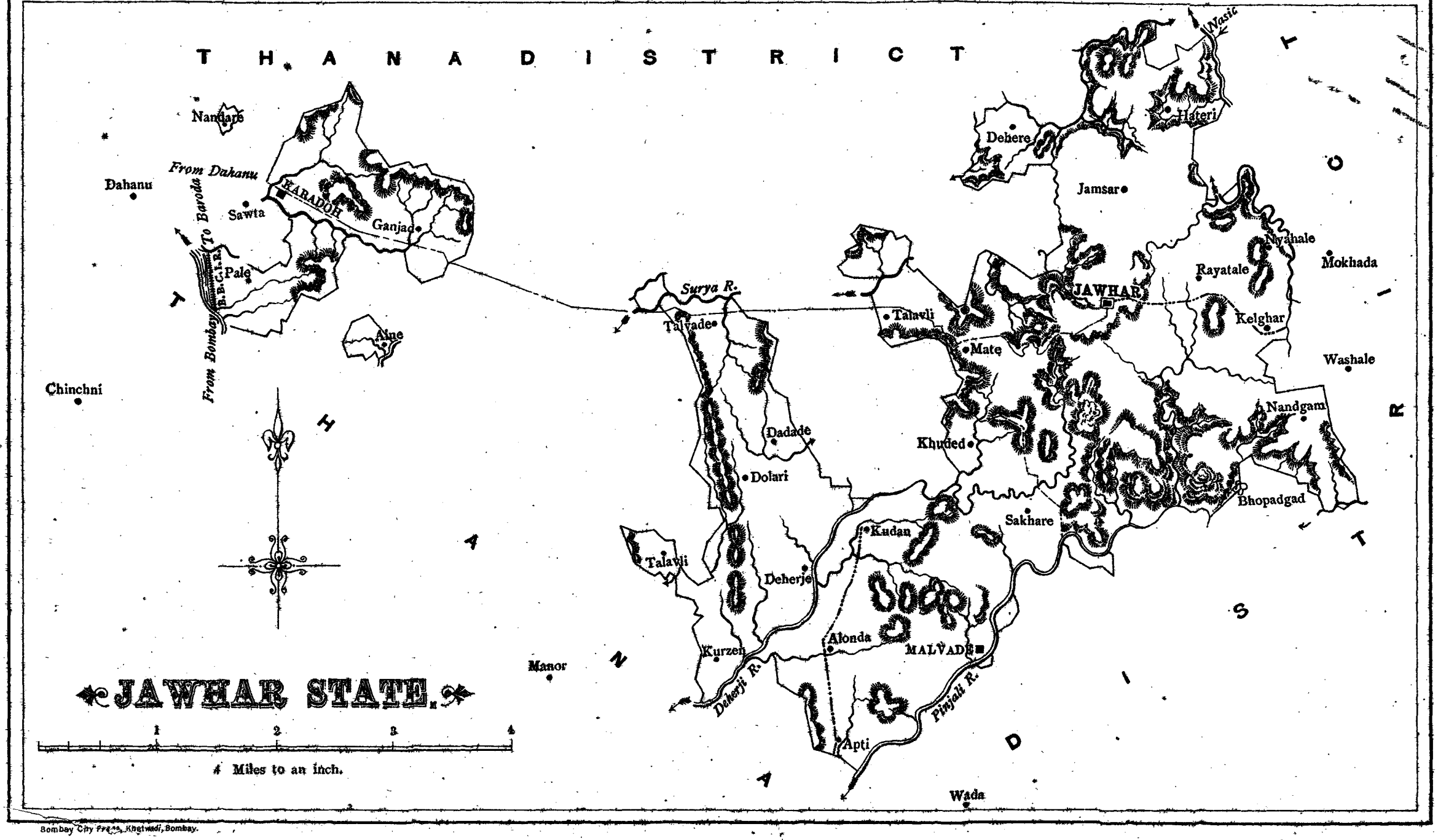
ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1903-04.



Bombay City Press, Khetwadi, Bombay.

No. 16 of 1904-05.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE.

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, ESQUIRE,

STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

To,

SHRIMANT PATANGSHAH, RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the Administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1903-04, ending with 6th June 1904.

2. A map of the State and the Appendices I to XVII accompany as usual.

CHAPTER I.

Political.

3. The relations of the State with the British Government continue to be cordial as before.

4. The Rajasaheb visited some of the villages in the Karyat-Haveli Mahal. The Kumar Saheb Shrimant Krishnashah visited the Ganjad and Karyat-Haveli Mahals and showed great interest in the road work under construction from Jawhar to Kelghar by visiting it from time to time and making suggestions.

5. Mr. J. P. Orr, the Political Agent, paid a visit to Jawhar towards the end of March 1904. During his stay, he visited the Jail and the Dispensary and expressed himself pleased with what he saw.

6. During the fair season, the Superintending Engineer of the Northern Division called at Jawhar while visiting the road work in the Mokhada Peta, and expressed his approval of the Jawhar-Kelghar road work, and also made some good suggestions. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, Lieut.-Colonel Anderson, visited Jawhar on his inspection tour and was quite satisfied with the vaccination work.

7. No noteworthy change took place in the *personnel* of the Administration.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

8. The term of the Revenue Settlement as extended in the previous year, expires by the end of 1909-10.

9. The Inam village of Zap, that had been under attachment since 1870, was finally and permanently resumed by the State during the year of report.

10. The following table shows the state and extent of cultivation in the State :—

Extent of cultivable area for		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in	
1902–03	1903–04	1902–03	1903–04	1902–03	1903–04	1902–03	1903–04
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
95,224	97,034	89,705	90,105	5,519	6,929	5·79	7·14

11. The above shows an increase of about 1,800 acres in the cultivable area, and is due to the resumption of the Inam village of Zap. The area of land remaining waste also shows an increase and is due partly to the waste in the resumed village and partly to the forfeitures in the previous year for nonpayment of assessment.

12. The number of occupancies during the year of report amounted to 2,502 and the number of distraints levied for the collection of the year's revenue was 46, as against 2,513 and 54 in the previous year.

13. Of the 2,502 registered landholders, 2,060 or 82 per cent. were petty cultivators, paying less than Rs. 25 of assessment. Looking to the social status of the landholders, it is found that 1,904 or 76 per cent. were Varlis, Thakurs, Kolis and Kunbis, and the rest were Pandharpeshas and others.

14. The village accounts are kept according to the Hope's system, and they were duly examined by the Karbhari and the Huzur Chitnis.

15. No boundary disputes were reported during the year under report.

16. The following table gives details of the ward's estate under management :—

Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of moveable property in hand.	Area of land under management.
							In cash.	Invested.		
Krishnaji Ramchandra Pimple.	20	Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Rs. 3,079-15-2	Rs. 60-0-0	Rs. 1,440-0-0	Rs. 199-15-2	Rs. 1,500-0-0	Rs. 65-0-0	Nil.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

17 No new Acts were made applicable to this State during the year of report.

18. There is no Military force in the State.

Police.

19. The Appendix VI shows the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police. The strength was reduced during the year from 60 to 45.

20. The total number of cognisable and non-cognisable offences reportep to the Police during the year was 48 or 23 more than in the previous year. The number of persons arrested by the Police was 59; of these, 46 were sent for trial, and convictions secured in the case of 37 against 25 in the previous year (*vide* Appendix VII). Appendix VIII shows the value of property stolen, and the amount of recoveries.

21. No case under the Vagrancy Act was reported during the year.

22. The number of venomous snakes and panthers killed during the year was 45 and 6 respectively; and rewards amounting to Rs. 39 were given for their destruction.

Criminal Justice.

23. There was no change in the number and constitution of the Criminal Courts of the State during the year.

24. Appendices IX, X and XI give information under this head. The total number of offences reported during the year increased from 129 in 1902-03 to 191 in the year of report. The increase was chiefly due to the rise in the offences of Hurt, Criminal Intimidation, and the offences against the Abkari Law. The number of persons dealt with was 281 against 213 in 1902-03. Of the total

number of persons dealt with, 95 or about 33 per cent. were convicted, 177 were acquitted or discharged, one died during or before trial, and 8 remained under trial at the end of the year. Of the 95 persons convicted, 29 were sentenced to imprisonment, 65 were punished with fine, and one with whipping.

25. Four appeals were filed during the year. The sentence passed in one was confirmed, in the other it was modified, in the third it was reduced, and the fourth remained undecided at the close of the year.

Extradition.

26. Extradition demands in four cases concerning five persons were made by the Darbar during the year and they were duly complied with. A similar demand about 3 persons from the British officials was duly attended to.

Jail.

27. The number of prisoners admitted into the Jail at Jawhar during the year was 31. These with those remaining from the previous year made a total of 62. The average attendance was 17·74 against 27·52 of the preceding year. The total cost of prisoners amounted to Rs. 619, the annual average cost per prisoner being Rs. 34-14-0.

28. There were three cases of mortality in the Jail during the year. Otherwise the general health was good (*vide* Appendix XII).

Civil Justice.

29. Appendix XIII gives the information under this head. The total number of suits filed was 62 against 89 in the previous year, and the number of suits disposed of was 72 against 91 in 1902-03.

30. The following table shows the Civil appellate work of the year of report and the preceding year:—

Name of the Court.	1902-03.			1903-04.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Chief Court	...	...	1	1	...	2
Sar-Nyayadhisha Court ...	2	...	4	4	6	2
Total.....	2	...	5	5	6	4

31. The number of applications for the execution of decrees and their disposal was 108 and 101 respectively. Of the 101 applications disposed of, full satisfaction was obtained in 24, part satisfaction in 20, and 57 proved infructuous (*vide* Appendix XIV).

Registration.

32. Appendix XV gives the particulars of the Registration work. The following table will show the receipts and expenditure on account of the registration of documents during the years 1902-03 and 1903-04:—

Description.	1902-03.			1903-04.		
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.
		Rs.	Rs. a.		Rs.	Rs. a.
Mortgages	45	8,156	45 8	28	6,208	33 12
Sale-deeds	35	12,443	63 12	44	10,949	57 4
Wills	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....
Moneybonds	1	50	0 4	4	708	4 0
Miscellaneous	2	441	2 4	7	2,862	15 0
Total...	83	21,090	111 12	83	20,727	110 0
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....
Net profit	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

33. The extent of cultivated and uncultivated land is given in para. 10. Appendix XVI gives information of the agricultural stock and shows a slight decrease from that of the previous year. No cattle disease worth noticing prevailed during the year of report.

34. The following table compares the percentages of food and other crops grown during the year of report and the preceding year:—

Year.	Net area taken up for cultivation.	Paddy.	Nagli.	Pulses.	Oil-seeds.	Others.	Area left fallow.
1902-03	58,726	23·1	28·3	9·2	2·9	13·9	23·2
1903-04	58,982	23·1	25·4	10·5	3·7	14·8	22·8

35. The following table compares the grain advances made to the Rayats:—

Year.	Quantity of grain advanced (in maunds).	No. of persons to whom it was advanced.
1902-03	4,371	1,471
1903-04	2,802	607

36. The strict rule that the registered holders alone were entitled to receive advances of grain, has gone to reduce both the quantity of grain and the number of recipients. The arrears of the year under report do not exceed 120 maunds.

Weather and Crops.

37. The rainfall registered at the Mahal stations in the State was as follows:—

Stations.	1902-03	1903-04
Jawhar.	110·32	109·28
Malwada.	83·98	82·84
Ganjad.	97·97	97·40

38. The rainfall at Jawhar was about 3 inches more than the average fall of the last five years, which was 106 inches and 1 cent. The rainfall of the year was sufficient and well distributed. The crops of Paddy, Nagli, and Tur were most promising. But the appearance of locusts in some places from the month of October, and the damage they inflicted subsequently, told very heavily on the Tur crop, and the late Paddy and Nagli also suffered to some extent. Taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop, the outturn of Paddy and Nagli was from 10 to 12 annas, and that of Tur was even less than 4 annas.

39. From February onwards, the locusts increased rapidly, and extended their devouring operations to almost all the parts of the State. They have not left these parts yet, and their presence is causing great anxiety about the outlook of 1904-1905.

40. The rates of skilled and unskilled labour, were steady at about 12 annas for the former and 3 annas for the latter. The prices of food-grains generally remained stationary.

Forests.

41. The forest area of the State amounted to 42,700 acres during the year of report. About 700 acres of forest were traversed by fire, the damage done thereby amounting to about Rs. 1,000.

42. The financial results of the income from forests during the years 1902-03 and 1903-04 are shown below :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
1902-03	10,582	1,649	8,933
1903-04	3,302	1,662	1,640
Increase ...	.....	13	.....
Decrease ...	7,280	.....	7,293

43. Of the total receipts, about Rs. 1,400 were realised by the sale of trees uprooted by storm in the Ganjad Mahal. The expected superabundance of timber in the market owing to the storm of May 1903 was sure to bring no good price by the sale of any of the State forests, and hence none was offered for sale in the year of report.

Public Works.

44. The expenditure on Public Works was Rs. 10,602 against Rs. 23,829 in 1902-03. The following table shows the details of the amount spent :—

Works.	Expenditure.		
	Rs.	a.	p.
Water-Supply.			
A small well at Jawhar	149	11	9
Surya Talav : Water drawing...	242	1	9
Repairs and sundry expenses	63	7	...
Communications.			
Jawhar-Kelghat Road...	8,464	4	2
Bridle path to Jamsar...	100	...	...
Current repairs of other roads	827	7	...
Buildings, &c.			
Repairs to buildings	123	12	...
Town conservancy and lighting	473	10	...
Maintenance of Bunglows	158	...	...
Total...	10,602	5	8

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

45. Appendix XVII shows the income and expenditure of the State under different heads. The following table shows the balance, gross receipts, and expenditure for the year under review and the previous year :—

Year.	Opening Balance.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Closing Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1902-03	21,366	2,18,468	2,16,804	23,030
1903-04	23,030	1,73,435	1,67,198	29,268

46. The receipts during the year of report show a net decrease of about Rs. 45,000 and the expenditure also shows a net decrease of about Rs. 49,000. A brief explanation of some of the more important variations on both sides is given below.

47. *Receipts.*—The increase under Land Revenue is due to the resumption of the Inam village Zap. The rest of the increase is mainly contributed by the receipts under Miscellaneous and is due to the adjustment of the Deposit account to the amount of about Rs. 24,500, on account of the resumed village of Zap. The decrease under Forests is explained above in para. 43. The decrease under Interest was due to the less quantity of grain advanced during the year. The decrease under Advances, Debts, &c., was chiefly due to the decreased collections of Advances, Debts, and Deposits.

48. *Expenditure.*—The increase under Nemnuks was due to the payments of undrawn Nemnuks in 1902-03. The increase under Miscellaneous was chiefly due to the Loss account, being the amount of bad debts and dead stock. The expenditure under Advances, Debts, &c., shows a comparative increase of about Rs. 22,000. It should, therefore, be noted that of the total amount of about Rs. 56,000 under that head, Rs. 53,000 are either adjustments as in the case of the village of Zap, or cash payments of Deposits, thus reducing the liabilities to the amount of about Rs. 34,000 only. The decrease is mainly due to the reduced expenditure on Public Works and Khangi, the abnormal expenditure of the latter in 1902-03 being due to the marriages.

Land Revenue.

49. The following table gives details of Land Revenue for 1902-03 and 1903-04 :—

Details.	1902-03	1903-04	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	63,761	63,723	...	38
Alienations	13,822	13,154	...	668
Government Revenue	49,939	50,568	629	...
Remissions	437	362	...	75
Amount for Collection	49,502	50,206	704	...
Collections	49,471	50,146	675	...
Collections from arrears	174	7	...	167
Arrears of the current year	31	60	29	...
Arrears of the former years	...	Rs. 27 written off		...

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

50. The following table gives the number of births and deaths registered during the year of report and 1902-03 :—

	1902-03	1903-04	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	1,552	2,051	499	...
Deaths	738	983	245	...

51. The birth and death rates per 1,000 of population were 45·24 and 20·67 respectively. Of the 983 deaths recorded during the year, 26 were from small-pox, 43 from injuries and the rest from fever and other causes. Of the 43 violent deaths, 7 were by drowning, 8 by fall from tress, 1 by hanging, and 27 from snake-bites.

Medical Relief.

52. The following table shows the work of the State Dispensary at Jawhar during the year of report :—

Name of Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining.		
Jawahr... ...	10	2,861	8	...	1	1	Rs. 2,378	56·62

Vaccination.

53. The following table shows the vaccination work of the year of report and the previous year:—

Year.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.	
	Primary vaccination.	Revaccination.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.
1902-03	1,471	72	1,543	.....
1903-04	1,515	57	1,572	.....

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

54. The following table shows the number of schools and pupils attending them during the year of report and the previous year :—

Year.	No. of schools.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the roll at the end of the year.			Daily. average attendance.
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
1902-03	3	Primary.	202	4	206	147·9
1903-04	2	Do.	184	1	185	132·5

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

55. The State records have been kept in good order. The Litho-press kept by the State does the ordinary work of printing office forms, maps, &c.

56. Before concluding I beg to acknowledge with gratitude the advice and assistance I have always received from you in conducting the work of administration.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix I.

Political Relations of Native States, 1903-04.

Name of State.	Tribute in Men or Money.		Estimated population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit dues levied or not.	Principal articles of Production, Manufactures, &c.
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jawhar	Not Tributary.		47,538	2	185	1,572	Malarious Fevers.	...	None.	None.	Rice, Nagli and Timber.

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix II.

Political Relations of Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts, 1903-04.

No.	Name of Individual State and Family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present Position.	Caste, Race and Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has Male heirs or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Patangsha, Raja of Jawhar.	Jawhar.	Raja.	Koli, Hindu.	50	Poona High School.	Ruling his State.	Yes.	Yes.	Has two Male Heirs.	

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix III.

Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control, Jawhar State, 1903-04.

Division.	Executive District.	No. of Executive sub-divisions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with Population.		No. of Villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	No. of Stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court.	No. of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	State Revenue.		Remarks.
					Hd. quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
													Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Northern Division.	Jawhar.	3	310	47,538	Jawhar.	3,567	108	3	4	10	6	45	19,167	50,152	1,73,435	

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix IV.

Population of Native States, Jawhar State, 1903-04.

Commissionership.	District.	Inhabited Houses.	Population (1901).						Classification of Population.									Occupation.		Prevailing language.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
			Men.	Women.	Children under 15 years.		Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians.			Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists & Jains.	Animistics.	Others.	Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers.	Total non-agricultural males.		
					Male.	Female.			Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed races.	Natives.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Northern Division.	Jawhar	8,561	24,552	22,986	...	...	47,538	153	...	...	3	47,007	471	52	5	...	...	.....	...	Marathi	.....

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix V.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State for 1903-04.

Arm of Service.	Total number of Fighting officers and men.							Details of Force at the end of the year.						Total cost of pass and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and men including followers.	Remarks.
	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.				
			In action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil		...	...	...	...	...	...

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

Appendix VI.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for 1903-04.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	In money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Constable ...	1	50	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	
Head Constable ...	4	12 to 20	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	
Constable	40	7 to 9	...	...	7	...	...	4	18	...	
	45	...	4,626	...	7	...	...	8	22	...	

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix VII.

Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1903-04.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested, columns (3 and 4).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.	
	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jawhar	25	48	40	59	34	46	25	37	6	7	62·5	62·7	73·5	80·4

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1903–04.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	1902-03	1903-04	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Jawhar	198	58	190	56	95·95	96·55	

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State, during the year 1903-04.

No.	Description of crime or offence.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during 1903-04.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1903-04.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane or absconded.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.								Remarks.
									Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.																
		Remaining on 6th June 1903.	Committed during 1903-04.	Total.					Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Offences affecting life	...	2	2	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Hurt	...	45	45	40	5	74	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Criminal force and assault... ...	...	5	5	5	...	11	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Theft...	2	15	17	17	...	23	18	...	1	...	1	15	1	18	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Criminal misappropriation of property	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Criminal breach of trust	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Cheating	...	2	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Mischief	...	13	13	11	2	17	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Criminal trespass	1	5	6	5	1	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
10	Offences relating to marriage ...	..	4	4	4	...	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Criminal intimidation, insult, &c....	1	56	57	55	2	75	4	...	...	..	...	4	...	4	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Offences against Abkari Act ...	1	41	42	41	1	57	55	...	20	...	1	34	...	55	2.	...	...	12	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	
13	„ „ Arms Regulations.	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	„ „ Cattle Trespass Act	2	1	3	3	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		8	191	199	188	11	281	95	...	26	...	3	65	1	95	177	...	1	16	5	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offenders dealt with in the Jawhar State, during the year 1903-04.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial in 1903-04.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
				Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.									
	1902-03.	1903-04.							1902-03.	1903-04.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	1	2	...	4	1	...	...	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	
1st Class Magistrate	9	26	...	24	2	2	6	...	12	34	3	6	23	...	...	2	
3rd Class Magistrate, Jawhar ...	104	109	6	38	1	94	17	...	170	156	...	89	66	...	1	...	
2nd Class Magistrate, Malawada	7	40	...	2	...	59	3	...	16	64	...	52	6	...	...	6	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad ...	8	14	...	2	...	20	...	...	11	22	20	2	...	...	...	...	
Total...	129	191	6	70	4	175	26	...	213	281	23	154	95	...	1	8	

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State, during the year 1903-04.

No.	Tribunals.	No. of applications.	Number of Persons and Cases.																											
			Applications rejected.				Sentences										Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, &c., ordered.		Pending.							
							Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.															
			Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
			1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.
1	Chief Court ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	First Class Magistrate	4	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1
	Total...	4	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jawhar State, during the year 1903-04.

Station.	Number of Prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1902-03.	1903-04.			
				1902-03.	1903-04.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
									Rs.	
Jawhar...	62	31	31	68	62	27·52	17·74	15	619	Three deaths during the year.

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XIII.

Civil Work.—Nature and value of original Suits filed and disposed of.

No.	Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1903-04.										Suits disposed of in 1903-04.										Remarks.
												Value.	Nature of suits.			Amount of suits.						How disposed.						Value.	Average duration.		
		1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.		Suits regarding lands and houses, &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights, &c.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.		Ex parte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the File.	Otherwise disposed of.						
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9			10						11					12	13		14	
																												Y. m. d.			
1	Nyayadhisa ...	21	17	87	62	108	79	91	71	17	8	4,509	1	60	1	51	9	2	...	...		4	37	1	29			5,444	0 2 28		
2	Sar Nyayadhisa.	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	1	...	...			3,600	0 11 0		

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XIV.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1903-04.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at close of.			Remarks.
		1902-03.	1903-04.		1902-03.	1903-04.	Value for 1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	Value Total for 1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	Value for 1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	Value of closing balance for 1903-04.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
				Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
1	Nyayadhisa ...	9	10	1,720 6 11	101	98	10,467 2 0	110	108	12,187 8 11	100	101	6,755 7 11	10	7	5,422 1 0	3	1	3	

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XV.

Registration of Documents.

No.	Sub-registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		No. of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
		1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1902-03.	1903-04.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
																Rs.	Rs.				
1	Jawhar	36	47	20	19	13	22	...	...	1	4	2	2	36	47	5,757	9,638	...	...	...	...
2	Malwada.....	39	25	23	8	16	14	...	...	...	...	...	3	39	25	6,317	7,433	...	...	...	...
3	Ganjad	8	11	2	1	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	11	9,016	3,657	...	...	...	...
		83	83	45	28	35	44	...	...	1	4	2	7	83	83	21,090	20,728	...	...	...	...

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XVI.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1903-04.

No.	District.	Cattle and other quadrupeds.									Ploughs		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Foals.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying.
				Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jawhar...	9,615	9,983	1,252	1,257	87	33	3	...	4,242	...	...	140	751

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M. JOG,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

Appendix XVII.

Financial Statement of the Jawhar State for the year 1903-04.

No.	Heads of Receipts.	1902-03.	1903-04.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Land Revenue	49,645 9 7	50,152 11 3	507 1 8	....
2	Sayar Revenue	7,160 9 6	7,196 2 7	35 9 1	....
3	Opium, Tobacco and Bhang	508 14 10	579 5 10	70 7 ...	....
4	Abkari	28,545	28,545	....	....
5	Forest	16,582 8 ...	3,301 13 1	....	7,280 10 11
6	Judicial Fines, Fees, &c.	1,973 2 9	1,510 13 9	....	462 5 ...
7	Registration	114 4 ...	110 8 ...	....	3 12 ...
8	Interest	13,043 3 10	12,237 14 8	....	805 5 2
9	Stamps	694 2 ...	703 9 ...	9 7 ...	....
10	Miscellaneous	718 9 ...	25,615 15 ...	24,897 6 ...	....
	Total ...	1,12,985 15 6	1,29,953 13 2	25,519 14 9	8,552 1 1
11	Advances, Debts, Stock and Deposits	1,05,482 4 11	43,481 14 1	....	62,000 6 10
	Grand Total ...	2,18,468 4 5	1,73,435 11 3	25,519 14 9	70,552 7 11

No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1902-03.	1903-04.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	General Establishment ...	20,281 7 6	19,167 1 11	....	1,114 5 7
2	Forest Establishment ...	1,649 7 7	1,661 8 11	12 1 4	....
3	Medical charges... ...	2,691 10 5	2,802 10 3	110 15 10	....
4	Education...	1,744 1 10	1,689 15 4	....	54 2 6
5	Nemnuks	684 8 ...	1,622	937 8 ...	....
6	Public Works	23,829 ... 9	10,602 5 8	....	13,226 11 1
7	Jail...	942 4 10	619 7 3	....	322 13 7
8	Dewasthan and Charity ...	10,798 9 11	8,930 9 3	....	1,868 ... 8
9	Judicial	699 4 ...	761 15 ...	62 11 ...	....
10	Contingencies	4,621 1 3	3,757 1 ...	....	864 ... 3
11	Khangi Departments ...	1,12,481 1 5	45,800	....	66,681 1 5
12	Miscellaneous	2,287 11 9	13,403 14 9	11,116 3 ...	....
	Total ...	1,82,710 5 3	1,10,818 9 4	12,239 7 2	84,131 2 1
13	Advances, Debts, Stock and Deposits	34,093 15 8	56,379 10 9	22,285 11 1	....
	Grand Total ...	2,16,804 4 11	1,67,198 4 1	34,525 2 3	84,131 2 1

Jawhar, 17th July 1904.

R. M JOG,

State Karbhari, Jawhar.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAWHAR STATE

FOR

1904-5.

NO. 16 of 1905-06.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE.
Jawhar, 24th July 1905.

FROM,

R. M. JOG, Esquire,

STATE KARBHARI, JAWHAR.

To,

Shrimant KRISHNASHAH,

RAJASAHEB OF JAWHAR.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the annual Administration Report of the Jawhar State for the year 1904-05, ending with 6th June 1905.

CHAPTER I.

Area, 310 square miles; Population (1901) 47,538; Gross Revenue, Rs. 174,003; no tribute paid; the Chief's full name—Raja KRISHNASHAH PATANGSHAH; age—26; Caste—koli; has no male heir; has intermarried in the family of Ghares of Ajnup, Thana District.

2. The year under report will always be remembered in the history of the State for two noteworthy events, which occurred in the latter part of the year *viz.* (1) the most lamented death of the late Rajasaheb Shrimant Patangshah, and (2) the succession to the *gadi* of his elder son, Shrimant Raja Krishnashah. The late Rajasaheb was in indifferent health from the middle of December 1904, and began to lose strength rather rapidly from about the 10th of January 1905. The best medical attendance was procured from Bombay, which, however, proved of no avail, and the late Rajasaheb, after a severe attack of paralysis, breathed his last in the early hours of the morning on 27th January 1905, amidst profound regrets of his relations, friends and subjects, all of whom deeply loved and respected him. The late Rajasaheb was widely noted for his piety, kindness and uprightness, which had made him very popular with all his subjects. The sad event was immediately communicated to the Bombay Government and the Political Agent, Thana, both of whom at once conveyed their condolences to the *kumar* and heir apparent, Shrimant Krishnashah.

3. Pending the receipt of the final orders of Government and the investiture of the new Rajasaheb, the Political Agent Mr. Orr entrusted the admini-

stration into the hands of the Karbhari Mr. R. M. Jog, who has been in the State service for the last 27 years, and who has served as Karbhari from 1888, The sanction of Government having been duly received about the beginning of April, the installation ceremony was fixed by the Political Agent on the 19th April 1905 and a large number of invitations were issued to both European and Native gentlemen. Mr. R. M. Kennedy, Commissioner N. D., Mr. J. P. Orr-Collector and Political Agent, Thana, and Mr. H. L. Cross, the Assistant Commissioner, as well as many leading gentlemen from Bombay, Thana, Mahim and Dahanu had specially come for the occasion. Mr. Kennedy formally installed Raja Krishnashah on the *gadi* at 5 p. m. on the 19th instant, in an open Durbar and presented him with *khillut* on behalf of Government. Both Mr. Kennedy and Mr. Orr addressed kind words of advice and sympathy to the young Rajasaheb on the occasion. Raja Krishnashah replied in suitable terms, expressing his deep loyalty and gratitude to the King Emperor and the British Government, and declaring his intention of introducing several reforms for the improvement of the State. The Durbar was followed by an evening entertainment, where loyal toasts were drunk to the health of the King Emperor and the new Rajasaheb.

4. The installation Durbar was followed by the religious function of *Rajyabhisheka*, which Hindu Shastra requires to be performed at every accession of a new Chief. It had to be postponed for a time as an auspicious day was wanted, and elaborations had to be made. It was actually performed on the 24th May 1905, when alms to the poor and gifts to learned Brahmins and others who had come from long distances for the occasion, were bestowed by the Rajasaheb according to the time-honoured custom. Additional eclact was given to the function by the happy presence of *Shri* Jagadguru Shri Shankaracharya of Dwarka Math, the religious head of orthodox Hindus in Gujrath, who pronounced his blessings on the young Rajasaheb on the auspicious occasion, and presented him with a dress of honour.

5. Raja Krishnashah has ascended the *gadi* of his revered father under very favourable circumstances, and hopes to do his best to develop the resources of the State, and improve the condition of his people. Under the wise and careful administration of the late Rajasaheb, the State has made good progress. From a small hamlet, Jawhar has been converted into a prosperous and neat looking town, possessing a trunk road, a water reservoir, and a good number of tiled and storied houses. Good roads have been made and kept in thorough repairs, connecting Dahanu to the West and Mokhada to the East. Land and Abkari revenues have been put on sound basis, and although there has been considerable expense for the marriages of Raja Patangshah's three children, no debts have been incurred, and the year under report closed with a good balance.

This was all due to the late Rajasaheb's strict economy and avoidance of all unnecessary expenses.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

6. Revenue Settlement of the entire State has been already made. The term of the settlement extends to the close of 1909-10, and there is therefore nothing worth noticing here in that respect.

7. The following table shows the variations in the state and extent of cultivation in the State :—

Extent of cultivable area for.		Taken up in.		Waste remaining at the end of.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in.	
1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
97,034	97,013	90,105	89,708	6,929	7,305.	7·14	7·53

8. The small increase in the area remaining waste in 1904-5 was mainly due to the forfeitures of land in the previous year for failure to pay assessment.

9. No alienation cases or boundary disputes had to be settled during the year of report.

10. The system of advancing grain to the Rayats has been long in force in the State. During the year under report about 2243 maunds of grain were advanced to 739 persons against 2802 maunds to 607 persons in the previous year. Of the quantity advanced, more than 88 per cent was recovered during the year of report.

11. The following table gives details of Land Revenue for 1903-4 and 1904-5 :—

Details.	1903-04	1904-05	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Land Revenue	63,723	63,171	...	552
Alienations	13,154	13,144	...	10
Government Revenue	50,568	50,027	...	541
Remissions	362	166	...	204
Amount for collection	50,206	49,861	...	345
Collections	50,146	49,849	...	297
Collection from arrears	7	60	53	...
Arrears of current year	60	12	...	48
Arrears of former year	...	...	...	...

12. The decrease of about Rs. 550 in the gross Land Revenue was due to the extent of about Rs. 110 to the increase in the area of land left waste, and the decrease of the remaining Rs. 440 was caused by the lesser realizations in some other minor incomes allied with land. The amount of remissions during the year of report was much less than in the previous year, and the same is the case with arrears of current year.

13. The number of occupancies amounted to 2478 during the year of report, and the number of distraints levied for the collection of the year's revenue was 20, against 2502 and 46 respectively in the previous year. The decrease of 24 in the number of occupancies was to some extent the result of the previous year's forfeitures and to some extent the merging of some small holding into bigger ones.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

14. Legislation.—Appendix II gives information about laws in force in the State. No new Acts were introduced during the year of report.

15. Military Force.—There is no military force in the State.

16. Police.—Appendix IV gives the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force in the State. About 25 members of the force are armed with the old fashioned muzzle-loading smooth-bores. The strength of the force is considered sufficient for the preservation of order in normal times. The ratio of Police to population is one to 1056.

17. The working of the Police is given in Appendix V. The total number of offences reported to the Police was 49, the number of persons arrested 54, the number sent for trial 49, and the number of convictions obtained 39; and these figures do not show any noteworthy fluctuation from the previous year.

18. The diligence shown by the Police in recovering stolen property was commendable as would be seen from Appendix VI.

19. Criminal Justice.—There was no change in the number and constitution of the Criminal Courts during the year. The Courts at work were:—1 Chief Court; 1 District Magistrate; 1 First Class Magistrate; 1 Second Class Magistrate; and 2 Third Class Magistrates.

20. The total number of offences reported during the year of report was 208 against 191 in the previous year. The increase was chiefly contributed

by the offences of Mischief and Criminal Trespass. The offences against the Abkari Act show a decrease of 13 from those in the previous year. On the whole there has been no increase in the more serious offences. The number of persons dealt with in connection with the total number of offences was 329 against 281 in 1903-4. Of this total number of 329,101 or nearly 30 per cent were convicted, 208 were acquitted or discharged, and 20 remained under trial at the close of the year. Of the 101 persons convicted, 31 were sentenced to imprisonment, and 70 were punished with fine. (Vide Appendices VII and VIII.)

21. Four criminal appeals were preferred during the year of report—2 to the Chief Court and 2 to the District Magistrate. Of the 2 appeals to the former Court, one was heard and decided by the Political Agent during the interval between the demise of the late Raja Patangshah and the investiture of Raja Krishnashah. The results of the appeals are given in Appendix IX.

22. Civil Justice.—Three Civil Courts were at work during the year of report *viz.* 1 Chief Court, 1 Sar Nyayadhisa Court and 1 Nyayadhisa Court.

23. The number of original suits filed during the year was 59 against 62 in 1903-4. The money value of the suits filed during the year was Rs. 3675. Of the 59 suits filed, 4 were for landed property and 55 were money suits, against 1 and 61 in the preceding year. The number of suits disposed of was 61 against 72 in 1903-4 (Vide Appendix X).

24. The number of applications for the execution of decrees presented during the year under report was 73. These with 7 remaining from the previous year, made a total of 80 for disposal. Of these 80, 72 were disposed of during the year, full satisfaction being obtained in 22, part satisfaction in 9, and 41 proving infructious (Vide Apdendix XI).

25. Appendix XII shows the details of the appellate work done during the year of report.

26. Extradition.—The Durbar had no occasion to make any extradition demand during the year. One demand for the extradition of one offender was received from the British officials and it was duly complied with.

27. Prisons.—The jail is located at Jawhar and the premises used as jail are convenient for their purpose.

28. The number of prisoners admitted into the jail during the year of report was 39. These with the 15 remaining from the last year, made a total of 54. The average attandance in the jail was 13 43 against 17. 74 in the previous year. The general conduct of the prisoners was fair and their health good

There was no case of mortality during the year. The total cost on prisoners amounted to Rs. 533, the average cost per prisoner being Rs. 39–11–0.

29. During the year of report, one prisoner had escaped from the jail, but he was recaptured and duly punished.

30. On the installation of Raja Krishnashah, he was pleased to release 15 prisoners from the jail as an act of grace.

31. Registration.—Appendices XIV and XV give particulars about registration of documents. The number of documents registered during the year of report was 69 against 83 in the previous year. The fee receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 88-8-0 against Rs. 110 in 1903-4.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

32. The rain-fall registered at the three Mahal stations in the State is given in Appendix XVII. The totals at the three stations compare as follows:—

Stations	1903-4	1904-5
Jawhar	109.28	82.76
Malwada	82·84	56.95
Ganjad	97.40	42.59

33. The rain-fall in 1904-5 was much below the average of the past five years and much less than in the previous year. The redeeming feature of the scanty fall was, however, that it was well distributed. The months of June, July and August shared the rain nearly equally, while September had very little of it. Had the rain-fall not been so distributed, the crops would have suffered heavily. But as it stood, the damage done was comparatively very little. Locusts were present in the beginning of the monsoon, and it was feared that they would inflict serious damage. Measures were at once taken to destroy them. These and the rains combined to cause the locusts to disappear totally. Taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop, the out-turn of Paddy, Nagli and Tur was about 12 annas.

34. The rates of skilled and unskilled labour were steady, the average being 12 annas for skilled labour and 3 annas for unskilled labour. The prices of staple food-grains are given in Appendix XVIII. On account of the scanty rain-fall, the prices of Paddy and Nagli advanced from June to October, but the fair out-turn of the harvests brought them down, and they continue steady to the end of the year.

35. Appendix XX gives the agricultural stock of the State during the year of report. A number of cattle from out-side are brought in the State for grazing purposes, and no proper care appears to have been taken to distinguish these from those owned by the Rayats. Hereafter more care shall be taken in preparing this Statement.

Forests.

36. There was neither increase nor decrease in the forest area of the State which stood at 42700 acres during the year of report.

37. About 500 acres of forest were traversed by fire during the year, the damage done being estimated at Rs. 300.

38. The forest area of Aswe and Aine were sold during the year for Rs. 8500. The total forest revenue of the year of report amounted to Rs. 10225 and the expenditure to Rs. 1760.

39. It is very satisfactory to note that Raja Krishnashah has seen the necessity of a more careful management of the State forests with a view to improve and secure the permaneney of revenue therefrom. And it is contemplated for that purpose to secure the services of a trained forest expert very soon and put the management of the forests on a better footing.

Public Works.

40. The outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 7564 during the year of report against Rs. 10602 in the previous year. (Vide Appendix XIX). The Jawhar-Kelghar road is now complete, except about three miles of metalling which will be done in 1905-6.

Excise Revenue.

41. The Abkari and Bhang Ganja Revenue of the State is farmed out to British Government, the former for an annual payment of Rs. 32,000 and the latter for Rs. 506-4-0. The term of the Abkari farm extends to the 31st of July 1914 and that of the Bhang Ganja to the 31st of July 1906. The information in Appendix XXI, except for Opium, is supplied by the District Abkari Inspector, Jawhar.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

42. The Appendix XXII gives particulars of the Income and Expenditure of the State during the year of report and the revious year.

43. The gross revenue and expenditure of the year amounted to Rs. 138,928 and Rs. 132,525 against Rs. 173,435 and Rs. 167,198 respectively in the year 1903-4. Thus the gross revenue and expenditure of the year show net decrease of Rs. 34507 and Rs. 34673 from those of the previous year. The cash balances in the treasury at the close of 1904-5 have improved by about Rs. 6400 over those at the close of 1903-4. A brief explanation of the more important variations in the receipts and expenditure is given below.

44. Receipts : The increase under Forest was due to the sale of forest during the year of report. The increase under Judicial was the result of the fines inflicted in criminal cases. The decrease of about Rs. 370 under Interest was due to the decrease in the quantity of grain advanced. The receipts under Miscellaneous show a decrease of about Rs. 24500. The receipts from miscellaneous in 1903-4 amounted to about Rs. 25500 and were due to the amount of Rs, 24,500 to the adjustment of the accumulated revenue of an Inam village that was permanently resumed during the year. The decrease in 1904-5 is due to the absence of that factor during the year, The amount entered against Stock on the Receipts side shows that the stock (which consists of Investment in Govt. paper, jewellery, grain in the Dastan &c.) has decreased by that amount either by way of loss, sale or gift. Thus the Stock shews a lesser decrease from that of the preceding year. Of the receipts entered against Deposits, Advances &c, about Rs. 2375 were received as Deposits, about Rs. 800 were recovered from Advaces already made, and about Rs. 22000 were recovered from Loans given, Rs. 18300 being of the nature of cash receipts, and Rs. 3700 being written off.

45. Expenditure: The increase in expenditure is chiefly noticeable under Judicial, and Dewasthan and Charity. The increase under the former was due to the fees of pleaders engaged in a prosecntion; while the increase in the latter was caused by the charities given prior and subsequent to the lamented death of the late Rajasaheb. Decrease in expenditure is shared chiefly by the Public Works, Khangi, Miscellaneous, and Depcsits, Advances &c. No fresh works were undertaken during the year and hence the decrease under Public Works. The decrease under Khangi was due to more careful management. The decrease under Miscellaneous, which includes the loss account was mainly due to the very small amount that had to be written off as loss during the year of report. The amount entered against Stock on the expenditure side, shows that the Stock has increased by that amount by way of new purchases. Of the amount of expenditure entered against Deposits, Advances &c.

the sum of about Rs. 19500 is on account of the repayment of Deposits, and about Rs. 13000 on account of Advances made and to be recovered in 1905-6. No Loan whatever was given during the year.

46. The Liabilities of the State amounted to Rs. 16,900 at the close of the year of report against Rs. 34060 at the end of the previous year. About Rs. 7,000 of the Liabilities are on account of the revenue of an Inam village under attachment, and about Rs. 9,900 are on account of deposits. The amount to be recovered by the State stood at about Rs. 20,800 against about Rs. 30,100 at the close of 1903-4. The amount to be recovered is on account of advances to the extent of Rs. 14,900, of private Loans to the extent of Rs. 5,400 and of about Rs. 500 on account of Land and Sayar Revenue. Nearly the whole of the amount to be recovered will be realized in 1905-6. The State has no debts as such to pay.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital statistics and Medical Relief.

47. Appendix XXIII shows the working of the State Dispensary at Jawhar. The number of out-door patients treated during the year was 2839 against 2861 in 1903-4, the daily average attendance being 47·5. The number of major operations performed during the year of report was 24. The expenditure incurred on account of the Dispensary during the year of report amounted to Rs. 2280 against Rs 2378 in 1903-4.

48. The work of Vaccination in the State is done by one Vaccinator. The number of primary vaccinations performed during the year of report was 1423 and of revaccinations was 142. During the year of report small-pox had broken out in some of the villages, but its spread was checked soon by the primary and revaccinations in those villages. However 22 deaths occurred from small-pox. The cost on account of vaccination amounted to Rs. 397.

49. Appendix XXIV shows the registration of Births and Deaths. The number of Births shows a decrease of 457 and that of Deaths shows an increase of 184 Due care is taken for the accurate registration. The birth and death rates per 1000 of population were 33.53 and 24.54 respectively.

CHAPTER VII.

Eduvation.

50 Appendix XXV shows the number of schools and pupils attending them in the State. The two schools teach upto the Vernacular sixth standard. The total number of pupils on the rolls at the close of the year of report was

158 and the daily average attendance was 117·8. The expenditure incurred on account of education during the year of report was Rs. 1806. The Rajasaheb proposes to open some fresh rural schools in the next year.

51. One Litho-press is maintained by the State where, Revenue Survey maps, office forms &c. are printed. There are no public Liabraries. Rewards are given for killing venomous snakes and wild animals. During the year of report 127 snakes and 2 panthers were killed and Rs. 18 were given as rewards for the same.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. M. JOG,

KARBHARI.

Appendix I.

Names of high officials in the Jawhar State showing changes in personnel during the year 1904-5.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
R. M. Jog.	Karbhari.	Throughout	the year.	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar,
13th July 1905.

Karbhari.

Appendix II.

List of Laws in force in the Jawhar State.

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under Report.	Remarks.
Indian Penal Code, Act XLV. of 1860.	Yes.	None.	These Acts are made applicable with certain reservation.
Court Fees Act, VII. of 1870.	...		
Contracts Act, IX. of 1872.	...		
Evidence Act, I. of 1872.	...		
Mamledar Courts Act, (Bom.) III of 1876.	...		
Limitation Act, XV. of 1877.	...		
Criminal Procedure Act, X. of 1882.	...		
Civil Procedure Act, XIV. of 1882.	...		

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

Karbhari.

Appendix III.

Statement showing the strength cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State during 1904-5.

Arm of Service.	Number of fighting Officers and men.						Details of Force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay, and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualities.			At the end of the current year.	No. of Regiments, Battalions, or Batteries.	No. of Guns.	No. of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
							Nil.							

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,
Karbhari.

Appendix IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police, for the year 1904 5.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended Departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Constable ...	1	30	.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constable ...	4	12 to 15	.....	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	
Constable	40	6 to 9	.....	...	7	...	1	...	17	...	
Total ...	45	.....	4,237	....	8	...	2	...	21	...	

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Appendix V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Jawhar State, during 1904-5.

State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (cols. 4,5 and 8,9.)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	1903–4	1904–5	1903–4	1904–5	1903–4	1904–5	1903–4	1904–5	1903–4	1904–5	1903–4	1904–5	1903–4	1904–5	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jawhar	48	49	59	54	46	49	37	39	7	8	62·7	70·3	80·4	79·5	

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

Appendix VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries during 1904-5.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1903-4	1904-5	1903-4	1904-5	1903-4	1904-5	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Jawhar	58	2,301	56	1,983	96·55	86.16	

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

Appendix VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State during the year 1904-5.

Description of Offence.	No. of Offences			No of cases disposed of during 1904-5.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1904-5.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment.									Remark.
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Wipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 month	From 1 to 2 years	From 2 to 3 yeass	From 3 to 5 years	Above 5 years	Transportation.	Capital punishment	Awaiting trial.	
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Regorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Hurt	5	42	47	43	4	85	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	
Criminal force and assault ...	...	5	5	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Rape	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Theft'	...	18	18	18	...	36	35	...	...	...	6	29	...	35	1	...	...	2	...	...	2	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Extortion	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Robbery	...	1	1	1	...	4	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Criminal misappropriation of property	...	2	2	2	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Criminal breach of trust	...	3	3	3	...	4	3	...	2	...	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Receiving stolen property... ...	...	5	5	5	...	7	4	...	1	...	...	3	...	4	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cheating	...	3	3	2	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Mischief	2	21	23	22	1	39	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Criminal trespass	1	22	23	23	...	28	14	...	13	...	1	...	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences relating to marriage ...	...	6	6	6	...	6	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Criminal intimidation, insult &c. ..	2	50	52	49	3	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Offences aginst Abkari Act ...	1	27	28	26	2	32	27	...	3	...	...	24	...	27	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
„ Arms Regulations.	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	11	208	219	207	12	329	101	1	22	...	8	70	...	101	208	...	...	4	1	5	3	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	20	

Jewhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG, Karbhari.

14.

Appendix VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1904-5.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1904-5.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of year.	
				Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in presence of Magistrate.									
	1903-4.	1904-5.							1903-4	1904-5.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
1st Class Magistrate	26	51	2	58	1	2	2	...	34	65	3	4	54	...	...	4	
3rd Class Magistrate Jawhar	109	78	...	23	1	90	3	...	156	117	...	93	24	...	...	...	
2nd Class Magistrate Malwada	40	63	6	30	1	75	10	...	64	122	81	5	20	...	...	16	
3rd Class Magistrate Ganjad	14	15	...	2	...	20	2	...	22	24	19	2	3	...	...	...	
	191	208	8	114	3	187	17	...	281	329	103	105	101	....	...	20	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

Karbhari.

Appendix IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1904 5.

Tribunals.	No. of applications.	No. of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reserved.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
Chief Court	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Magistrate ...	2	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOd,

Karbhari.

Appendix X.

Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of.

Tribunal.	Opening Balance.		Filed during the year. Received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing Balance.		Suits filed during present year.										Suits disposed of during present year.						Remarks.
	1903-4	1904-5	1903-4	1904-5	1903-4	1904-5	1903-4	1904-5	1903-4	1904-5	Value.	Suits re landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.		Exparte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
											Rs.														Rs.	Y. M.	
Nyayadhisa	17	8	62	59	79	67	71	60	8	7	3,675	4	55	...	50	9	...	...	...	4	39	...	17	3,483	0 1		
Sarnyayadhisa... ...	2	1	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1,011	2 10		

Jawhar. 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Appendix XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of			Remarks.
	1903-4.	1904 5		1903-4.	1904 5.	Value for present year.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Value for present year.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Value for present year.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.				
Nyayadhisa...	10	7	5,422	98	73	3,716	108	80	9,138	101	72	3,711	7	8	5,427	2	2	4	

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Appendix XII.

Civil Work—Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of.										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of			
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
											Rs.	Rs.											Y. M	Y. M.
Chief Court ...	1	2	1	1	2	3	...	...	2	3	63	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sar Nyayadhish ...	4	2	4	1	8	3	6	2	2	1	455	48	1	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	0·10	2 –4

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

Appendix XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in jail in the Jawhar State durtng 1904-5.

Station.	No. of prisons	No. of Prisoners.				Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				1903-4.	1904-5.	1903 4.	1904 5.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
									Rs.		
Jawhar	1	15	39	62	54	17·74	13·43	7	533	...	No. mortality during the year.

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

Appendix XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jawhar State during 1904-5.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.												Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.												
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1903-4.	1904-5.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
															Rs.	Rs.							
Jawhar	83	69	28	25	44	33	...	...	4	1	7	10	83	69	20,728	15,533	...	...	...	...			

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Jawhar, 13th July 1905

Appendix XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on acconnt of Registration during 1904–05.

Description.	1903-4.				1094-5.				Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Valne of property.		Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.	
		Rs.	a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs.	a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgages.	28	6,208	... ...	33 12 ...	25	9,375	2 8	49 4 ...	
Sale deeds.	44	10,949	... ...	57 4 ...	33	5,320	11 ...	28 12 ...	
Wills.	...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	... ...	... ...	
Money bonds	4	708	... ...	4	1	143	5 4	... 12 ...	
Miscellaneous	7	2,862	... ...	15	10	694	5 ...	4 12 ...	
Total	83	20,727	... ...	110	69	15533	8 ...	83 8 ...	
Deduct Expediture	...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	... ...	... ...	
Net profit	...	...	... ...	110	...	...	... ...	83 8 ...	

R. M. JOG,

Jawhar, 13th July 1905. Karbhari.

Appendix XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jawhar State during 1904-5.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on 31st March.	Remarks.
		1903-4.	1904-5.		1903-4	1904-5		
								There is no Municipality in the State.

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Appendix XVII.

Statement of Rainfall during the year 1904-5.

Stations.		June 1904.	July 1904.	August 1904.	September 1904.	October 1904.	November 1904.	December 1904.	January 1905.	February 1905.	March 1905.	April 1905.	May 1905.	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of pasts years.	Remarks.
Jawhar	...	16·68	27·61	23·33	9.07	5·91	...	...	0·14	...	...	...	...	82·76	109·28	104·80	
Malwada	...	16·33	17·15	14·12	5·57	3·78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56·95	82·84	79·06	
Ganjad	...	11·63	16·96	9·50	3·95	0·55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42·59	97.40	77·71	

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,
Karbhari.

Appendix XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Jawhar State in 1904-5.

Articles.	Rate per Rupee in Seers each equal to 80 Tolas.		Remarks.
	March 1904.	March 1905.	
Paddy	28	24	
Nagli	24	24	
Wari	32	28	
Tur	10	14	
Udid	16	16	
Kharasui	15	13	
Sweet oil	3½	2¾	
Ghee	1¼	1	

R. M. JOG,
Karbhari.

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

Appendix XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works in 1904-5.

Description of work.	Original.			Repairs.			Total.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Water supply.									
Repairs to old wells &c. ...	.....	...	...	65	14	...	65	14	...
Communications.									
Jawhar-Kelghar Road	3,833	4	...	591	5	9	4,424	9	9
Jawhar-Talavli Road repairs &c.	.....	...	...	1,994	7	...	1,994	7	...
Buildings &c.									
Repairs to Buildings &c. ...	.....	...	...	271	1	7	271	1	7
Town Conservancy and Lighting	645	14	2	.....	...	...	645	14	2
Maintenance of Bunglows ...	162	...	...	.....	...	...	162	...	...
Total ...	4,641	2	2	2,922	12	4	7,563	14	6

Jawhar,

13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,

Krabhari.

Appendix XX.

Agricultural stock in the Jawar State during the year 1904-5.

District.	Year.	Horse and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffalos		Horses.	Mares.	Colts & fillies.	Asses	Sheep and Goats	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Jawhar ...	1904-5	9,084	10,200	1240	1338	88	43	10	...	3805	5100	...	145	784	

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,
Karbhari.

Appendix XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Jawhar State in the year 1904-5.

Name of State.	Country spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Jawhar	14	20,246	2	34	2	263	10	1646	28	22,189	

R. M. JOG,
Karbhari.

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

Appendix XXII.

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Jawhar State during the year 1904-5.

Receipts.															Disbursements.													
No.	Items.	1903-4.			1904-5.			Increase.			Decrease.			No.	Items.	1903-4.			1904-5.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			1	2	3			4			5			6		
	Opening Balance ...	23,030	4	3	29,267	11	5	6237	7	2	.....	..	...	1	Revenue Establishment ...	14,541	1	11	14149	5	9	.....	...	...	391	12	2
														2	Police Establishment ...	4,626	...	...	4237	2	4	.....	...	...	388	13	8
1	Land Revenue ..	50,152	11	3	49,909	5	7	.....	...	...	243	5	8	3	Forest Establishment ...	1,661	8	11	1760	2	9	98	9	10	.....	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue ...	7.196	2	7	7,458	2	5	261	15	10	.....	...	...	4	Medical charges including Vaccination ...	2,802	10	3	2676	4	2	.....	...	...	126	6	1
3	Opium, Bhang and Tobacco...	579	5	10	430	5	8	.....	...	...	149	...	2	5	Education ..	1,689	15	4	1805	12	6	115	13	2	.....	...	...
4	Abkari ...	28,545	...	...	28,545	...	...	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	6	Nemnuks ...	1,622	...	...	1109	8	...	.....	...	...	512	8	...
5	Forest ...	3,301	13	1	10,224	10	3	6,922	13	2	.....	..	...	7	Public Works ...	10602	5	8	7563	14	6	.....	...	...	3033	7	2
6	Judicial including Registration and Stamps ...	2,406	10	1	3,230	13	9	824	3	8	.....	...	...	8	Judicial ...	761	15	...	2351	..	4	1589	1	4	.....	...	...
7	Interest ..	12237	14	8	11,867	14	10	.....	...	..	369	15	10	9	Jail ..	619	7	3	533	13	4	.....	...	...	85	9	11
8	Miscellaneous ..	25,534	3	8	956	1	..	.....	...	...	24,578	2	8	10	Contingencies ...	3757	1	..	3764	2	7	7	1	7	.....	...	...
														11	Dewasthan and charity ..	8930	9	3	13284	5	3	4353	12	...	.....	...	...
														12	Khangi Department ..	45800	...	..	44500	10	10	.....	...	...	1299	5	2
	Total ...	129,953	13	2	112,622	5	6	8,009	...	8	25,340	8	4	13	Miscellaneous ...	13403	14	9	1531	5	9	.....	...	...	11872	9	...
															Total ...	110818	9	4	99267	8	1	6164	5	11	17715	7	2
9	Stock ...	7,799	7	...	1,097	1	8	.....	...	..	6,702	5	4														
10	Deposits, Advances and loans	35,682	7	1	25208	15	5	.....	...	...	10,473	7	8	14	Stock ...	1424	3	10	659	14	2	.....	...	...	764	5	8
														15	Deposits, Advances and Loans ..	54955	6	11	32598	3	...	.....	...	...	22357	3	11
	Total ...	43,481	14	1	26,306	1	1	.. ...	..	...	17,175	13	..		Total ...	56379	10	9	33258	1	2	.....	...	.	23121	9	7
	Total receipts ...	173,435	11	3	138,928	6	7	8,009	...	8	42,516	5	4		Total Expenditure ...	167198	4	1	132525	9	3	6164	5	1	40827	..	9
															Closing Balance ...	29267	11	5	35670	8	9	6402	13	4	.....	...	...
	Grand total ..	196,465	15	6	168,196	2	..	14.246	7	0	42,516	5	4		Grand Total ..	196465	15	6	168196	2	...	12567	3	3	40837	...	9

Jawhar, 13th July 1905.

R. M. JOG,

Karbhari.

Appendix XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jawhar State during 1904-5.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of In-door Patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
Jawhar.	2,839	5	3	1	1	...	2,280	47·5.	

Jawhar, 13th July 1905. R. M. JOG, Karbhari.

Appendix XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Jawhar State for the year 1904-5.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population				Remarks.
		1903-4.	1904-5			1903-4	1904 5.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1903-4.	1904-5.	1903 4.	1904-5	
Jawhar	47,538	2,051	1594	...	457	983	1,167	184	...	45·24	33 53	20·67	24·54	

Jawhar, 13th July 1905. R. M. JOG, Karbhari.

Appendix XXV.

Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Jawhar State for the year 1904-5.

Number of Schools.		Description. of Schools.	Number of Pupils on Roll at the end of the year.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1903 4.	1904 5.		1903-4.	1904 5.	1903 4.	1904-5.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
									Rs.	
2	2	Primary.	185	158	132·5	117·8	...	...	1,806	

Jawhar, 13th July 1905. R. M, JOG, Karbhari.

No. 18 of 1907-08.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE.

Jawhar, 10*th July* 1907.

FROM

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR, ESQUIRE,

Acting State Karbhari.

Jawhar.

To

SHRIMANT KRISHNASHAH,

Raja of Jawhar State.

RAJA SAHEB,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the Administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1906-07 ending with 7th June 1907:—

CHAPTER I.

Area, 310 square miles ; Population (1901) 47,538 ; Gross Revenue Rs. 2,80,959 ; no tribute paid ; the Chief's full name RAJA KRISHNASHAH PATANGSHAH ; age 28 ; caste koli ; has a male heir, has intermarried in the family of Ghare's of Ajanup Thana, District.

The relations of the State with the British Government continue to be cordial as before. In the month of December last the Raja Saheb made a short tour in the Karyat Haveli Mahal with a view to ascertain personally the general condition of the Rayats and in the month of May he visited Malavade Mahal and passed there a week. During his stay there, the Rajasaheb inspected the forest cutting operations and Public works going on in that Mahal. From thence he proceeded direct to Karadoha Mahal where he saw the forest demarcation and Settlement works and was satisfied with the nice progress which the recently cut forests were making. After doing inspection work of that Mahal the Raja Saheb with Shrimati Rani Saheb visited Bombay and Poona for the change of climate on medical advice in the end of the month of May and remained there for nearly a fortnight.

MR. J. A. G. Wales, the Acting Political Agent paid a visit to Jawhar towards the beginning of February and stayed here a week ; and during that

period he paid a visit to the Raja Saheb and had a return visit from the Maharaja and moreover he saw the State Dispensary, Jail, Paga and School and expressed, himself pleased with what he observed.

In the month of March Noshirvan Gustasp, Ph. D., Extra Assistant Conservator, South Thana Working-plan Officer, on his way to Mokhada stayed here a day, and during this interval the State Karbhari found an opportunity to show him the papers of the preliminary arrangements of making a working plan in the Ganjad Mahal. After going through the papers carefully, that officer showed entire satisfaction with the work done and proposed.

Captain J. L. Majoribanks, M.D., D. P. H., I.M.S., the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner Western, Districts, paid a visit to Jawhar, on his inspection tour, in the month of April and was quite satisfied with the vaccination work done in the State. While the work was being done under his direct supervision he gave good practical suggestions to the State Vaccinator for using the new lymph supplied to the State from the Belgaon Depôt.

There was no noteworthy change in the personnel of the Administration during the year of report.

CHAPTER II.

Revenue Settlement of the entire State has been already made and the term of that settlement extends to the close of 1909-10. There is nothing worth noticing here on this head.

The following table shows the variations and extent of cultivation in the State.

Extent of cultivable area for		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in	
1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
97,097	97,106	90,581	90,464	6,516	6,642	6·71	6·84

In the above table total area of cultivable land shows a net increase of 9 acres and this was due to the inclusion of a piece of land, at Kelghar already settled, being taken into account this year. No boundary dispute worth noticing was reported during the year of report. The decrease in the land taken up for cultivation is chiefly owing to the relinquishment of certain petty holdings by some of the emigrants.

The Dastan system of advancing grain to the Rayats has been in force in this State from a long time. During the year under report about 3,574 maunds of grain were advanced to 1,159 persons against 1,723 maunds to 502 persons in the previous year. This increase is due to a greater demand from the Rayats owing to scarcity of grain and it shows plainly the extent of relief given by the State at such times.

The following table gives details of land revenue for 1905-06 and 1906-07.

Details.	1905-06	1906-07	Increase	Decrease
Gross Land Revenue	63,373	63,524	151	.....
Alienations	13,144	13,148	4	.....
Government revenue	50,229	50,376	147	.....
Remissions	93	65	.....	28
Amount for collection	50,136	50,311	175	.....
Collection	50,114	50,311	197	.....
Collection from arrears	12	23	11	.....
Arrears of current year	23	.....	.....	23
Arrears of former years	.....	.....	.....	.....

The increase of Rs. 151 in the gross land revenue was due to the cultivable waste land being given out for cultivation to the Rayats. The amount of remissions during the year under report was less than that of the previous year by Rs. 28.

The number of occupancies amounted to 2,519 during the year of report and that of distraints for the collection of year's revenue to 20 against 2,527 and 18 respectively in the previous year.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

Legislation:—Appendix II. gives information about laws in force in the State. No new acts were introduced during the year of report.

Military Force:—There is no military force in the State.

Police:—Appendix IV shows the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force, and it can be seen therefrom that there is no deterioration from the previous year. About 25 members of the force are armed with the

old fashioned muzzle-loading smooth bores. Breach-loading Guns for the use of the State Police force were asked but they were refused and it was agreed to provide the State with M. L. Smooth bores by the Government. The strength of the Police force is sufficient to preserve order in normal times. The ratio of Police to population is 1 to 951.

The working of the Police is given in the Appendix V. The total number of offences reported to the Police was 37, the number of persons arrested 34, the number sent for trial 34, and the number of convictions obtained 21. These figures do not show any noteworthy fluctuation from the previous year.

The diligence shown by the Police in recovering stolen property was not so commendable as it was in the last year and this fact is shown by appendix VI.

Criminal Justice :—There was no change in the number and constitution of the criminal courts during the year. The courts at work were:—1 Chief Court ; 1 District Magistrate ; 2 Second Class Magistrates and 2 Third Class Magistrates.

The total number of offences reported during the year of report was 129 against 187 in the previous year. The decrease is chiefly observable in the number of offences reported under "hurt," " theft," "dacoity and insult."

The offences against Abkari Act show a decrease of 14 from those in the previous year.

The number of persons dealt with in connection with the total number of offences was 197 against 316 in 1906. Of this total number 54 or nearly 27 per cent were convicted, 112 were acquitted or discharged and 30 remained under trial at the close of the year. Of the 54 persons convicted 16 were sentenced to imprisonment and 38 were punished with fines. (*Vide* appendices VII & VIII.)

One criminal appeal was preferred during the year of report in the Court of the District Magistrate and the result of the same is given in appendix IX.

Civil Justice:—Three Civil Courts were at work during the year of report viz, 1 Chief Court, 1 Sir Nyayadhisha Court and 1 Nyayadhisha Court.

The number of original suits filed during the year was 64 against 52 in 1905-06. The money value of the suits filed during the year was 8,644. Of the 64 suits filed 4 were for landed property and 60 were money suits, against 5 and 47 in the preceding year. (*Vide* appendix X).

The number of applications for the execution of decrees presented during the year under report was 53. These with 8 remaining from the previous year

made a total of 61 for disposal. Of these 61 the number disposed of during the year was 53. (*Vide* Appendix XI).

Appendix XII shows the details of the appellate work done during the year of report. The work done, on the whole, was fair.

Extradition:—Extradition demands regarding 5 persons were made by the State to the British Officials and they were duly complied with.

Prison:—The jail is located at Jawhar and the premises used as jail are quite convenient for that purpose.

The number of prisoners admitted into the jail during the year of report was 15. These with the 14 remaining from the last year made a total of 29. The average attendance in the jail was 14 against 4·71 in the previous year.

The general conduct of the prisoners was good but their general health was not satisfactory owing to fever prevailing amongst them. They were kept under the careful treatment of the Medical Officer Jawhar State. No case of mortality occurred in the jail during the year of report. The total cost of prisoners amounted to Rs. 1,515. During the year of report one prisoner had escaped from the Jail but he was recaptured and duly punished. (*Vide* Appendix XIII).

Condition of the People :—The rainfall here during the year under report was not sufficient. The later rains, however, were timely and so they removed the scarcity which would have made the condition of the Rayats miserable The want of water supply was felt more keenly than the last year in some of the villages. There was no out-break of cholera or plague in this State this year. Small-pox had broken out towards the close of the year in some of the villages but measures were taken at once to stop the spread. The major portion of the population of the State consists of the aboriginal tribes, while the Kunbis, the Brahamnis, the Baniyas and the Musalmans form the minor part. The aborigines who inhabit the State are very ignorant, thriftless, and generally poor. They are divided into 4 chief classes such as the Kolis, the Kathavadis, the Varlis and the Thakurs. The Konkana kunbis who inhabit Malvada Mahal are rather not very poor, yet they do not take interest in educating their children though attempts are now and then made to inculcate on their minds the value of education. The aboriginal tribes, who mostly inhabit Karyat Haveli and Ganjad Mahals, speak a corrupt form of Marathi language. They are generally cultivators of land with scanty resources and supply labour. There are schools in some of the villages to give them education but few of them take advantage of it.

Agriculture is the only industry of the State and it did not suffer much owing to timely rains. The outturn of the crops was up to the average.

The agricultural stock suffered much by the outbreak of rinder pest and such other diseases.

The staple food-grains in the State are Nagali, Warai and rice and the prices of them were dearer in this year than those of the last. The Dastan and Tagai systems of the advancing grain and money to the farmers just in time have done much good to that poor class.

On the whole the condition of the people was fair.

Registeration:—Appendices XIV and XV give information about registration of documents. The number of documents registered during the year of report was 132 against 124 in the previous year. The fee-receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 194-8-0 against Rs. 185-0-0 in the previous year.

CHAPTER IV.

The rainfall registered at the three mahal stations is as follows:—

Station	*1905-06*	*1906-07.*
Jawhar	82-73	92-89
Malvada	56-65	68-32
Ganjad	45-39	70-70

The rainfall during the year under report was a little more than that of the last year and though not quite sufficient it was timely and well distributed, Owing to this the crops did not suffer much. Taking 16 annas to represent an average good crop, the out-turn of Paddy, Nagali and Tur was about 12 annas.

The rates of the wages of skilled and unskilled labour were from 12 to 14 annas in the case of the former and from 3 to 4 annas in the case of the latter. The prices of Paddy, Nagali, &c, advanced and continued so to the end of the year.

The agricultural Stock suffered much during the year of report. Proper care was taken not to allow foreign cattle to come in the State affected for grazing purposes.

Forest:—There was neither increase nor decrease in the forest area of the State during the year of report. About 3,046 acres of the forest area were traversed by fire during the year, the damage done being estimated at Rs. 450.

The forest area of Jambhe, Khand, Talavali, Karhe, Sogave and Jamashet was sold during the year for Rs. 1,38,005. The total forest revenue of the year

under report, including the second instalment for Hateri and Chambharshet amounted to Rs. 1,55,555 and the total expenditure to Rs. 3,666.

The forest revenue of the year shows a considerable increase over that of the past year, and it was chiefly due to the successful sale of the forest area mentioned above.

The Raja Saheb takes much interest in the affairs of the State forests and the appointment of an experienced forest officer is a fact worth noticing. With the object of making a working plan, forest demarkation and settlement works have been undertaken in the Ganjad Mahal and it is expected to complete this work in that Mahal next year.

Public Works:—The outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 10,429 during the year of report against Rs. 7,402 in the previous year. (*Vide* Appendix XIX). Petty repairs were made to the permanent roads and buildings.

Excise Revenue:—The Abkari and the Bhang Ganja revenue of the State are farmed out to the British Government, the former for an annual payment of Rs. 32,000 and the latter for Rs. 506-4-0. The term of the Abkari farm extends to the 31st of July 1914 and that of the Bhang Ganja to the 31st March 1911. The information in Appendix XXI except for opium, is supplied by the District Abkari Inspector, Jawhar.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

The particulars of the income and expenditure of the State during the year under report and previous year are shown in Appendix XXII.

The gross revenue and expenditure of the year under report amounted to Rs. 2,80,959 and 1,47,379 against 1,34,024 and 1,47,019 respectively in the previous year. Thus the gross revenue shows an increase of Rs. 1,47,282 and the expenditure that of Rs. 360. The balance at the close of the year shows a net increase of Rs. 1,33,580 as compared with that at the close of the last year. A brief explanation of the more important variations in the receipts and expenditure is given below:—

Receipts—On the side of the receipts there is a noticeable increase under these heads viz "Bhang Ganja," "Forest" and "Interest." The increase under the head "Bhang Ganja" of Rs. 506 was due to the inclusion of the last year's

revenue in the accounts of the current year. Under the head "Forest" there is an increase of Rs. 1,55,555 and it was chiefly due to the profitable sale of the forest area near railway and sea communications this year. The increase under the head "Interest" of Rs. 2,381 was owing to a greater outlay of Dastan and Tagai advances to the Rayats this years. The variations under the remaining heads being slight are not accounted for.

Expenditure:—With the exception of the heads "Contingencies" and "Khangi," all the other heads under expenditure show an increase. The increase under the head "Police" of Rs. 610 was due mainly to the provision of new Uniforms. Under the head "forest" the increase of Rs. 787 was due to the appointment of a special establishment for making a working plan. The addition of the Veterinary Department to the "Medical" head had gone to increase the expenditure by Rs. 999. The increase under "Nemanuks" of Rs. 562 was due to the payment of the arrears. Construction of the new wells, repairs of the Jawhar-Kelghar-Road and old wells, and the purchase of new boats have gone to increase the expenditure by Rs. 3,026 under the head "Public Works." The increase under the head "Jail" is due to the maintenance charges of a greater number of prisoners this year. Repairs to old temples and special charitable expenses on the birth-day ceremony of Shri-Kumarsaheb have gone to increase the expenditure under the head "Dewastan and Charity" by Rs. 808. A new head "Pension" is shown in the current report. It was included under the head "charity" till now as the amount was small. Though there was an apparent decrease under the head "Khangi Department" of Rs. 20,828 still the actual expenses were more than normal owing to extraordinary expenditure incurred on the occasion of the first birth-day ceremony of Shri-Kumarsaheb and marriages of some of the near relatives of the Rajasaheb. The increase of Rs. 5,204 under the head "Miscellaneous" was due to the purchase of ammunition and the printing charges of the new stamps and stamped papers. The amount entered against "Stock" on the expenditure side shows an increase of Rs. 4,618 as some new and necessary ornaments, clothing &c., were purchased for Shri-Kumarsaheb and others on the first birth-day ceremony and new purchase of grain in the Dastan. Of the amount of expenditure entered against "Deposits, advances" &c., the sum of Rs. 6,301 was on account of the repayment of the deposits and the sum of Rs. 771 was on account of advances made.

The liabilities of the State amounted to Rs. 21,413 at the close of the year under report against Rs. 13,906 at the end of the previous year. Nearly Rs. 7,618 of the liabilities were on account of an Inam Village under attachment; Rs. 13,795 were on account of the deposits of the contractors &c. The amount

to be recovered is on account of advances to the extent of Rs. 1,130 and of private loan to the extent of Rs. 3,493. The State has no debts as such to pay.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

The working of the State Dispensary at Jawhar is satisfactory. The number of out-door patients treated during the year was 3,071 against 2,763 in the year 1905-06 the daily average attendance being 44-83. The number of major operations performed during the year of report was 32. The expenditure incurred on account of the Dispensary during the year amounted to Rs. 3,150 against 2,287 in 1905-06. (*Vide* Appendix XXIII).

The work of vaccination in the State is done by one Vaccinator. The number of primary vaccinations performed during the year of report was 1,361 and that of revaccination 131. During this year Small-pox had broken out in some of the villages but its spread was timely checked. The cost on account of vaccination amounted to Rs. 495.

One Veterinary Assistant, a passed pupil of the Shalihotra class looks after the Stables, the Thatti and general health of the cattle in the State.

Appendix XXIV shows the registration of births and deaths recorded in the State during the year of report. The number of births shows a decrease of 93 and that of deaths an increase of 186. The year under report, therefore as regards the Vital Statistics was not satisfactory. The birth and death rates per mille of population were 35·4 and 23·2 respectively against 37·35 and the 19·28 of the last year.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

The number of schools in the State and that of pupils attending them, are shown in Appendix XXV. Instruction up to the Vernacular Standard VI is given in the schools. Arrangements have been made this year to teach two English standards in the Jawhar school. In addition to the existing schools 3 new schools have been opened in the State during the year of report. The total number of pupils on the rolls at the close of the year of report was 203, the daily average attendance being 146·17. The expenditure incurred on account of education during the year was Rs. 1,752.

One Litho Press is maintained by the State where Revenue Survey maps Office forms etc. are printed.

The Raja Saheb has opened a free Library at Jawhar for the use of the public.

Rewards amounting to Rs. 30 were given for killing venomous snakes and wild animals. During the year of report 90 snakes and 4 panthers were killed.

I have the honour to be,

Raja Saheb,

Your most obedient servant,

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,

Acting Kharbari,

JAWHAR STATE.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Jawhar State showing changes in personnel during the year 1906-07.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
R. T. Chiplunkar ...	Karbhari ...	Through-out	the year.	

Jawhar, 10th July, 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jawhar State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under Report.	Remarks.
Indian Penal Code, Act XLV of 1860	Yes.	None.	These Acts, are made applicable with certain reservation.
Court Fees Act, VII of 1870 ...	Do.		
Contract Act, IX of 1872 ...	Do.		
Evidence Act, I of 1872 ...	Do.		
Mamledar Courts Act, (Bom.) III of 1876	Do.		
Limitation Act XV of 1877 ...	Do.		
Criminal Procedure Act, X of 1882	Do.		
Civil Procedure Act, XIV of 1882.	Do.		

Jawhar, 10th July, 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, 1906—1907.

Arm of Service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of regiments, battalions, or batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European commissioned officers.	Native commissioned officers.	Non-commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry							*Nil.*							
Sappers														
Artillery														
Infantry														
Imperial Service Troops.														
Total ...														

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, for the year 1906-07.

Description of office.	Number.	Pay of grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By Money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Constable	1	25	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	
Head Constable	5	9 to 14	...	1	1	...	2	1	4	...	
Constable	44	5 to 9	...	1	8	1	13	4	17	...	
Total	50	...	4,881	2	9	1	16	5	22	...	

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,

Acting Karbhari.

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in Jawhar State, during the year 1906-07.

STATE.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquited or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jawhar ...	60	37	78	34	75	34	56	21	12	12	71—7	61—76	74—6	61—76	

Jawhar, 10th July, 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Ag. Karbhari.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the Value of Property stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Jawhar State, during the year, 1906-07.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentages of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year. 1905-6	Present year. 1906-7	Past year. 1905-6	Present year. 1906-7	Past year. 1905-6	Present year. 1906-7	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	664	124	267	44	40—21	35—5	

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Ag. Karbhari.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed

Description of Offence.	No. of Offences.			No. of cases disposed of during 1906-07.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1906-07.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons			
								Imprisonment.		Impresionment and fine.	
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Personating a Public servant	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Resistance by a person to his lawful apprehension	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Mischief by fire	...	2	2	2	...	7	7	...	...	...	...
Murder	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Hurt	4	36	40	33	7	65	1	...	...	...	...
Criminal assault	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Theft	...	9	9	7	2	8	4	...	1	...	...
Theft with preparation for causing hurt.	1	...	1	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Misappropriation of property	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal breach of trust	2	2	4	4	...	7	3	...	1	...	...
Dishonestly receiving stolen property knowing it to be stolen...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Mischief	...	4	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal trespass	...	9	9	8	1	19	2	...	1	1	...
House-breaking by night	...	3	3	3	...	4	3	...	3	...	...
Enticing away a married woman with criminal intent	...	3	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Defamation	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Insult	...	25	25	23	2	36	4	...	...	...	...
Criminal intimidation	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Appearing in public intoxicated causing annoyance	...	1	1	1	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Offences against cattle trespass	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against Abkari Act	...	23	23	23	...	25	25	...	7	...	...
Order for maintenance	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	7	129	136	121	15	197	54	...	15	1	...

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

VII.

of and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar state during the year 1906-07,

sentenced.			No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	* Term of imprisonment.										Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	4	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	3	4		...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	2	13	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
...	...	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	...	25	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
38	...	54	112	...	1	3	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Ag. Karbhari.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of Offiences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the JAWHAR State, during the yeer 1906-07.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1906-07.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.	Persons remaining at end of year.	
	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of Magistrate.	Past year 1905-06	Present year 1906-07.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	9	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	31	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	
1st class Magistrate ...	7	5	...	...	1	4	...	...	11	5	3	1	...	...	...	1	
2nd „ „ Jawhar.	46	23	6	20	6	1	1	...	74	34	...	9	18	...	...	7	
3rd „ „ do. ...	39	39	...	1	...	...	60	...	61	61	29	13	14	...	...	5	
2nd „ „ Malwado.	73	46	15	12	8	30	8	...	123	73	5	31	19	...	1	17	
3rd „ „ Ganjad.	13	15	1	5	...	...	9	7	16	22	19	...	3	...	...	...	
	187	129	22	40	15	35	78	7	316	197	56	56	54	...	1	30	

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,

Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar state, during the Year 1906-07.

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																		Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		*Sentenses.*						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry etc. ordered		Pending.				
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.												
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.			
Chief Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Magistrate ...		1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

JAWHAR,
10th July, 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year 1906-07.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suit filed during present year.									Suits disposed of during present year.						Remarks.
	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	Value.	Suits *re* landed property.	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under R. 1,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Ex parte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
											Rs.													Rs.	Y. m. d.	
Nyayadhisa.	7	7	52	61	59	68	52	54	7	14	3,679	3	58	...	53	7	1	...	...	6	44	...	4	2,881	0-1-20	
Sar-Nyayadhisa	...	...	...	3	..	3	...	1	...	2	4,965	1	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	1,198	0-1-0	
	7	7	52	64	59	71	52	55	7	16	8,644	4	60	...	53	7	1	3	...	6	45	...	4	4,079		

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of application for Execution of Decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Number of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.		Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Value for present year.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Value for present year.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Value for present year.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Value for present year.	Below 6 Months.	Below 12 Months.	Above 12 Months.	
Nyayadhisa	8	8	5,994	61	52	3,734	69	60	9,728	61	53	8,660	8	7	1,068	4	...	3	
Sarnyayadhisa	...	...	...	...	1	1,011	...	1	1,011	...	...	...	...	1	1,011	...	1	...	
	8	8	5,994	61	53	4,745	69	61	10,739	61	53	8,660	8	8	2,079	4	1	3	

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,

Ag. Karbhari.

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How Disposed of.										Average duration.	
													Decisions Confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.
											Rs.	Rs.											Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.
Chief Court	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 5 3	.....
Sarnyayadhisa	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	2	...	2	...	441	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	0 1 5
	3	...	...	4	3	4	4	2	...	2	...	441	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of Persons confined in the Jails and Lockups in the Jawhar State during the Year 1906-07.

Stations.	Number of Prisons.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total Cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				Past year. 1905-06	Present year. 1906-07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.				
									Rs.		
Jawhar	1	14	15	40	29	4-71	14	16	1,515	...	No mortality during the year.

JAWHAR,
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R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jawhar State during 1906-7.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
															Rs.	Rs.					
Jawhar	126	132	47	28	58	71	...	1	4	12	15	20	124	134	34,143	38,862	...	...	2	...	

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XV.

Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the Year 1906-07.

Description.	Past Year.							Present Year.							Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Mortgages	47	15,513	4	0	81	4	0	28	6,598	8	0	41	8	0	
Sale deeds	60	17,247	0	0	90	12	0	71	23,672	4	6	138	12	0	
Wil's...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	1	150	0	0	0	12	0	
Money bonds	4	467	0	0	4	0	0	12	1,486	15	6	11	8	0	
Miscellaneous	15	915	8	0	9	0	0	20	3,953	12	0	22	0	0	
Total ...	126	34,142	12	0	185	0	0	132	35,861	8	0	194	8	0	
Deduct Expenditure	.....	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	
Net Profit ...	.....	.....	...	...	185	0	0	.....	.....	...	...	194	8	0	

Jawhar,
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R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jawhar State during the year 1906-07.

Name.	Opening balance of 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March.	Remarks.
		Past. 1905-06.	Present. 1906-07.		Past. 1905-06.	Present. 1906-07.		
								There is no Municipality in the State.

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Ag. Karbhari.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall during the year 1906-07.

Stations.	June 1906.	July 1906.	August 1906.	September 1906.	October 1906.	November 1906.	December 1906.	January 1907.	February 1907.	March 1907.	April 1907.	May 1907.	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 years.	Remarks.
Jawhar	17·11	44·59	20·20	9·63	0·42	...	...	0·4	0·9	...	0·81	...	92·89	82·73	97·46	
Malwade	18·58	30·42	14·14	4·32	0·25	...	...	...	0·5	...	0·56	...	68·32	56·65	74·29	
Ganjad	17·65	28·49	17·61	6·14	0·60	...	...	...	0·6	...	0·15	...	70·70	45·39	70·74	

Jawhar,
10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple grains in the Jawhar State in 1906-07.

Articles.	Rate per Rupee in seers each equal to 80 tolas.		Remarks.
	March 1906.	March 1907.	
Paddy	18	22	
Nagli	16	26	
Wari	16	26	
Tur	9	13	
Uddid	11	17	
Kharasni	10	11	
Sweet oil	2¼	2¼	
Ghee	¾	¾	

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works in 1906-07.

Description of works	Original.			Repairs.			Total.			Remarks.
Water Supply.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Repairs to old wells and new wells...	1,924	11	0	459	5	0	2,381	0	0	
Communication.										
Jawhar Kelthar Road...	.....	...	...	5,992	7	3	5,992	7	3	
Jawhar Talavali Road...	.....	...	...	453	13	0	453	13	0	
Buildings.										
Repairs to buildings	.....	...	...	60	3	0	60	3	0	
Town conservancy and lighting	875	13	2	.....	...	...	875	13	2	
Maintenance of Bunglows	145	15	11	.....	...	...	145	15	11	
Salaries of servants	310	9	8	.....	...	...	310	9	8	
Purchase of new boats...	208	11	8	.....	...	...	208	11	8	
Total Rs. ...	3,462	13	5	6,965	12	3	10,428	9	8	

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State during the year 1906-07.

District.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Jawhar	1906-07.	9,013	8,853	1,314	1,196	91	33	1	...	4,105	5,225	...	174	776	

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R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Ag. Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Jawhar State during the Year 1906-07.

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Jawhar	14	28,686	1	138	1	164	12	1,834	28	30,819	

Jawhar,
10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX

Statement showing receipts and dis-

RECEIPTS.

No.	Items.	1905-6.			1906-7.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
	Balance in the Treasury...	35,670	8	9	22,675	6	9	.....	...	...	12,995	2	0
	Invested balance... ...	3,18,800	0	0	3,18,800	0	0	.....	...	...	.....	...	...
	Total opening balance ...	3,54,470	8	9	3,41,475	6	9	.....	...	...	12,995	2	0
1	Land Revenue	50,125	13	8	50,334	3	5	208	5	9	.....	...	...
2	Sayar Revenue	7,536	13	1	7,654	10	11	117	13	10	.....	...	...
3	Opium Bhang & Ganja...	974	4	0	1,542	12	6	568	3	6	.....	...	...
4	Abkari	28,545	0	0	28,545	0	0	.....	...	...	.....	...	...
5	Forest	12,965	4	0	1,55,555	1	0	1,42,589	13	0	.....	...	...
6	Judicial including Registration and Stamps.	2,348	13	5	3,025	5	5	676	8	0	.....	...	...
7	Interest	10,262	13	2	13,241	6	10	2,381	9	8	.....	...	...
8	Miscellaneous	3,480	5	9	4,022	14	6	542	8	9	.....	...	...
	Total...	1,16,839	3	1	2,63,924	6	7	1,47,085	3	6	.....	...	...
9	Stock	1,507	0	7	1,160	13	5	.....	...	...	346	3	2
10	Deposit, advances and loans.	15,677	12	8	15,874	3	9	196	7	1	.....	...	...
	Total...	17,184	13	3	17,035	1	2	196	7	1	346	3	2
	Total receipts...	1,34,024	0	4	2,80,959	7	9	1,47,281	10	7	346	3	2
	Grand Total...	4,88,494	9	1	6,22,434	14	6	1,47,281	10	7	13,341	5	2

Jawhar,

10th July 1907.

XXII.

bursements of the Jawhar state, during the year 1906-7.

DISBURSEMENTS.

No.	Items.	1905-6.			1906-7.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Revenue Establishment...	13,300	11	4	13,326	13	1	26	1	9	.....	...	...
2	Police Establishment ...	4,271	1	5	4,881	2	9	610	1	4	.....	...	...
3	Forest Establishment ...	2,878	13	7	3,666	1	8	787	4	1	.....	...	...
4	Medical charges including vaccination.	2,645	10	1	3,644	11	3	999	1	2	.....	...	...
5	Education...	1,656	8	11	1,751	14	3	95	5	4	.....	...	...
6	Nemanuks	972	0	0	1,534	4	0	562	4	0	.....	...	...
7	Public Works	7,402	1	1	10,428	9	8	3,026	8	7	.....	...	...
8	Judicial	1,152	1	7	1,286	11	0	134	9	5	.....	...	...
9	Jail	833	3	3	1,515	2	7	681	15	4	.....	...	...
10	Contingencies	2,298	3	6	1,718	10	10	.....	...	...	579	8	8
11	Dewasthan & Charity ...	11,887	14	5	12,696	0	5	808	2	0	.....	...	...
12	Khangi Department ...	86,750	1	10	65,911	6	4	.....	...	...	20,838	11	6
13	Miscellaneous	1,150	5	1	6,354	14	5	5,204	9	4	.....	...	...
14	Pension	.....	...	...	1,446	5	0	1,446	5	0	.....	...	...
	Total...	1,37,198	12	1	1,30,162	11	3	14,382	3	4	21,418	4	2
15	Stock	5,526	3	8	10,144	6	0	4,618	2	4	.....	...	...
16	Deposits, advances and loans.	4,294	2	7	7,072	8	0	2,778	5	5	.....	...	...
	Total...	9,820	6	3	17,216	14	0	7,396	7	9	.....	...	...
	Total Expenditure ...	1,47,019	2	4	1,47,379	9	3	21,778	11	1	21,418	4	2
	Balance in the Treasury.	22,675	6	9	56,255	5	3	33,579	14	6	.....	...	...
	Invested Balance ...	3,18,800	0	0	4,18,800	0	0	1,00,000	0	0	.....	...	...
	Total closing Balance ...	3,41,475	6	9	4,75,055	5	3	1,33,579	14	6	21,418	4	2
	Grand Total...	4,88,494	9	1	6,22,434	14	6	1,55,358	9	7	21,418	4	2

R. T. CHIPLUNKER,
Ag. Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jawhar State during the year 1906-07.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Relieved.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
Jawhar	3,071	17	10	5	2	...	3,150	44·83	

Jawhar,
10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Jawhar State for the year 1906-07.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.			
										Births.		Deaths.	
		Past year 1905-6.	Present year 1906-07.			Past year 1905-6.	Present year 1906-07.			Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.	Past year 1905-06.	Present year 1906-07.
Jawhar	47,538	1,776	1,683	.....	93	917	1,103	186	.....	37·35	35·4	19·28	23·2

Jawhar,
10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XXV.**

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jawhar State for the Year 1906-07.

Number of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of Pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.		Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906 07.	Past year. 1905-06.	Present year. 1906-07.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
									Rs.	
2	5	Primary	148	203	101·11	146·17	...	...	1,752	

Jawhar, 10th July 1907.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Acting Karbhari.

No. 16 of 1908.

KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Jawhar, 1st July, 1908.

FROM

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR, ESQUIRE,
State Karbhari,
JAWHAR.

To

SHRIMANT KRISHNASHAH,
Raja of Jawhar State.

RAJA SAHEB,

I have the honour to submit the following account of the Administration of the Jawhar State for the year 1907-08 ending with 6th June 1908, (Jawhar Shaka 565) :—

CHAPTER I.

Area, 310 square miles; Population (1901) 47,538; Gross Revenue Rs. 2,11,412; no tribute paid; the Chief's full name RAJA KRISHNASHAH PATANGSHAH; age 29; caste koli; has a male heir; has intermarried in the family of Ghare's of Ajanup, Thana District.

The relations of the State with the British Government continue to be satisfactory as before. In the month of November 1907 the Raja Saheb made a short tour in the Karyat Haveli and Malavade Mahals to see personally the condition of the crops. On inspection the Raja Saheb found that distress would be felt in some parts of the Malavade Mahal and it was settled to open some works to remove the distress; but as the forest cutting operations were started by the Forest contractors, it was not found necessary to start any Relief works. In the month of April 1908, the Raja Saheb went to the Ganjad Mahal and passed there a week. There the Raja Saheb inspected the forest cutting operations, the demarkation and settlement works, and showed his entire satisfaction with their progress. Afterwards the Raja Saheb proceeded to Bombay with Shrimati Rani Saheb and other family members; the Raja Saheb stayed there about a month and during that interval he paid a visit to His Excellency the Governor of Bombay, and received a visit in return from His Excellency.

Mr. J. L. Rien, I.C.S., the Political Agent, paid a visit to Jawhar in February 1908 and stayed here for three days. During this interval the Political Agent visited the State Dispensary, the Jail, the School and the Paga, and showed

his satisfaction at what he observed. In the year of report there was no noteworthy change in the personnel of the administration except the confirmation of the Karbhari Mr. R. T. Chiplunkar who was on probation.

Chapter II.

The Revenue Settlement of the entire State has been already made and the term of that Settlement extends to the close of 1909-10. There is nothing worth noticing here on this head.

The following table shows the variations and extent of cultivation in the State :—

Extent of cultivable area		Taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in	
1906-07.	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
97,106	97,106	90,464	92,215	6,642	4,891	6·84	5·03

There is no variation in the area of cultivable land. The increase in the land under "taken up in" is chiefly due to the land given out for cultivation to the rayots. In the year of report, about 2,871 maunds of grain were advanced from Dâstan to 874 persons against 3,574 maunds to 1,159 persons in the previous year.

The following table gives details of land revenue for 1906-07 and 1907-08:—

Details.	1906-07	1907-08	Increase.	Decrease.
Gross land revenue	63,524	64,214	690	.....
Alienation	13,148	13,148	.....	.....
Government revenue	50,376	51,066	690	.....
Remissions	65	43	.....	22
Amount for Collection	50,311	51,023	712	.....
Collection	50,311	49,642	.....	669
Collection from arrears	23	.....	.....	23
Arrears of current year	.....	1,381	1,381	.....
Arrears of former years	.....	.....	.....	.....

The increase of Rs. 690 in the gross land revenue was due to the cultivable waste land being given out for cultivation to the Rayots.

The number of occupancies amounted to 2,576 during the year of report and that of distraints for collection of the year's revenue to 6 against 2,519 and 20 respectively of the last year.

Chapter III.

Protection.

Legislation :—Appendix II gives information about laws in force in the State. Forest Act VII of 1878 was made applicable to the State during the year of report. The Civil and Criminal administration of the State is carried on in the spirit of the British laws, due regard being paid to the customs of the State.

Military Force :—There is no military force in the State.

Police :—Appendix IV shows the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force in the State. About 24 members of the force are armed with old fashioned muzzle-loading smooth bores. The strength of the Police force is sufficient to preserve order in normal times. The ratio of Police to population is 1 to 951.

Appendix V shows the working of Police. The total number of offences reported to the Police was 35, the number of persons arrested 32, the number sent for trial 32, and the number of convictions obtained 22. These figures do not show any noteworthy fluctuations from the previous year.

The diligence shown by the Police in recovering stolen property was commendable (*vide* Appendix VI).

Criminal Justice:—There was no change in the number and constitution of the Criminal Courts during the year. The Courts at work were :—1 Chief Court; 1 District Magistrate's Court ; 2 Second Class Magistrates' Courts ; and 2 Third Class Magistrates' Courts.

The total number of offences reported during the year of report was 122 against 129 in the last year. The decrease is observable in the number of offences reported under "misappropriation of property," "Criminal trespass" and "House trespass."

Offences against Abkari Act show an increase of 1 over those in the last year.

The number of persons dealt with in connection with the total number of offences was 187 against 197 in the previous year. Of this total number, 43 or nearly 23 per cent were convicted, 134 were acquitted or discharged and 10 remained "under trial" at the close of the year. Of the 43 persons convicted, 13 were sentenced to imprisonment, and 30 were punished with fines (*Vide* Appendices VII, VIII).

One criminal appeal was preferred during the year of report in the Court of the District Magistrate. (*Vide* Appendix IX).

Civil Justice:—Three Civil Courts were at work during the year of report, *viz*; 1 Chief Court, 1 Sir Nyayadhisha Court and, 1 Nyayadhisha Court.

The number of original suits filed during the year was 58 against 64 in the last year. The money value of the suits filed during the year was 3,428. Of these suits filed 55 were money suits and 3 for "other rights." (*Vide* Appendix X).

The number of applications for the execution of decrees presented during the year under report was 65. These with the 8 remaining from the previous year made up a total of 73 for disposal. Of these the number disposed of was 64. (*Vide* Appendix XI).

Appendix XII shows the details of the Appellate Work done during the year of report.

Extradition:—During the year of report, the State had made demands for 5 persons under the Extradition Act. Of these one demand for two persons was not complied with by the authorities at Daman as the accused could not be found. Extradition demands regarding three persons were received from the British Officials and they were duly complied with.

Prison:—The Jail is located at Jawhar and the premises used as jail are quite convenient for the purpose.

During the year of report 11 prisoners were admitted into the jail. These with the 16 prisoners remaining over at the close of the last year, bring the total up to 27, as compared with 29, in the year 1906-07. The average attendance in the jail was 11·24 against 14 in the previous year. During the year the general health and conduct of the prisoners were satisfactory. They were kept under the treatment of Medical Officer, Jawhar State. No case of mortality occurred in the jail this year. The total cost for the maintenance of the prisoners amounted to Rs. 1,556 (*Vide* Appendix XIII.)

Condition of the People:—The rainfall during this year was nearly 116·65 inches, but as it was untimely and as there was want of later rains, the condition of the Rayots was rather unsatisfactory. During this year there was scarcity of drinking water in some of the villages of the Karyat Haveli Mahal. In the Malvade and Ganjad Mahals, kharip crops were damaged on account of the want of later rains. The prices of the staple food grains were generally dearer than those of the last year. There was no out-break of cholera, plague or small-pox this year.

The population of the State consists mostly of aboriginal tribes. They are generally ignorant and poor and do not take any interest in education. They speak a corrupt form of the Marathi language.

Agriculture is the only industry in the State and it suffered much this year.

Dâstan and Tagai systems of advancing grain and money to the Rayot have done much good to the poor Rayot.

Registration:—The information about registration is given in Appendices XIV, XV. The number of documents registered during the year of report was 100 against 132 in the previous year. The fee-receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 156 against Rs. 194-8-0 in 1906-07.

Chapter IV.

The rainfall registered at the three Mahal stations is as follows:—

Station.	*1906-07.*	*1907-08.*
Jawhar	92·89.	116·65
Malvade	68·32	84·82
Ganjad	70·70	102·32

The monsoon burst in June as usual; but as the rainfall during the year, though more than that of the last year, was untimely; and as the later rains failed altogether the kharip crops suffered much throughout. The out-turn of paddy was nearly 6 annas in a rupee. The rates of the wages of skilled and unskilled labour continued normal throughout. The prices of paddy, Nagali, Varai, &c., advanced, and continued so, to the end of the year.

The agricultural stock did not suffer from any disease during the year of report. Due precautions were taken not to allow foreign affected cattle to come in the State for grazing purposes.

Forest:—There was no variation in the forest area of the State during the year. About 1,169 acres of the forest area were traversed by fire and damage done thereby amounted to Rs. 210.

The forest areas of Ganjad, Hade, Dengachimeta, Kasatiwadi and Kardhan were sold for Rs. 1,30,000 during the year of report. The total forest revenue of the year, exclusive of two instalments amounting to Rs. 52,000 to be recovered from the contractors, was Rs. 84,858 and the total expenditure was 7,175.

The demarkation and settlement works which are preliminary to the making of a working-plan were almost completed in the Ganjad Mahal.

Public works:—The outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 7,184 during the year of report against Rs. 10,429 in the previous year (*Vide* Appendix XIX). Petty repairs were made to the permanent roads and buildings and some new wells were constructed in a few villages this year.

Excise Revenue:—The Abkari and Bhang, Ganja revenue of the State are farmed out to the British Government, the former for an annual payment of Rs. 32,000 and the latter for Rs. 506-4-0. The term of the Abkari farm extends to 31st July 1914 and that of Bhang, Ganja to the 31st of March 1911. The information given in Appendix XXI was supplied by the District Abkari Inspector, Jawhar.

Chapter V.

Revenue and Finance.

The particulars of the income and expenditure of the State during the year of report and those of the previous year are shown in Appendix XXII.

The gross revenue and expenditure of the year under report amounted to Rs. 2,11,413 and 1,80,343 against 2,80,959 and 1,47,380 respectively in the last year. Thus the gross revenue shows a decrease of Rs. 69,546 and the expenditure shows an increase of Rs. 32,963. The balance at the close of the year shows a net increase of Rs. 31,070 as compared with that at the close of the last year. A brief explanation of the more important variations, in the receipts and expenditure is given below:—

Receipts—Under this head there is noticeable increase under the subheads "Sayarbab" and "Interest." The increase under the head "Sayarbab" is due to more collection of notice fees, mohotapha, &c., received during the year of report. There is an increase under the head "Interest" and it is owing to more interest being derived from loans, Dãstãn, Tagai advances and sums deposited in the Bank of Bombay. The head "Land Revenue" shows a decrease owing to there being less collections as the year was rather unfavourble. The head "Opium, Bhang, Ganja" shows a decrease which is due to the recovery of Bhang, Ganja

and Opium receipts for this year only. The decrease under the head "Forest" is due to the lesser amount derived from forest revenue and to the postponement of two instalments for the current year to be recovered next year. The head "Judicial" shows a decrease and it is owing to lesser receipts of fees derived in the civil suits, &c. The decrease under the head "Miscellaneous" is owing chiefly to the absence of any sale proceeds from "Thatti" and to the lesser amount derived from "Nazarana", &c. The increase under the head "Stock" is due to the sale of grain from Dästän this year. Of the receipts entered against "Deposits," "Advances," &c., Rs. 16,726 were received as Deposits, and Rs. 686 were recovered from advances already made and Rs. 503 were recovered from loans given.

Expenditure:—There is an increase under almost all the heads of expenditure this year. Increase under the heads "Revenue establishment" and "Police" is chiefly due to the scarcity allowance given to the servants of these departments. The head "Forest" shows an increase and it is due to the expenditure incurred for demarkation and settlement works in the Ganjad Mahal. Increase under the head "Education" is due to the purchase of school furniture for the State schools, and to the opening of a new school at Deherja in the Malvade Mahal. The head "Devasthän and Charity" shows an increase and it is chiefly due to gratuities given to old and deserving servants of the State. Increase under the head "Judicial" is due to more Bhatta being given to witnesses in criminal cases. The head "contingencies" shows an increase due to the purchases of necessary materials for the State Litho Press. Increase under the head "Khängi" is due to the greater amount required to be spent for provisons which were dearer than those of the last year and to the "Swari" expenses of the Raja Saheb for going to Bombay and Poona. Moreover, the purchases of new horses and carriages for the Ratha khäna, necessary repairs to the Palace and other State buildings, and the extra scarcity allowance given to the servants of the Khangi department have also gone to increase the expenditure under this head. Increase under the head "Stock" is due to the purchase of new ornaments for the family of the Raja Saheb. Of the amount of expenditure entered against "Deposits, Advances, &c.," the sum of Rs. 361 was on account of repayment of the deposits and the sum of Rs. 6,220 was owing to advances made. No loans were given this year.

The liabilities of the State amounted to Rs. 37,778 at the close of the year under report against Rs. 21,413 at the end of the previous year. Nearly Rs. 8,226 of the liabilities were on account of an Inam Village under attachment and Rs. 29,552 were on account of the deposits of the contractors. The amount to be recovered, on account of advances is to the extent of Rs 6,663 and of private loans is Rs. 2,989. The State has no debts as such to pay.

Chapter VI.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

The work of the State Dispensary at Jawhar was satisfactory. The number of outdoor patients treated during the year was 2,059 against 3,071 in the previous year. The daily average attendance was 36·41. The number of major operations performed, during the year under report, was 26 against 32 of the last year. The expenditure incurred on account of the Dispensary, during the year amounted to Rs. 3,251 against Rs. 3,150 in 1906-07 (*Vide* Appendix XXIII.)

The work of vaccination in the State was done by a vaccinator. The number of primary vaccinations performed during the year of report was 1,155 and that of the revaccination was 15 against 1,361 and 131 respectively in the previous year.

There was no outbreak of small-pox during the year under report. The cost on account of vaccination was Rs. 362 exclusive of the charges of Lymph and contribution.

The State stables and the Thatti were under the supervision of a Veterinary Assistant, a passed pupil of the Shalihotra Class, Parel, who was also ordered to look after the general health of the cattle in the State.

Appendix XXIV shows the registration of births and deaths recorded in the State during the year of report. The number of births shows a decrease of 18 and that of deaths shows a decrease by 101. The year under report, therefore, as regards Vital Statistics was satisfactory. The birth and death rates per mille of population were 35·02 and 21·7 respectively against 35·4 and 23·2 of the last year.

Chapter VII.

Education.

Appendix XXV shows the number of schools in the State and that of pupils attending them. Instruction up to the Vernacular Standard VII is given in the schools. Special arrangement was made to teach the first three English Standards in the Jawhar school this year. In addition to the existing schools a new school was opened at Deherja in the year under report. The total number of pupils on the roll at the close of the year of report was 231, the daily average attendance being 179. The expenditure incurred on account of education during the year was Rs. 2,150.

The State has maintained a Litho press where revenue survey maps and office forms, &c., are printed.

There is a free Library at Jawhar for the use of the public maintained by the State.

Rewards amounting to Rs. 15 were given for killing venomous snakes and wild animals. During the year of report 60 snakes and 2 panthers were killed.

I have the honour to be,

Raja Saheb,

Your most obedient servant,

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,

Karbhari,

JAWHAR STATE.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Jawhar State showing changes in personnel during the year 1907-08.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
R. T. Chiplunkar	Karbhari throughout the Year.			

Jawhar, 1st July, 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jawhar State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year under report.	Remarks.
Indian Penal Code Act XIV of 1860.	Yes.		These Acts are made applicable with certain reservations.
Court Fees Act VII of 1870.	Do.		
Contract Act IX of 1872.	Do.		
Evidence Act I of 1872.	Do.		
Mamledar Courts Act Bombay III of 1876.	Do.		
Limitation Act XV of 1877.	Do.		
Criminal Procedure Code Act X of 1882.	Do.		
Civil Procedure Code Act XIV of 1882.	Do.		
Forest Act VII of 1878.	Do.	Forest Act VII of 1878.	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, 1907-1908.

Arm of Service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of regiments, battalions, or batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European commissioned officers.	Native commissioned officers.	Non-commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry														
Sappers														
Artillery							*Nil.*							
Infantry														
Imperial Service Troops ..														
Total ...														

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, for the year 1907-08.

Description of office.	Number.	Pay of grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished Judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Constable.	1	25	300	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	
Head Constable.	8	9-14	1,056	...	...	...	6	2	7	1	
Constable.	41	5-9	3,228	3	11	...	9	1	17	....	
Total.	50	...	4,584	3	11	...	15	4	25	1	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

STATE.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year. 1906-7.	Present year. 1907-8.	Past year. 1906-7.	Present year. 1907-8.	Past year. 1906-7.	Present year. 1907-8.	Past year. 1906-7.	Present year. 1907-8.	Past year. 1906-7.	Present year. 1907-8.	Past year. 1906-7.	Present year. 1907-8.	Past year. 1906-7.	Present year. 1907-8.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jawhar	37	35	34	32	34	32	21	22	12	4	61.76	68.75	61.76	68.75	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the Value of Property stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Jawhar State during the year 1907-8.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year. 1906-07.	Present year. 1907-08.	Past year. 1906-07.	Present year. 1907-08.	Past year. 1906-07.	Present year. 1907-08.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	124	49	44	48	35.5	98	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the number of Crimes committed, number of cases disposed

Description of Offences.	Number of offences.			No. of cases disposed during 1907-08.	No. of cases undisposed during 1907-8.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.						
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Personating a Public Servant ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Attempt to murder	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt to commit suicide ...	...	2	2	2	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Voluntarily causing hurt... ...	7	38	45	43	2	68	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Assault	...	2	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Theft	2	10	12	12	...	14	10	...	8	...	...	2	...	10
Criminal breach of trust	...	3	3	3	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Mischief	...	4	4	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mischief by fire	...	2	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal trespass...	1	4	5	4	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheating	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	..	...	1
Enticing away a married woman with criminal intent	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Insult	2	24	26	25	1	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal intimidation	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Order for maintenance	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against Abkari Act ...	...	24	24	24	...	25	24	...	1	...	...	23	...	24
Offences against cattle trespass...	...	4	4	2	2	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total...	15	122	137	127	10	187	43	1	12	...	...	30	...	43

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

VII.

of and cases awaiting Trials in the Jawhar State, during the year 1907-8.

No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.											Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
			Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
4	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
134	...	...	8	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	10	

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of Offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed.					Persons remaining at end of year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1907-8.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.		
	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of Magistrate.	Past year 1906-7	Present year 1907-8							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	2	
District Magistrate, ...	5	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	5	5	1	1	1	2	...	1	
2nd Class Magistrate, Jawhar ...	23	30	7	10	3	23	2	...	34	38	29	6	9	1	...	...	
3rd Class Magistrate, Jawhar ...	39	43	5	13	...	...	44	...	61	57	33	7	17	...	...	5	
2nd Class Magistrate, Malavade.	46	33	17	10	3	18	12	...	73	43	24	22	12	...	...	2	
3rd Class Magistrate, Ganjad ...	15	10	...	2	...	...	1	11	22	14	11	...	3	...	...	...	
Total...	129	122	30	43	6	41	59	11	197	160	98	36	43	3	...	10	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State, during the year 1907-8.

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																		Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		*Sentences.* Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, etc, ordered.		Pending.				
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.			
Chief Court	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
District Magistrate	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

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APPENDIX X.

Civil Work—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year 1907-08.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during present year.										Suits disposed of during present year.						Remarks.
	Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08.	Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08.	Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08	Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08.	Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08.	Value.	Suits *re* landed property.	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Ex parte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
											Rs.														Rs.	Y.m.d.	
Nyayadhisa	7	14	61	58	68	72	54	57	14	15	3428	...	55	3	48	9	1	...	...	13	30	1	13	3,668	...	
Sar-Nyayadhisa	...	2	3	...	3	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	7	16	64	58	71	72	55	57	16	17	3428	...	55	3	48	9	1	...	...	13	30	1	13	3,668	...	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,

Karbhari.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Number of applications pending disposal at the close of.			Remarks.
	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.		Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Value for present year.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Value for present year.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Value for present year.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.				
Nyayadhisa...	8	7	1,068	52	65	5,334	60	72	6,402	53	63	5,696	7	9	706	7	1	1	
Sar-Nyayadhisa	...	1	1,011	1	...	...	1	1	1,011	...	1	1,011	1	...	...	...	..	1	
	8	8	2,079	53	65	5,334	61	73	7,413	53	64	6,707	8	9	706	7	1	2	

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,

Karbhari.

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How Disposed of										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.
											Rs.	Rs.											Y. m. d.	Y. m. d.
Chief Court	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	213	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarayayadhisa	...	2	4	2	4	2	2	...	2	4	441	849	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 5	...
Total.	...	2	4	3	4	3	2	...	2	5	441	1062	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of Persons confined in the Jails and Lockups in the Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total Cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.				
									Rs.		
Jawhar	1	16	11	29	27	14	11·24	12	1,556	...	No mortality during the year.

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
															Rs.	Rs.					
Jawhar	132	100	28	23	71	56	1	0	12	11	20	10	134	100	38,862	27,533	...	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 1st July, 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XV.

Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1907-08.

Description.	Past Year.							Present Year.							Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of Property.			Fees realised.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Mortgages	28	6,598	8	0	41	8	0	23	12,230	3	9	62	8	0	
Sale deeds	71	23,672	4	6	118	12	0	56	13,524	13	3	74	8	0	
Wills	1	150	0	0	0	12	0	.....	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	
Money Bonds	12	1,466	15	6	11	8	0	11	871	13	6	5	8	0	
Miscellaneous	20	3,953	12	0	22	0	0	10	905	12	0	13	8	0	
Total ...	132	35,861	8	0	194	8	0	100	27,532	10	6	156	0	0	
Deduct Expenditure	.....	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	...	...	
Net Profit ...	.....	.....	...	...	194	8	0	.....	.....	...	...	156	0	0	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March.	Remarks.
		Past 1906-7	Present 1907-8		Past 1906-7	Present 1907-8		
								There is no Municipality in the State.

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

Stations.	June 1907.	July 1907.	August 1907.	September 1907.	October 1907.	November 1907.	December 1907.	January 1908.	February 1908.	March 1908.	April 1908.	May 1908.	Total.	Total of past Year.	Average of past 5 Years.	Remarks.
Jawhar	12·49	39·82	58·51	4·15	1·41	...	...	·26	·01	...	...	...	116·65	92·89	95·17	
Malawada	6·42	38·16	38·23	1·88	·02	...	...	·11	...	...	...	...	84·82	68·32	71·31	
Ganjad	14·85	55·25	30·16	1·97	...	...	...	·09	...	...	...	...	102·32	70·70	70·72	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XVIII.**

Statement as to Prices of Staple Food-grains in the Jawhar State in 1907-08.

Articles.	Rate per Rupee in seers each equal to 80 tolas.		Remarks.
	March 1907.	March 1908.	
Paddy	22	16	
Nagli	26	16	
Warai	26	14	
Tur	13	8	
Udid	17	10	
Khurasani	11	8	
Sweet-oil...	$2\frac{1}{4}$	$1\frac{3}{4}$	
Ghee	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works in Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

Description of Works.	Original.			Repairs.			Total.		
Water Supply.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Repairs to old wells and contruction of new wells	103	8	0	1,089	15	0	1,193	7	0
Communication.									
Jawhar-Kelghar Road	...	...	...	360	9	0	360	9	0
Jawhar-Tolavali Road	...	...	...	3,504	2	8	3,504	2	8
Bridal paths	...	...	...	100	13	0	100	13	0
Buildings.									
Repairs to buildings	...	...	...	110	0	0	110	0	0
Town conservancy and lighting	818	3	6	...	...	...	818	3	6
Maintenance of Bungalows	164	12	5	...	...	...	164	12	5
Salaries of servants	932	3	0	...	...	...	932	3	0.
Total ...	2,018	10	11	5,165	7	8	7,184	2	7

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Carts.		
				Male.	Female.								Riding.	Load carrying.	
Jawhar	1907-08	8,569	9,284	1,382	1,126	107	44	5	.....	4,215	5,435	.....	157	803	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Jawhar State during the year 1907-8.

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Jawhar	14	32,717	1	45	1	321	13	3,290	29	36,373	

Jawhar, 11st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX

RECEIPTS.

No.	Items.	1906-07.			1907-08.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
	Balance in the Treasury...	22,675	6	9	56,255	5	3	33,579	14	6	.....	...	...
	Invested balance	3,18,800	0	0	4,18,800	0	0	1,00,000	0	0	.....	..	...
	Total opening balance ...	3,41,475	6	9	4,75,055	5	3	1,33,579	14	6	.....	...	...
1	Land Revenue	50,334	3	5	49,641	13	9	.....	...	...	692	5	8
2	Sayar Revenue	7,654	10	11	7,995	4	0	140	9	1	.....	...	...
3	Opium, Bhang & Ganga...	1,542	12	6	985	2	7	.....	...	...	557	9	11
4	Abkari	28,545	0	0	28,545	0	0	.....	...	...	.....	...	...
5	Forest	1,55,555	1	0	84,858	4	2	.....	...	...	70,696	12	10
6	Judicial including Registration and Stamps.	3,025	5	5	2,446	13	2	.....	...	...	578	8	3
7	Interest	13,244	6	10	15,904	3	9	2,659	12	11	.....	...	...
8	Miscellaneous	4,022	14	6	1,962	10	9	.....	...	...	2,060	3	9
	Total...	2,63,924	6	7	1,92,139	4	2	2,800	6	0	74,585	8	5
9	Stock	1,160	13	5	1,357	10	11	196	13	6	.....	...	...
10	Deposit, advances and loans.	15,874	3	9	17,915	13	9	2,041	10	0	.....	...	...
	Total...	17,035	1	2	19,273	8	8	2,238	7	6	.....	...	...
	Total receipts...	2,80,959	7	9	2,11,412	12	10	5,038	13	6	74,585	8	5
	Grand Total...	6,22,434	14	6	6,86,468	2	1	1,38,618	12	0	74,585	8	5

Jawhar,

1st July 1908.

XXII.

DISBURSEMENTS.

No.	Items.	1906-07.			1907-08.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	2	3			4			5			6		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Revenue Establishment ...	13,326	13	1	14,023	7	11	696	10	10	.....	...	...
2	Police Establishment ...	4,881	2	9	5,253	3	2	372	0	5	.....	...	...
3	Forest Establishment ...	3,666	1	8	7,174	15	9	3,508	14	1	.....	...	...
4	Medical charges including vaccination.	3,644	11	3	3,612	12	4	.....	...	...	31	14	11
5	Education...	1,751	14	3	2,149	12	2	397	13	11	.....	...	...
6	Nemanuks	1,534	4	0	1,103	4	0	.....	...	...	431	0	0
7	Public Works	10,428	9	8	7,184	2	7	.....	...	...	3,244	7	1
8	Judicial	1,286	11	0	1,386	2	11	99	7	11	.....	...	...
9	Jail	1,515	2	7	1,555	10	9	40	8	2	.....	...	...
10	Contingences	1,718	10	10	1,843	2	0	124	7	2	.....	...	...
11	Dewasthan & Charity ...	12,696	0	5	13,162	14	0	466	13	7	.....	...	...
12	Khangi Department ...	65,911	6	4	83,661	11	1	17,750	4	9	.....	...	...
13	Miscellaneous	6,354	14	5	4,872	13	11	.....	...	...	1,482	0	6
14	Pension	1,446	5	0	1,251	6	9	.....	...	...	194	14	3
	Total...	1,30,162	10	3	1,48,235	7	4	23,457	0	10	5,384	4	9
15	Stock	10,144	6	0	25,526	12	5	15,382	6	5	.....	...	...
16	Deposits, advances and loans.	7,072	8	0	6,581	1	10	.....	...	...	491	6	2
	Total...	17,216	14	0	32,107	14	3	15,382	6	5	491	6	2
	Total Expenditure ...	1,47,379	9	3	1,80,343	5	7	38,839	7	3	5,875	10	11
	Balance in the Treasury...	56,255	5	3	87,324	12	6	31,069	7	3	.....	...	...
	Invested Balance ...	4,18,800	0	0	4,18,800	0	0	.....	...	...	.....	...	...
	Total closing Balance ...	4,75,055	5	3	5,06,124	12	6	31,069	7	3	.....	...	...
	Grand Total...	6,22,434	14	6	6,86,468	2	1	69,908	14	6	5,875	10	11

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,

Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jawhar State during the year 1907-08.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Result of In-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Relieved.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
Jawhar	2,059	32	20	9	2	1	3,251	36·41	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Jawhar State for the year 1907-08.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08.			Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08.	Past year 1906-07.	Present year 1907-08.	
Jawhar	47,538	1,683	1,665	.....	18	1,103	1,002	.....	101	35·4	35·02	23·2	21·7	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jawhar State for the year 1907-08.

Number of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of Pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.		Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	Past year 1906-7.	Present year 1907-8.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5	6	Primary	203	231	146·17	179	...	...	2,150	

Jawhar, 1st July 1908.

R. T. CHIPLUNKAR,
Karbhari.

No. 6 of 1909-10.

State Karbhari's Office,
Jawhar, 15*th July*, 1909.

From

SHIVARÂM GOVIND PHÂLKE, Esq.,
Incharge State Karbhari, Jawhar.

To

SHRIMANT KRISHNASHÂH,
Raja of Jawhar.

Raja Sâheb,

I beg to submit the following account of the Administration of the Jawhar State, for the year 1908-09, ending with 6th June 1909 (Jawhar Shaka 566).

A map of the State and appendices from I to XXV accompany as usual.

I beg to remain,
Raja Sâheb,
Your most obedient servant,

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

JAWHAR STATE.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1908-1909.

CHAPTER I.

POLITICAL.

Area, Population, etc.—The area of the State is 310 square miles. The population according to the census of 1901 numbers 47,538 souls in all. The gross revenue of the State amounts to Rs. 1,81,148 for the current year. The State does not pay any tribute to the British Government.

The Ruling Family.—The name of the Chief is Raja Krishnashâh Patangshâh and is by caste Koli (archer class), aged 30 years; he has no male heir, and has intermarried in the family of the Ghâres of Ajnup in the Thana District.

Relations with British Government.—The relations of the State with the British Government continue to be friendly as before.

Private visit from the Commissioner, N. D.—Mr. R. P. Barrow, I.C.S., Acting Revenue Commissioner, N. D., while on tour, paid a private visit to the capital, in company with Miss Barrow, at the end of January 1909. During his short stay, Mr. Barrow paid a visit to the Raja Sâheb, in his palace, where he inspected the State Pâga and the Rathakhâna with a deal of interest.

Visit of the Political Agent.—Mr. J. L. Rieu, I.C.S., Political Agent for Jawhar, visited the capital on the 26th of February 1909, on his way from Mokhâda to Dahânu, and stayed there for three days. As usual, he inspected the Dispensary, the Jail, the Pâga and the School and showed his satisfaction with the working of these institutions.

The Raja Sâheb in the Districts.—During the year under review, the Raja Sâheb made a tour in the Karyat Haveli and the Malwâda Mahals, in which he inspected some villages. At the end of April 1909, the Raja Sâheb visited Talwâda, where he stayed for about a fortnight with other members of his family, who joined him there to be away for some time from the great summer heat of the capital.

Illness and Death of the Heir-apparent.—While staying here, the Yuvâraj Patangshâh contracted a cold, which subsequently developed into laryngitis. In spite of the best possible medical aid procured from Bombay, the case unfortunately took a fatal turn, and the Yuvâraj passed away on the 3rd June 1909, to the deepest sorrow of the bereaved parents and of the entire Jawhar State.

Personnel of the Administration.—On the 9th May, Mr. R. T. Chiplunkar, the State Karbhari, made over the duties of his post to Mr. S. G. Phâlke, the Huzur Chitnis, who held the office temporarily till the end of the year under review, when the place remained unoccupied by a permanent incumbent (*vide* Appendix I).

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

Revenue Settlement.—The Revenue Settlement of the entire State has been already made, and it remains in force till the end of 1909-10.

The following table shows the extent of cultivation and variations in the State :—

Table I.

Extent of cultivable area in		Land taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of the cultivable land lying waste in	
1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		
97,106	97,106	92,215	92,604	4,891	4,502	5·03	4·7

Land Cultivation.—There is no variation in the area of cultivable land. The increase in column 4 is due to the land given for cultivation, during the year under report.

Dâstâns.—4,704 maunds of grain were advanced from the Dâstâns during the year under report to 1,457 persons, against 2,871 maunds and 874 persons of the previous year.

The following table gives the details of the Land Revenue for 1907-08 and 1908-09 :—

Table II.

Details.	1907-08.	1908-09.	Increase.	Decrease.
Gross Land Revenue	64,214	64,547	333	.....
Alienations	13,149	13,149	.....	.....
Government Revenue	51,066	51,399	333	.....
Remissions	43	137	94	.....
Amounts for collection	51,023	51,261	238	.....
Collection from arrears	.....	1,341	1,341	.....
Collections	49,642	51,204	1,562	.....
Arrears of current year	1,381	57	.....	1,324

Land Revenue.—The increase of Rs. 333 in the gross land revenue during the year under report was due to the cultivable waste land being given for cultivation.

Occupancies and Distraints.—The number of occupancies was 2,575 during the year under report and that of distraints for collection of the revenue was 8 against 2,576 and 6 respectively of the previous year.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

Legislation.—Appendix II indicates the Laws that are already in force in the State as well as that made applicable during the year under review. The civil and criminal administration of the State is carried on in the spirit of British laws, due regard being paid to the customs of the State in their application to its subjects.

Military Force.—There is no military force in the State (*vide* Appendix III).

Police Force.—Appendix IV shows the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force. The strength of this body is sufficient to preserve order in ordinary times. The ratio of the Police force to population is 1 to 951.

Work done by the Police.—Appendices V and VI have reference to the working of the Police force. The percentage of convictions secured shows a slight increase over that of the previous year, whilst the percentage of recoveries of stolen property has decreased—a matter which is receiving careful attention.

Criminal Courts.—The criminal courts at work at the end of the official year were :—The Chief Court, the District Magistrate's Court, and three Second Class Magistrates' Courts.

Criminal Justice.—Appendices VII and VIII give information under the head Criminal Justice. The number of offences reported during the year under review was greater than the preceding year by 33. The number of persons dealt with was 246 against 187 in 1907-08. Out of the 246 persons dealt with 99 were convicted, 120 were acquitted or discharged, and 8 remained under trial at the close of the year. The offences of hurt, criminal intimidation and robbery and those against the Forest and Abkari Acts showed an increase over the numbers of the previous year. The convictions were heavy in cases of theft, dacoity and offences against the Abkari Act. One person convicted of attempt to murder was sentenced to imprisonment for life.

Criminal Appeals.—Four criminal appeals were preferred during the year under report in the court of the District Magistrate. Out of these the sentence of the lower court was confirmed in 1 and modified in 2 cases. The remaining appeal was awaiting final decision in that court at the end of the year (*vide* Appendix IX).

Civil Justice.—The number of Civil Courts in the State was the same as that in the previous year. All the 47 suits on the files of these courts were money suits ; their money value amounted to Rs. 6,662 compared with Rs. 3,428 representing the value of 55 money suits tried in the previous year, out of the 58 suits filed during the latter period. The number of suits disposed of was 46 against 57 of the preceding year (*vide* Appendix X).

Execution of Decrees.—There were 50 applications for the execution of decrees against 65 of the previous year; these with the 9 remaining undisposed of from the number filed in the previous year, made up the number 59 for disposal in the year under review. Out of these, 52 were disposed of ; full satisfaction being obtained in 26, part satisfaction in 9 and 17 proving infructuous (*vide* Appendix XI).

Civil Appeals.—Appendix XII shows the details of the appellate work done by the civil courts during the year under report.

Extradition.—Nine persons were received by the State from British officials for trial, and 3 persons were made over to the British officials for a similar purpose. In this respect perfect cordiality was evinced by both the authorities in attending to reciprocal demands.

Jail.—The number of prisoners admitted into the jail during the year under report was 49 ; these with the 12 remaining out of the number admitted last year made up a total of 61 against 27 of the previous year. The average attendance in the jail was 13·33 against 11·24 of the previous year. The health and conduct of the prisoners were good. There was no case of mortality in the jail during the year under review. The up-keep of the prisoners cost Rs. 1,754 to the State (*vide* Appendix XIII).

Condition of the People.—As already stated in the Administration Report for the year 1906-07, the aboriginal hill tribes, who form the bulk of the population, are extremely ignorant and superstitious. All attempts hitherto made to ameliorate their moral and social condition have not yet been attended with satisfactory results. Being indolent and thriftless, they do not make steady farmers—agriculture being the principal industry in the State. The gross superstition and timid nature of these people make it extremely difficult to bring them under the influence of education. The Raja Sâheb continues, however, to take a special interest in their welfare, and to do what he feasibly can to better their condition.

Registration.—The requisite information about Registration is given in Appendices XIV and XV. The number of documents registered during the year under report was 90 against 100 of the previous year, the fee receipts amounting to Rs. 195-4-0 against Rs. 156 of the previous year.

Municipality.—There is no Municipal institution in the State ; all expenditure incurred by such institutions elsewhere is, in Jawhar, liberally borne by the State (*vide* Appendix XVI).

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

The rainfall registered at the three Mahal Stations during the year under report is as follows :—

TABLE No. III.

Name of the Station	1907-08.	1908-09.
Jawhar	116·65	112·15
Malwada	84·82	79·15
Karadoho	102·32	70·60

Rain and Crops.—The monsoon burst in June as usual, and the rainfall of the year was generally well distributed over the season. Both the Kharif and Warkas crops were fairly good, and their joint outturn was valued at 12 annas in the rupee. The prices of food-stuffs, though a little cheaper in the latter part of the year than those of the last year, did not go down to the level of year 1906-07. This was due to the very large export trade in grain, carried on by Mahomedan traders from Cutch, with neighbouring British territories. The rates both of skilled and unskilled labour continued steady throughout the year. The Dâstân and Tagâi systems of advancing grain and money to needy rayats have done much practical good. Throughout the year there was no outbreak of any epidemic (*vide* Appendices XVII and XVIII).

Public Works.—The outlay on Public Works during the year under report amounted to Rs. 20,019 compared to Rs. 7,184 of the previous year. Out of this amount nearly Rs. 5,000 were spent on wells, new and old, and about Rs. 13,000 expended in erecting new and repairing old buildings including the work done in connection with Trimbak Wâda, whilst a sum of Rs. 1,369 was spent on the maintenance of permanent roads and keeping the town of Jawhar clean and well lighted (*vide* Appendix XIX). In regard to the item of Rs. 13,000 above given, it may be observed that the amount includes the cost of tile-turning in the case of buildings used for State purposes, and it has therefore been thought more accurate to exclude the money spent in this behalf from the expenditure on account of the Khângi Department.

Trimbak Wâda.—During the year under review an old Wâda at Trimbak belonging to the State, which had been left unused for a considerable length of time, was changed into a market, which has been found to be very serviceable to the public. The building, which in its altered form was approved by the Collector of Nasik for use as a market, has been leased to the Trimbak Municipality for a period of ten years.

Agricultural Stock.—The agricultural stock did not suffer from any disease during the year under report, except a slight attack of rinderpest in the Ganjâd Mahal, which was checked in time.

Camels.—Four camels were added to the Pâga for breeding and transport purposes. It is hoped that by this addition nearly a thousand rupees per annum will be saved from the amount usually spent on transport charges (*vide* Appendix XX).

Transport Charges.—Referring to the last-mentioned charges, it may be added here that as the amount paid on account of conveyance and transport is spent for State purposes, it has been thought proper to show it separate, in the appendix of receipts and disbursements, instead of including it in the expenditure of the Khângi Department.

State Forests.—There was no variation in the forest area of the State during the year under report. About 1,470 acres of the forest area were traversed by fire and damage to the amount of Rs. 465 was done thereby, against 1,170 acres and Rs. 210 of the previous year. The matter is receiving close attention, and the Forest Department has been directed to exercise stronger vigilance in the future. No forest area was sold this year for the purpose of being cut down. The total forest revenue for the year under report was Rs. 59,200, including the two instalments for Rs. 26,000 each remaining to be paid out of the sale-proceeds of the previous year. The total expenditure of the Forest Department was Rs. 6,309 against 7,174 of the previous year.

Preparation of a Working Plan.—During the year under review it was agreed to borrow the services of a British officer with a staff for the preparation of a working plan of the State forests, and accordingly on the 1st of April 1909 Dr. N. Gustasp, Ph.D., Sub-Divisional Forest Officer in charge Working Plans, N. D., came down to Jawhar with his staff for the purpose. At the end of the year under report the officer was fully engaged in that work in the Ganjâd Mahal of the State.

Geological Survey.—Acting upon a suggestion very kindly made at an interview given last year by H. E. the Governor, the Raja Sâheb appointed Mr. K. D. Kulkarni—who has carried out such surveys in various Native States and whose work in the Geological Department at Calcutta won the testimony of Dr. Holland—to make a Geological survey of the State. The report is being prepared and is expected to be received shortly.

Excise Revenue.—The Abkâri and the Bhâng and Gânja revenues of the State are farmed out to the British Government, the former for an annual payment of Rs. 32,000 (including the Inâm Villages), and the latter for Rs. 506-4-0 annually. The term of the Abkâri farm extends to July 31st, 1914, and that of Bhâng and Gânja to the 31st of March 1911. The information given in Appendix XXI was supplied by the Excise Sub-Inspector for the Jawhar State.

Salt Rights of the State.—It is satisfactory to note that during the year under review, a long-pending controversy between the British Government and the Jawhar State concerning the rights of the Raja Sâheb in the matter of manufacturing and selling salt in his territory was finally settled. The Raja Sâheb accepted the offer made by the British Government of an annual payment of Rs. 750 as compensation in this behalf.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

Particulars of the income and expenditure of the State during the year under report, with those for the previous year, are given in Appendix XXII.

Gross Receipts and Expenditure.—The gross revenue and expenditure of the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,81,149 and Rs. 2,03,812 respectively against Rs. 2,11,413 and Rs. 1,80,343 in the previous year. Thus the gross revenue shows a decrease of Rs. 30,264 and the expenditure shows an increase of Rs. 23,469, and consequently the balance at the close of the year shows a decrease of Rs. 22,664 on the whole.

Receipts.—All the sub-heads, except "Forest," which go under the head "Receipts," showed an increase and need, therefore, no comments. The solitary decrease under the sub-head "Forest" owes its existence to the absence of any sales of forest areas during the year under report. Of the receipts entered against "Deposits, Advances and Loans," Rs. 732 were received as deposit, Rs. 6,002 were received from advances already made, and Rs. 1,051 were recovered from loans given.

Expenditure.—A little more than two-thirds of the sub-heads, under the head "Expenditure," showed an increase. Increase under the head "Education" is due to the addition of two new wings to the School-house at Jawhar. Payments of arrears of "Nemnuks" and "Pensions" caused an increase under these two sub-heads. The aggregate cost of the useful public works referred to in the paragraphs relating to them in Chapter IV have enhanced the expenditure under the sub-head "Public Works." Fees paid to Vakils in a criminal case have slightly raised the sub-head "Judicial." The increase under the sub-head "Khângi" was due to a necessarily larger amount having to be spent on account of the 'Swâri Expenses' of the Raja Sâheb when he stayed for several weeks in Bombay and Poona with members of his family for medical treatment. The amount spent under this sub-head includes certain new items, among which may be mentioned (*a*) greater sums required to be paid for provisions on account of high prices; (*b*) the purchase of camels and of tents, and a new carriage for the personal use of the Raja Sâheb; (*c*) necessary repairs to the Palace; (*d*) monetary help to relations in needy circumstances; (*e*) allowance for scarcity granted for some months to servants of the Khângi Department; (*f*) the grant of a donation for the construction of a metal road to Mahâlaxmi, the centre of pilgrimage near Dahânu. Increase under the head "Miscellaneous" is due to the purchase of 30 breech-loaders for the Police force and petty repairs to arms in general.

Of the amount of expenditure entered against "Deposits," etc., the sum of Rs. 6,340 was entered on account of repayments of the deposits and the sum of Rs. 8,571 was entered on account of the advances made.

Liabilities.—The liabilities of the State amounted to Rs. 32,170 at the close of the year under report against Rs. 37,778 of the previous year. Rs. 8,661 nearly of the liabilities were due on account of an Inâm village

under attachment, and Rs. 23,500 were owing on account of the deposits made by the forest contractors and others. The amount to be recovered on account of advances made is Rs. 9,233 and that of private loans is Rs. 1,939. The State has no debts to pay as such.

CHAPTER VI.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

Jawhar Dispensary.—The working of the Jawhar Dispensary was satisfactory. The Officer in charge who is a retired Hospital Assistant of the Military Branch of the British Medical Service appears to have taken interest in his work as is seen from the increase in the work of the Dispensary in all its branches. The number of out-door patients treated during the year 1908-09 was 2,483 against 2,059 of the previous year. The daily average attendance was 27·76. During the year under report, 93 operations were performed compared to 26 of the previous year. The total expenditure for the Dispensary amounted to Rs. 3,220 against Rs. 3,251 of the preceding year (*vide* Appendix XXIII).

Vaccination.—The work of vaccination in the State is performed by one Vaccinator. The number of primary vaccinations performed during the year under report was 1,616, and that of re-vaccinations 149 compared to 1,155 and 15 of the previous year. This shows that the utility of vaccination is increasingly appreciated by the people every year. The total cost to the State on account of vaccination was Rs. 513 during the year under report.

Veterinary Assistance.—The State stables and the Thatti were under the supervision of a Veterinary Officer, a passed pupil of the Sâlutri Class of the Parel Veterinary College. This officer had also to look after the general health of cattle in the State.

Vital Statistics.—Appendix XXVI gives the details of the births and deaths that are recorded in the State during the year under review. Looking to the number of births and deaths and comparing them with those of the preceding year, it appears that the year under report as regards Vital Statistics was satisfactory. The birth and death rates per mille of population were 37·9 and 22·5 respectively, against 35·02 and 21·7 of the previous year.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

Schools and Pupils.—The number of schools in the State and that of pupils attending them is given in Appendix XXV. Children are taught up to the Vernacular Standard VII in the Jawhar School, where an attempt was also made during the year under report to teach the children up to the Third English Standard, but owing to the paucity of pupils, it is feared, that the teaching of English will have to be suspended for some time.

As stated above in Chapter III of this report, the aboriginal tribes, who form the main bulk of the population, do not evince any desire to acquire knowledge, though free education is given in five out of the six schools in the State, and books, slates and pencils are given free by the State to pupils with a view to encourage parents to send their children to school without having to incur any expense on that account. The natural tendency to indifference on the part of parents, and to indolence on that of children, hampers the spread of education, and the children are kept at home, away from the school and its beneficent influences.

The total number of pupils on the roll at the close of the year under report was 250 against 231 of the previous year. The daily average attendance this year was almost identical with that of the last year. The amount spent on education comes to Rs. 2,806 against Rs. 2,150 of the preceding year. This increase is due to the appointment of a Mahomedan teacher to teach Urdu to the children of the Mahomedan community; but this class, too, it was found impracticable to continue on account of the very small number of children attending it.

CHAPTER VIII.

General.

Rewards continued to be given for killing venomous snakes and wild animals; during the year under report, 1 hyena, 95 snakes, and 4 panthers were destroyed, and Rs. 29 were given as rewards for the same.

The records of the State were kept, as in the preceding year, in good order.

The Litho Press did as usual the work of printing miscellaneous office forms, etc.

The free Library maintained by the State did useful work, though it cannot be said that full benefit was taken of the institution.

The State Library had a splendid addition made to its shelves by the purchase of the very useful and scholarly "Historian's History of the World" issued by the Times.

S. G. PHÂLKE,

Incharge State Karbhari.

State Karbhari's Office,

Jawhar, 15*th July*, 1909.

APPENDIX I.

NAMES of high officials in the Jawhar State showing changes in personnel during the year 1908-09.

NAME OF OFFICER.	Appointment.	Period. From	Period. To	REMARKS.
R. T. Chiplunkar ...	Karbhari ...	7th June 1908 ...	8th May 1909 ...	
S. G. Phâlke ...	Incharge Karbhari.	9th May 1909 ...	End of the official year.	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX II.

LIST of Laws in force in the Jawhar State.

DESCRIPTION.	Whether adopted from British Indian Act.	Introduced during the year under report.	REMARKS.
Indian Penal Code, Act XIV of 1860.	Yes.		These Acts are made applicable with certain reservations.
Court Fees Act VII of 1870 ...	Do.		
Contract Act IX of 1872 ...	Do.		
Evidence Act I of 1872 ...	Do.		
Mamledar Courts Act III of 1876.	Do.		
Limitation Act XV of 1877 ...	Do.		
Criminal Procedure Code Act X of 1882.	Do.		
Civil Procedure Code Act XIV of 1882.	Do.		
Forest Act VII of 1876 ...	Do.		
The Explosive Substances Act VI of 1908.	Do.	Yes.	
Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code as it stands in Act IV of 1898.	Do.	Do.	

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

APPENDIX **III.**

STATEMENT showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, for the year 1908-09.

ARM OF SERVICE.	Number of fighting Officers and men.						Details of force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	REMARKS.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions, or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry														There is no Military force in the State.
Sappers														
Artillery														
Infantry														
Imperial Service Troops ...														
Total ...														

S. G. PHALKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

APPENDIX **IV.**

STATEMENT showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police in the Jawhar State, for the year 1908-09.

DESCRIPTION OF OFFICE.	Number.	Pay of grade.	Total cost.	Punishments			Rewards.		Education.		REMARKS.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Constable	1	25	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
Head Constable	8	10—14	1,080	.....	1	.....	1	1	7	1	
Constable	41	5—9	3,174	6	12	.....	1	1	17	.....	
	50	.....	4,554	6	13	.....	2	2	25	1	

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, *15th July*, 1909.

APPENDIX V.

STATEMENT showing the working of the Police in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

STATE.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.
	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jawhar	35	35	32	52	32	47	22	35	4	7	68·75	67·30	68·75	74·46	

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

APPENDIX VI.

STATEMENT showing the value of Property Stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		REMARKS.
	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	49	294	48	209	98	71·08	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPEN

STATEMENT showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed

DESCRIPTION OF OFFENCES.	NO. OF OFFENCES.			No. of cases disposed of during 1908-09.	No. of cases undisposed of during 1908-09.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	NO. OF PERSONS SENTENCED.						
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Intent to insult religion	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	...	2	2	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt to murder	...	2	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Attempt to commit suicide ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Hurt	...	8	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Voluntarily causing hurt	2	21	23	23	...	30	5	...	3	...	...	2	...	5
Assault	1	2	3	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Theft	...	17	17	17	...	29	17	...	10	...	...	6	1	17
Theft in a dwelling house	...	1	1	1	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4
Robbery	...	6	6	5	1	13	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
Dacoity	...	2	2	1	1	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Criminal breach of trust	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheating	...	3	3	2	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Cheating by personation	...	3	3	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Mischief	1	3	4	3	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mischief by fire	1	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal trespass	1	2	3	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
House trespass	...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enticing away a married woman.	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intentional insult	1	10	11	11	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal intimidation...	...	15	15	15	...	25	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2
Order for maintenance	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against the Cattle Trespass Act	2	1	3	1	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against the Abkari Act ...	...	43	43	43	...	53	50	...	25	...	...	25	...	50
Offences against the Forest Act ...	...	8	8	8	...	21	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
	10	155	165	157	8	246	99	1	52	...	1	44	1	99

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

DIX **VII.**

of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment.											Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
			Under one month.	From 1 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.			
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
25	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	...	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
3	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
120	...	...	33	1	6	8	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	8	

S. G. PHÂLKE,

Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **VIII.**

STATEMENT showing the number of Offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

NAME OF COURT.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed.					Persons remaining at end of year.	REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1908-09.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.		
	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of Magistrate.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	2	4	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	10	.....	2	6	.....	.....	4	
District Magistrate	4	3	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	.....	2	3	1	.....	1	
Second Class Magistrate, Jawhar.	*73	107	5	28	.....	.....	125	.....	*95	153	61	15	71	11	.....	.....	* These figures also include respectively the number of offences and persons dealt with in the Court of the Third Class Magistrate, Jawhar.
Second Class Magistrate, Malwâda.	33	32	2	18	1	33	3	.....	43	55	23	12	19	.....	.....	3	
Second Class Magistrate, Ganjâd.	10	9	.....	7	.....	3	2	.....	14	12	5	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	
	122	155	10	69	1	36	130	.....	160	236	89	31	99	19	.....	8	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,

Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX IX.

STATEMENT showing the results of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

TRIBUNALS.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																		REMARKS.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, etc. ordered.		Pending.				
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.												
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.			
Chief Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
District Magistrate	4	...	...	1	1	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Total ...	4	...	...	1	1	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORK.—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		SUITS FILED DURING PRESENT YEAR.									SUITS DISPOSED OF DURING PRESENT YEAR.						REMARKS.
	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Value.	Suits re landed property.	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Ex parte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
											Rs.													Rs.	Y.m.d.	
Nyâyâdhîsha ...	14	15	58	45	72	60	57	44	15	16	2,885	...	45	...	38	6	1	...	...	13	24	3	4	2,425	...	
Sar Nyâyâdhîsha ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	3,767	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1,374	...	
	16	17	58	45	72	60	57	46	17	16	6,652	...	47	...	38	6	1	2	...	13	24	3	6	3,799	...	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORKS.—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Number of applications pending disposal at the close of.			REMARKS.
	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.		Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Value for present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Value for present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Value for present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Value for present year 1908-09.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.				
Nyâyâdhisha	7	9	706	65	50	4,248	72	59	4,954	63	52	3,666	9	7	1,288	5	1	1	
Sar Nyâyâdhisha	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	7	9	706	65	50	4,248	72	59	4,054	63	52	3,666	9	7	1,288	5	1	1	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XII.

CIVIL WORK.—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How Disposed of.										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.
											Rs.	Rs.											Y. m. d.	Y. m. d.
Chief Court	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	2	213	1,455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sar Nyâyâdhisha ...	2	4	2	...	4	4	...	2	4	2	849	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
	2	5	3	1	5	6	...	2	5	4	1,062	1,455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XIII.**

STATEMENT showing the number of Persons confined in the Jails and Lockups in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

STATIONS.	Number of prisons.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS.				DAILY AVERAGE.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total Cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.				
									Rs.		
Jawhar	1	12	49	27	61	11·24	13·33	18	1,754	.....	No mortality during the year.

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XIV.**

Registration of Documents in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	resent year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
															Rs.	Rs.					
Jawhar	100	90	23	21	56	51	...	...	11	8	10	10	100	89	27,533	37,887	...	...	...	1	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,

Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XV.**

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on account of Registration in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

DESCRIPTION.	Past year 1907-08.			Present year 1908-09.			REMARKS.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgages	23	12,230 3 9	62 8 0	21	3,798 11 0	20 8 0	
Sale-deeds	56	13,524 13 3	74 8 0	51	32,356 14 9	162 8 0	
Wills	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	
Money-bonds	11	871 13 6	5 8 0	8	912 8 0	5 8 0	
Miscellaneous	10	905 12 0	13 8 0	10	849 4 0	6 12 0	
Total	100	27,532 10 6	156 0 0	90	37,917 5 9	195 4 0	

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

APPENDIX XVI.

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the Municipalities in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

NAME.	Opening balance on 7th June.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 6th June.	REMARKS.
		Past 1907-08.	Present 1908-09.		Past 1907-08.	Present 1908-09.		
								There is no Municipality in the State.

JAWHAR, 15th *July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XVII.**

STATEMENT of Rainfall in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

STATIONS.	June 1908.	July 1908.	August 1908.	September 1908.	October 1908.	November 1908.	December 1908.	January 1909.	February 1909.	March 1909.	April 1909.	May 1909.	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 years.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.						I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	
Jawhar	9-95	58-99	35-63	5-70	1-88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112-15	116-65	96-86	
Malwâda	10-68	38-25	22-48	6-51	1-23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79-15	84-82	69-91	
Ganjâd	9-26	38-73	16-83	5-43	0-18	....	...	...	...	...	0-2	0-5	70-60	102-32	60-36	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XVIII.**

STATEMENT as to Prices of Staple Food-grains in the Jawhar State, in 1908-09.

ARTICLES.	Rate per Rupee in seers each equal to 80 Tolas.		REMARKS.
	March 1908.	March 1909.	
Paddy	16	18	
Nâgli	16	18	
Warai	14	20	
Tur	8	9	
Udid	10	9	
Khurasani	8	12	
Sweet oil	1¼	2½	
Ghee	¾	¾	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,

Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XIX.

EXPENDITURE on Public Works in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

DESCRIPTION OF WORK.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	REMARKS.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1. *Water-supply.*				
Repairs to old wells and construction of new wells ...	4,354 4 0	257 8 0	4,611 12 0	
2. *Communication.*				
Jawhar-Kelghar Road	.....	460 0 0	460 0 0	
Jawhar-Talâvali Road	.....	222 8 0	222 8 0	
Bridle paths	.....	89 4 4	89 4 4	
3. *Buildings.*				
Construction of new and repairs to old buildings, including tile-turning	9,108 3 2	4,089 6 5	13,197 9 7	
Town Conservancy and lighting	597 10 9	.....	597 10 9	
Maintenance of Bungalows	.....	178 6 0	178 6 0	
Salaries of servants	.....	662 1 4	662 1 4	
Total ...	14,060 1 11	5,959 2 1	20,019 4 0	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Camels.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
Jawhar	1908-09	3,730	9,775	1,570	1,192	102	57	7	4	4,521	5,446	..	146	936	

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

Jawhar, 15*th July*, 1909.

APPENDIX **XXI.**

STATEMENT showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Jawhar State, during the year 1908-09.

NAME OF STATE.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Gânja.		Toddy.		Total.		REMARKS.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Jawhar	14	33,600	1	51	1	177	12	2,101	28	35,929	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX

Receipts and Expenditure

Receipts.

No.	Items.	1907-08.	1908-09.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Balance in the Treasury...	56,255 5 3	87,324 12 6	31,069 7 3	.....
	Invested balance	4,18,800 0 0	4,18,800 0 0	.....	.....
	Total opening balance ...	4,75,055 5 3	5,06,124 12 6	31,069 7 3	.....
1	Land Revenue	49,641 13 9	52,545 1 9	2,903 4 0	.....
2	Sâyar Revenue	7,795 4 0	7,953 3 2	157 15 2	.....
3	Opium, Bhâng and Gânja.	985 2 7	1,091 7 1	106 4 6	.....
4	Abkari	28,545 0 0	28,545 0 0	.....	.....
5	Forest	84,858 4 2	59,197 4 6	.....	25,660 15 8
6	Judicial, including Registration and Stamps ...	2,446 13 2	2,668 1 2	221 4 0	.....
7	Interest	15,904 3 9	17,491 14 4	1,587 10 7	.....
8	Miscellaneous	1,962 10 9	2,472 9 10	509 15 1	.....
	Total ...	1,92,139 4 2	1,71,964 9 10	5,486 5 4	25,660 15 8
9	Stock	1,357 10 11	1,399 5 8	41 10 9	.....
10	Deposits, advances and loans	17,915 13 9	7,784 3 7	.....	10,131 10 2
	Total ...	19,273 8 8	9,183 9 3	41 10 9	10,131 10 2
	Total Receipts ...	2,11,412 12 10	1,81,148 3 1	5,528 0 1	35,792 9 10
	Grand Total ...	6,86,468 2 1	6,87,272 15 7	36,597 7 4	35,792 9 10

Jawhar, 15*th July*, 1909.

XXII.

of the Jawhar State during the year 1908-09.

DISBURSEMENTS.

No.	Items.	1907-08.	1908-09	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Revenue Establishment...	14,023 7 11	13,991 7 4	.....	32 0 7
2	Police Establishment ...	5,253 3 2	4,869 14 9	.....	383 4 5
3	Forest Establishment ...	7,174 15 9	6,308 3 10	.....	866 11 11
4	Medical charges, including vaccination... ...	3,612 12 4	3,733 13 4	121 1 0	.....
5	Education...	2,149 12 2	2,805 15 10	656 3 8	.....
6	Nemanuks...	1,103 4 0	1,859 4 0	756 0 0	.....
7	Public Works	7,184 2 7	20,019 4 0	12,835 1 5	.....
8	Judicial	1,386 2 11	4,101 10 4	2,715 7 5	.....
9	Jail...	1,555 10 9	1,754 7 10	198 13 1	.....
10	Contingencies	1,843 2 0	1,490 2 0	.....	353 0 0
11	Dewasthan and Charities.	13,162 14 0	12,277 13 10	.....	885 0 2
12	Khângi Department ...	83,661 11 1	88,911 1 1	5,249 6 0	.....
13	Miscellaneous	4,872 13 11	6,347 9 1	1,474 11 2	.....
14	Pensions	1,251 6 9	1,381 8 11	130 2 2	.....
15	Geological Survey ...	.....	2,957 5 6	2,957 5 6	.....
16	Conveyance and Transport Charges	.....	2,314 14 4	2,314 14 4	.....
	Total...	1,48,235 7 4	1,75,124 8 0	29,409 1 9	2,520 1 1
17	Stock	25,526 12 5	13,755 14 6	.....	11,750 13 11
18	Deposits, advances and loans	6,581 1 10	14,911 6 1	8,330 4 3	.....
	Total...	32,107 14 3	28,687 4 7	8,330 4 3	11,750 13 11
	Total Expenditure ...	1,80,343 5 7	2,03,811 12 7	37,739 6 0	14,270 15 0
	Balance in the Treasury.	87,324 12 6	64,661 3 0	.....	22,663 9 6
	Invested Balance ...	4,18,800 0 0	4,18,800 0 0	.....	.....
	Total closing Balance ...	5,06,124 12 6	4,83,461 3 0	.....	22,663 9 6
	GRAND TOTAL...	6,86,468 2 1	6,87,272 15 7	37,739 6 0	36,934 8 6

S. G. PHÂLKE,

Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XXIII.**

STATEMENT of Medical Relief afforded in the Jawhar State during the year 1908-09.

DISPENSARY.	Number of patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average of patients.	REMARKS.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
Jawhar	2,483	38	30	3	3	2	3,220	27·76	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHALKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XXIV**.

VITAL STATISTICS of the Jawhar State for the year 1908-09.

NAME.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				REMARKS.
		Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.			Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	Past year 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	
Jawhar	47,538	1,665	1,805	140	...	1,002	1,072	70	...	35·02	37·9	21·7	22·5	

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

S. G. PHÂLKE,

Incharge State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXV.

PARTICULARS as to the Schools maintained by the Jawhar State for the year 1908-09.

Number of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of Pupils on roll on 6th June 1909.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			REMARKS
Past year.	Present year.		Past year 1907-08.	Present year. 1908-09.	Past year. 1907-08.	Present year 1908-09.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
6	6	Primary	231	250	179	180	.....	.....	2,806	

S. G. PHÂLKE,
Incharge State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July*, 1909.

No. 26 of 1910-11.

State Karbhari's Office,
Jawhar, 15*th July* 1910.

From

P. C. TARAPORE, Esquire, F.R.G.S.,
Bar.-at-Law,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

To

SHRIMANT KRISHNASHAH,
Raja Saheb of Jawhar.

Shrimant Raja Saheb,

I beg to submit the annual Administration Report of the Jawhar State, for the year 1909-10, ending on the 7th June 1910 (Jawhar Shaka 567).

2. A map of the State and the Appendices I. to XXV. accompany as usual.

I beg to remain,
Shrimant Raja Saheb,
Your most obedient servant,

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari, Jawhar.

JAWHAR STATE.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1909-10.

CHAPTER I.

General and Political.

1. *Area, Population, Revenue.*—The area of the State is 310 square miles. The population numbered 47,538 souls at the census of 1901. The gross revenue of the State amounted to Rs. 1,64,503 in the past official year. The State does not pay any tribute to the British Government.

2. *The Ruling Family.*—The Ruler, Raja Krishnashah Patangshah, belongs to the Koli caste, and is 31 years of age. He has no male issue at present, having lost his only son a little over a year ago. The Raja Saheb has intermarried in the family of Ghâres of Ajnup in the Thana District.

3. *Relations with British Government.*—The relations of the State with the British Government continue to be friendly as before.

4. *The Proclamation.*—The Raja Saheb gave tangible expression to the deep and heartfelt sense of loyalty entertained by him toward the British Government by addressing the following Proclamation to his subjects on the 23rd January 1910 :—

> "Proclamation.—Whereas cases have occurred in various parts of India in which liberty of speech and action has been abused with the object, either open or covert, of subverting the Government established by law in India and of endangering the safety of those who are charged with the administration of the country, I deem it my duty to address this Proclamation to the subjects of my State, to warn them against allowing themselves to be subjected to the baneful influence that has given rise to such deplorable occurrences. No condition is more necessary to ensure the progress and prosperity of the Native States of India than the existence of a spirit of co-operation and mutual good-will between those States on the one hand and the British Government on the other. The relations of this State with the British Government have been uniformly of the friendliest character, and it shall ever be my earnest endeavour to maintain by all means in my power the traditions established in this behalf by my noble Predecessors. Whilst, therefore, it is furthest from my policy to take any measures tending to curtail the legitimate liberty which my subjects have hitherto enjoyed as regards the free expression of their thoughts and wishes within

the limits of law, I am resolved to repress and punish with a strong hand any attempt to abuse such liberty by converting it into a licence. And I do hereby declare that any act, utterance or writing by any individual in the State betraying disregard of that loyalty which I consider it my own duty and the duty of all my subjects to entertain towards the Government of this country and its accredited representatives, will be punished by the State with a severity proportionate to the nature and degree of the offence. I have already applied to my State the provisions of the Explosive Substances Act VI. of 1908 and those of Chapter VI. of the Indian Penal Code as amended by Act IV. of 1908, to meet the requirements of such cases as come within their purview. But this Proclamation is issued not only as a warning, but as an appeal to my devoted people to co-operate with me loyally in preserving and promoting those friendly relations with the British Government which afford so much security to the Native States of India, guarantee the peaceful progress of their subjects, and enable them to give their legitimate share in furthering the prosperity and advancement of the whole country.

"Dated this 23rd day of January 1910.

"(Sd.) KRISHNASHAH,

"*Raja of Jawhar.*"

5. The Proclamation was widely published throughout the State and every care taken to ensure the fulfilment of the principles therein set forth by the subjects, servants, pensioners and "Nemnukdars" of the State.

6. *Another Measure of Expediency.*—On the 16th April 1910 a notification was issued under the orders of the Raja Saheb declaring the publications referred to in the notification of the Government of Bombay, Political Department, No. 2002 of the 6th April 1910, to be forfeited to the Ruler of the State and adopting for the seizure of any such publication found in his Territory the same procedure as Section 12 of Act I. of 1910 makes applicable in British Territory.

7. One publication was surrendered to the State authorities as a result of this measure, and the proscribed book was properly disposed of.

8. *The Raja Saheb's Movements.*—The Ruler of the State, his family and his subjects began the year under the shadow of a heartfelt grief, caused by the sudden death of the Heir-apparent. The sorrow worked so heavily upon the minds of the bereaved parents that it was thought advisable for them to live for a time out of the capital for a change of air and environment. The Raja Saheb accordingly passed a few weeks at Poona with his family. During his stay in the monsoon capital of the Bombay Government, Shrimant Krishnashah paid a visit to His Excellency Sir George Clarke, on which occasion the bereaved Governor and the bereaved Raja exchanged condolences. His Excellency paid a return visit on the 10th August 1909.

9. After his return from Poona, the Raja Saheb camped for several days at Karadoho and Kavdas, when he met various officers and cultivators of the Ganjad and Malwada Mahals respectively, and made careful enquiries regarding the agricultural prospects of the coming season and other conditions affecting his people in those Mahals.

10. *The Viceregal Visit.*—In the month of November the Raja Saheb specially proceeded to Bombay in connection with the visit to that city of His Excellency the Earl of Minto, Viceroy and Governor-General of India. Shrimant Krishnashah was one of the Ruling Princes who received Lord and Lady Minto on their arrival at the Victoria Terminus on the morning of the 17th November 1909. At a later hour on the same day the Raja Saheb paid a visit to His Excellency the Viceroy. The Raja Saheb also attended the reception held by His Excellency Sir George Clarke at Government House in honour of the Viceroy and Lady Minto, and the meeting held at the Town Hall for the presentation of an address to His Excellency the Earl of Minto by the Bombay Municipal Corporation. After meeting the important engagements connected with the visit of India's popular Viceroy to her first city, the Raja Saheb called on His Excellency the Governor, and on a subsequent occasion received Sir George Clarke at his temporary residence in Bombay.

11. *The Rani Saheb.*—The health of the Rani Saheb, which had greatly suffered by the untimely loss of her only and dearly loved son, necessitated the Raja Saheb's taking her to Poona and Bombay, and giving her the benefit of the medical advice of Colonel Dimmock and Sir Bhalchandra Krishna. The competent aid thus secured gave a favourable turn to the case, and the Rani Saheb was enabled subsequently to lend her gracious help to those movements in which the gentle offices of a woman's hand are essentially called for.

12. *Opening the Girls' School.*—It was the Rani Saheb's long cherished desire to see a separate institution for the education of girls established in Jawhar. When the proposal received the official support of the Durbar, the Rani Saheb was graciously pleased to herself perform the ceremony of declaring the Girls' School open. It was the first time a women's meeting was held at Jawhar, and the Rani Saheb's graceful action in presiding over the function and manifesting her interest in the cause which it espoused was worthy of the appreciation which it publicly received on a subsequent occasion from the Political Agent.

13. *Opening a School for Mahomedans.*—The same day on which the Rani Saheb declared open a school for girls, the Raja Saheb declared open the Urdu School established in Jawhar for the education of his Mahomedan subjects in the language of their race. A further account of these movements will be found in the Chapter on Education.

14. *Visit of the Political Agent.*—Mr. J. L. Rieu, I.C.S., Collector and Political Agent, Thana, paid his annual visit to Jawhar on the 27th February 1910, and stayed in the capital for four days. He visited the Dispensary, the Jail, the Paga, and the Rathkhana. He expressed himself to be satisfied with the work of the Dispensary and the opening of a fresh ward for women, and made various important suggestions with a view to improve the management of the Jail and

other institutions. Mr. Rieu also paid a visit to the Surya Tank from which the water-supply of the town is drawn at present, and expressed a sympathetic interest in the proposal to build another tank for the growing needs of the population.

15. On the 28th February the Political Agent presided at the distribution of prizes to successful boys and girls of the Jawhar School, an account of which will be found in another part of the Report.

16. Mr. Rieu was also good enough to meet a large number of Patils and peasants in Jawhar, to give them a practical demonstration of the systematic methods of tahal-cutting. The simple villagers who were privileged to hear Mr. Rieu's instructions went home greatly pleased with the remarkably kind and sympathetic spirit in which the Political Agent had explained to them the principles governing tahal-cutting operations.

17. *Mr. Orr's Visit.*—Mr. J. P. Orr, I.C.S., while on special duty in connection with the inspection of tahal-cutting in parts of the Thana District, paid a short visit to Jawhar in February 1910, when he observed the progress of tahal-cutting in the Jawhar State, expressed his general satisfaction with the improvement effected since his last visit to Jawhar as Political Agent five years ago, and gave valuable advice to the forest officials with a view to ensure further progress in this direction. During Mr. Orr's visit to Jawhar private visits were exchanged between him and the Raja Saheb, who was very glad to welcome once more the visit to Jawhar of the ex-Political Agent who had taken so prominent a part at the Installation of Shrimant Krishnashah.

18. *The Raja Saheb at a Public Conference.*—On the 1st May 1910 Shrimant Krishnashah was pleased to give his presence at the public Conference held by the Karbhari at Jawhar for the special purpose of acquainting the people with the measures sought to be taken by the State authorities to put down forced and unpaid labour in the State. He inaugurated the proceedings of the Conference by expressing his deep and hereditary interest in the welfare of the labouring classes of his subjects, and his determination to punish every attempt to press them into forced or unpaid labour.

19. On this occasion a deputation presented to the Raja Saheb a petition from all sections of his subjects praying for the adoption of early measures to augment the present water-supply in Jawhar, which has proved too inadequate for the increased population of his capital, and will prove still more inadequate for the requirements of a steadily growing town. In reply to the deputation, the Raja Saheb promised that the matter would receive his careful and sympathetic attention.

20. *Death of the King-Emperor.*—As the year began, so it ended in mourning. The inexpressibly sad news of the sudden passing away of His Most Gracious Majesty King Edward VII., Emperor of India, caused the deepest sorrow throughout the State. The Raja Saheb at once telegraphed to the Political Agent a message expressing his deepest sympathy with His Majesty King George V. and other Members of the Royal Family. He also ordered the closing of all schools and offices throughout his Territory for three days, out of respect for the

memory of the world-honoured Sovereign and Peace-maker. The merchants, too, closed their shops for a day to mark their sense of reverence. The Durbar again ordered the closing of the schools and offices on the day of the late King-Emperor's Funeral.

21. *Public Meeting of Sympathy.*—On the 11th May 1910, a public meeting of Mankaris, officials, merchants, and numerous representatives of the people of the State was held at Jawhar and presided over by the Raja Saheb himself. Shrimant Krishnashah, in opening the proceedings, referred to the great loss which not only India, not only the whole of the British Empire, but all the countries of the world had sustained by the death of King Edward VII. The noble speaker observed that King Edward had heightened the traditions of the Throne of England by showing how a Sovereign could combine the great qualities of a kindly man and a wise King. The Raja Saheb added that in the midst of their grief it was a highly consoling assurance that in King George V. the Empire would have a Sovereign worthy of the traditions which His Majesty's illustrious predecessor had advanced in a manner of which history would always bear eloquent record.

22. The following resolution, proposed by Mr. P. C. Tarapore and seconded by Mr. Tulajirao Mukundrao Bhangre, was supported by various representatives from the Mahals and passed unanimously amid the silence of a standing assembly :—

> "This meeting, representing all sections and classes of the entire population of the Jawhar State, and presided over by Shrimant Krishnashah, the Raja Saheb of Jawhar, expresses its deep and earnest sense of bereavement upon the passing away of His Imperial Majesty King Edward VII., Emperor of India, who, during the memorable decade for which he occupied the Throne of England, evinced a solicitude for the welfare of his numerous subjects in all parts of the Empire and helped in the furtherance of their progress with a personal zeal, ability and devotion that were worthy of the highest praise; whose special interest in the advancement of His Majesty's Indian subjects entitled him to the lasting gratitude of the people of this country; and who has left an abiding name in the history of the world by affording the beautiful example of a wise King, a noble Emperor, and a great Peace-maker."

23. Another resolution was also passed by the meeting humbly begging the Raja Saheb to request Mr. J. L. Rieu, I.C.S., Political Agent of Jawhar, to communicate this expression of its profound sorrow and its heartful sympathy to His Majesty King George V., Emperor of India, to the Queen-Mother Alexandra and other Members of the Royal Family, to the Government of India, and the Government of Bombay.

24. *Message from the Women of Jawhar.*—Shrimant Saubhâgyavatî Râdhâbai Rani Saheb, too, addressed a letter to the Political Agent, expressing the deep sympathy which the women of the Jawhar State felt with Queen Alexandra in the exceedingly sad bereavement which Her Majesty had been called upon to sustain, and requesting him to convey to Her Imperial Majesty Queen Mary assurances of their heartfelt devotion.

25. *Events attending the Accession of George* V.—The Proclamation of the Accession of His Most Gracious Majesty King George V., Emperor of India, and the Declaration made by His Majesty, as also the letter addressed by the King-Emperor to the Princes and People of India, were widely published throughout the State. The Raja Saheb was pleased to grant to the prisoners in the State jail various remissions of sentences as a measure of clemency on His Majesty's Accession to the Throne.

26. On the 3rd June 1910, the day on which fell the anniversary of the birthday of the King-Emperor, the Raja Saheb celebrated the occasion by presiding at the opening of a Sanskrit Pâthashâlâ in the State.

27. *Personnel of the Administration.*—As remarked in the last Administration Report, the post of Karbhari and District Magistrate of the State remained unoccupied at the beginning of the year under review. The appointment was offered to Mr. P. C. Tarapore, F.R.G.S., Barrister-at-Law, who was subsequently confirmed in the post (*vide* Appendix I.).

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

28. *Revenue Settlement.*—The Revenue Settlement of the entire State has been already made, and it was in force till the end of the year under report, but the period has been extended up to the close of the year 1910-11 pending the undertaking of a revision settlement in the several Mahals of the Territory.

29. The following table shows the extent of cultivation and variations in the State :—

Table I.

Extent of cultivable area in		Land taken up in		Waste remaining at the end of		Percentage of the cultivable land lying waste in	
1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		
97,106	97,096	92,604	92,308	4,502	4,788	4·7	4·9

30. *Land Cultivation.*—The very slight decrease of 10 acres in the cultivable area is due to certain land having been acquired in connection with the Jawhar-Kelghar Road. The decrease in column 4 and the corresponding increase in column 6 are due to so much land not being taken up for cultivation during the year under report.

31. *Establishment of a Special Department.*—During the year under review the Karbhari placed before the Raja Saheb a scheme for an addition to the various departments of the State, to be called the Department of Agriculture, and entrusted to a capable officer having under him men possessing practical experience for cultivating the different kinds of soil throughout the State. The measures sought to be taken will, it is hoped, lead to a steady improvement in the agricultural conditions of the area already taken up, and to bringing under cultivation a considerable amount of land that has hitherto been lying fallow. The proposals have received the approval and sanction of the Raja Saheb, and the new department was already organized at the time of writing this Report.

32. It is hoped, too, that the State will be able before long to act upon the suggestion very kindly made by His Excellency Sir George Clarke during an interview with the Raja Saheb, to give to men specially selected from the State the benefit of a scientific training at the Agricultural College.

33. *Dâstâns.*—During the year under report 2,930 maunds of grain for seed were advanced from the State granaries to 885 needy rayats, compared to 4,704 maunds and 1,457 persons in the previous year.

34. *Land Revenue.*—The following table gives the details of the Land Revenue for 1908-09 and 1909-10 :—

TABLE II.

Details.	1908-09.	1909-10.	Increase.	Decrease.
Gross Land Revenue	64,547	64,731	184	.....
Alienations	13,149	13,149	.....	.....
Government Revenue	51,398	51,582	184	.....
Remissions	137	16	.....	121
Amounts for collection	51,261	51,566	305	.....
Collection from arrears	1,341	16	.....	1,325
Collections	51,204	51,177	.....	27
Arrears of current year	57	389	332	.....

35. *Increase in Land Revenue.*—The increase of Rs. 184 in the gross Land Revenue during the year under review was due to more land from unassessed areas having been brought under cultivation.

36. *Occupancies and Distraints.*—There were 2,544 occupancies and 7 distraints during the year under report, against 2,575 occupancies and 8 distraints of the previous year.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

37. *Legislation.*—During the year under review the Raja Saheb specially entrusted the Karbhari, Mr. P. C. Tarapore, Barrister-at-Law, with the work of considering the changes that were desirable in the legislation hitherto operative in the State. As a result of Mr. Tarapore's special report on the subject, the latest forms of the Laws applicable to the State have been adopted. Thus the Criminal Procedure Code of 1898 and the new Civil Procedure Code of 1908 have replaced the enactments of 1882 hitherto prevalent in the State. The Land Revenue Code has been introduced. The Indian Stamp Act, the Transfer of Property Act, the Cattle Trespass Act, the District Police Act and the Indian Arms Act have been brought into force in the Jawhar Territory. A clear interpretation of Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code has been published for general information, with the object of bringing within its purview, beyond the possibility of doubt, all acts of sedition against the State or its Ruler as well as against His Majesty the King-Emperor or the Government established by law in British India.

38. Appendix II. shows the Laws that are now in force in the State, as also those applied during the year under report. The civil and criminal administration of the Territory is carried on in the spirit of British Laws, due regard being had to the customs of the State in applying them to its subjects.

39. *Military Force.*—There is no military force in the State (*vide* Appendix III.).

40. *Police Force.*—Appendix IV. shows the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police Force. The ratio of the Police Force to the population of State is 1 to 951.

41. *Changes in Police Establishment.*—The strength of the body being sufficient to preserve order in ordinary times, the number of persons employed in the service has not been increased. But during the year under report the whole establishment has been re-organised with a view to enhance the efficiency of the force. The Fouzdar at the head of the Department and other incompetent men have been removed from the employment of the State and replaced by persons possessing a satisfactory record of honesty and efficiency. The service was graded during the year under report, so as to render promotions in the force more regular than before and to inspire honest men with confidence in the certainty of rise in the service. A noteworthy feature of the recent changes is the addition of mounted Police to the body, to help in the detection of more serious cases of crime where quick action is deemed necessary.

42. The whole force has been drilled and a Police class is to be shortly opened which will impart to members of the body the requisite knowledge of Law which every Policeman should possess and instruct them regarding the definite duties and responsibilities attaching to the various offices of the service. The District Police Act has been adopted in the State.

43. *Work done by the Police.*—Appendices V. and VI. indicate the working of the Police force. The percentage of convictions shows a slight reduction when compared with that of the previous year, whilst the recovery of stolen property evinces a satisfactory increase.

44. *Criminal Courts.*—The following were the Criminal Courts at work at the end of the official year :—The Chief Court, the District Magistrate's Court, two Second Class Magistrates' Courts, and two Third Class Magistrates' Courts.

45. In the course of the year an officer of the State was invested for a short time with magisterial powers to help in the speedy disposal of criminal work in the Karyat Haveli Mahal. It was thought advisable to invest newly appointed Mahalkaris in the State with only Third Class Magisterial powers in the first instance, till they had proved their fitness to be entrusted with higher powers.

46. *Criminal Justice.*—Appendices VII. and VIII. give detailed information respecting criminal justice. Only two more offences were reported during the year under review than in the previous year, whilst the number of persons dealt with showed a considerable diminution, being 207 compared to 246 in 1908-09. Of this number 68 were convicted and sentenced, 132 were acquitted or discharged and 7 were awaiting trial at the close of the official year. There were three cases during the period under review of dishonest misappropriation of movable property. It is satisfactory to note the diminution in cases of theft and in the offences against the Abkari Act. There is also a reduction in cases of dacoity, an offence which only so recently back as 1905-06 found 27 culprits. Two offences against the Arms regulations of the State were duly punished.

47. *Criminal Appeals.*—One criminal appeal was preferred during the year under review in the Court of the District Magistrate. Out of the appeals preferred during 1909-10 and those filed before, the sentence of the lower Court was confirmed in two cases and reversed in one, and one appeal was awaiting final decision when the year closed (*vide* Appendix IX.).

48. *Establishment of a new Court.*—The Raja Saheb has been advised to re-establish a First Class Magistrate's Court at Jawhar. Cases triable by such a Court have had to be taken to the District Magistrate, a course which prevented the parties having access to the latter tribunal as a Court of Appeal, and accordingly restricted the sources of redress open to the subjects of the State. The proposal has received the sanction of the Raja Saheb and on the date of sending in this Report the new Court was already established. The work of this Court will be conducted by Mr. Krishnaji Mahadev Sane, an able and experienced officer of the State.

49. *Civil Justice.*—The number of Civil Courts in the State remained unchanged during the year under report. Out of the 55 suits on the files of these Courts, 7 were for landed property, 47 for money transactions and 1 for other rights. Their value in money amounted to Rs. 7,424 compared with Rs. 6,652 which was the value of 47 suits in the preceding year. Fifty-one civil cases were disposed of during the year under review against 46 in the previous year (*vide* Appendix X.).

50. *Execution of Decrees.*—There were 56 applications for the execution of decrees compared to 50 in the preceding year. Of these and the 7 remaining undisposed of at the end of the previous year, 47 were disposed of during the year under review.

51. *Civil Appeals.*—Appendix XII. gives the details of the appellate work done by the Courts during the year under review.

52. *Extraditions.*—No persons were received from, or made over to, the British Government for trial during the year of report.

53. *Jail.*—The number of prisoners admitted into the jail during the year under report was 23 ; these with 21 prisoners of the previous year made up a total of 44 against 61 in the preceding year. The average attendance in the jail was 14·5 against 13·33 in 1908-09. The health and the conduct of the prisoners were satisfactory. There was no mortality in the jail during the year. The upkeep of the prisoners cost Rs. 1,772.

54. The Durbar intends to give early effect to Mr. Rieu's advice regarding the introduction of new industries among prisoners in order to employ them more actively than at present (*vide* Appendix XIII.).

55. *Condition of the People.*—The bulk of the population of the State is composed of aboriginal hill-tribes, and their condition continues to be far from satisfactory. They mostly belong to the labouring classes and are chiefly occupied in the fields of well-to-do land-holders, who as a class are unaware of a sense of duty towards these simple, silent, suffering mass of people by the sweat of whose brow their income is raised. There seems to be a general apathy among the capitalists to spend even a fraction of their receipts toward educating and ameliorating the condition of these labourers and their families.

56. *Suppression of Forced Labour in the State.*—The Karbhari found that a serious grievance under which the poorer classes of the population lay was that they were frequently compelled by unscrupulous officers, petty State servants and other oppressing parties to yield forced labour, and very often such labour was either not paid for at all or received extremely small wages. He brought the matter to the notice of the Raja Saheb and with his approval held a public Conference at Jawhar on the 1st May 1910. At this Conference, which was attended by the leading officers and representatives of all classes of the Raja Saheb's subjects, the Karbhari publicly declared the firm determination of the State authorities to put down forced and unpaid labour throughout the Territory and to punish uncompromisingly and without distinction all cases coming within the province of Section 374 of the Indian Penal Code.

57. *The Raja Saheb's Action.*—The movement for the suppression of forced labour in the State received invaluable support from Shrimant Krishnashah, who has most generously expressed his willingness not to exercise the time-honoured right of the Ruler to receive certain gratuitous services from the labouring classes of the State at certain times of the year. The Raja Saheb's wise and magnanimous action will put a stop in future to the pernicious practice followed by dishonest State servants of exacting gratuitous services from peasants and

other labourers in the Territory by giving the latter to understand that these were demanded by the Durbar. The scale of wages hitherto paid by the State for labour required for State purposes has also been revised and made more liberal than before. It is hoped that these and other steps taken to ensure proper payment for work rendered by the poor will tend to ameliorate the lot of a most deserving class of the population.

58. *Village Punchayets.*—The Durbar has under contemplation another measure in the interest of the village communities of the State. It is proposed to divide each Mahal into groups of villages or Pâdâs and each group will consist of five Pâdâs. The inhabitants of every group will be invited to form a Punchayet composed of five members including one representative from each Pâdâ. The Punchayet will be consulted by the Central and Mahal authorities in all matters affecting the villagers—such as the grant of tagai, grain advances and other agricultural facilities, and will be expected to help the Durbar in explaining to the villagers their rights and responsibilities—in acquainting them with the measures taken by the Durbar to protect their individual liberty and to advance their interests, and with the obligations they owe to the State in such matters as extinguishing forest fires and the proper cutting of tahal.

59. *Registration.*—Appendices XIV. and XV. give detailed information concerning Registration. The number of documents registered during the year under report was 124 against 90 of the previous year, and the fee-receipts amounted to Rs. 217-8-0 compared with Rs. 195-4-0 in 1908-09.

60. *Municipality.*—Towards the close of the year under review, the Raja Saheb sanctioned the establishment of a Municipality in the State. The affairs of the body will be conducted by a Municipal Committee presided over by the State Karbhari, and will include non-official members nominated by the Ruler. The work of the Committee will be subject to the control of the Durbar.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

61. The rainfall registered at the three Mahal Stations during the year under report is as follows :—

Table III.

Name of the Station.	1908-09.	1909-10.
	I. C.	I. C.
Jawhar	112-15	124-95
Malwada	79-15	91-86
Karadoho	70-60	89-45

62. *Rain and Crops.*—The monsoon burst early in the season, and the rainfall was well distributed and sufficient to yield a fine harvest. The outturn of crops was valued at 15 annas in the Rupee. The prices of food-grains ruled lower than in 1908-09 because of larger production and less export of grain. The rates of skilled and unskilled labour were steady on the whole. Grain advances were made as usual, but no necessity was felt of giving monetary loans. The crops did not suffer from any sort of disease or insect plague (*vide* Appendices XVII. and XVIII.).

63. *Public Works.*—A sum of Rs. 16,601 was spent on Public Works compared to Rs. 20,019 in the previous year. Nearly Rs. 11,000 were paid for the construction of new and repairs to old buildings and about Rs. 3,000 for the maintenance of the permanent roads, whilst Rs. 2,000 were spent on miscellaneous works (*vide* Appendix XIX.).

64. *Patangshah Memorial.*—During the year under review a "Chhatri" was erected, according to time-revered custom, in loving memory of Shrimant Patangshah. The building is of solid stone throughout, and artistically designed. It will stand for many a long year to come, to keep fresh and green in the heart of every subject the memory of a departed Ruler to whom Jawhar owes so much of her progress and prosperity.

65. *Further Provision for Water-supply.*—The present water-supply of the capital being very inadequate, the Raja Saheb has ordered the preparation of a well considered scheme for the construction of a new tank which would remove a deeply-felt want among his people. A careful survey is being made by an expert Engineer and a scheme being prepared under the advice of Mr. Fardunji Cooverji Taraporewalla, C.I.E., ex-Superintending Engineer, N. D.

66. *Agricultural Stock.*—There was no disease among the cattle during the year under report, save a slight attack of rinderpest in the Malwada and Karyat Haveli Mahals which was effectively checked.

67. *State Forests.*—The forest area of the State remained unvaried during the year under review. About 735 acres of forest area were traversed by fire and the damage was assessed at Rs. 176. Further active measures for the prevention of damage by forest fires are under consideration. During the year an arrangement was made with the British Government for the carrying out of fire tracing with a view to protect their forests as well as those of the State against incursions of fire from the territory of one to the territory of the other.

68. *Contract for felling of Injayli trees.*—The right of felling "Injayli" trees in the "Vahivati" lands of five villages in the Ganjad Mahal was sold during the year for a sum of Rs. 25,000. In giving the contract the Durbar reserved over 30 kinds of trees of which some have been allowed to be used by the Khatedars for tahal purposes. All the young growth, too, measuring one foot and less in girth at a height of four feet and all trees of a height under four feet have been reserved. A certain number of bigger trees have also been reserved in each acre to afford further material for tahal. The Raja Saheb has remitted to the Khatedars concerned for a period of three years a fraction of the land revenue payable by them in respect of the area, and required the contractor

to pay in to the State the amount so remitted. Other facilities for tahal have been granted by the Durbar to the Khatedars in response to the recommendations made by a departmental Committee appointed by the Raja Saheb.

69. *Forest Revenue.*—The total Forest Revenue for the year under review was Rs. 19,829 including Rs. 16,500 received in part payment of the sum of Rs. 25,000 due for the above-mentioned contract. The total expenditure of the Forest Department was Rs. 6,944 against Rs. 6,308 in the preceding year.

70. *Working Plan Report.*—The visit to the State of Dr. Noshirwan Gustasp, Ph. D., in connection with the preparation of a Working Plan for the State forests ended in the beginning of the year under review. His report on the subject reached the Durbar towards the close of the year, and is receiving careful consideration.

71. *Appointment of an expert Adviser.*—It is gratifying to notice that the State has been able to secure the expert offices of Mr. F. R. Desai, I.F.S., (Retd.)—who for a considerable time occupied in succession the high post of Conservator of Forests in two Circles of the Bombay Presidency, and who after his retirement from the Indian Forest Service was engaged in re-organising the forests of the Junagadh State—as Adviser to the Jawhar State in Forest Matters. Having regard to Mr. Desai's undoubted ability and unique experience, he will prove of invaluable help to the Durbar in all matters affecting the forests of the State.

72. *Excise Revenue.*—The Abkari and the Bhang and Ganja revenues of the State are farmed out to the British Government, the former for an annual payment of Rs. 32,000 (including the Inam villages) and the latter for Rs. 506-4-0 annually. The term of the Abkari farm extends to the 31st July 1914, and that of Bhang and Ganja to the 31st March 1911. The information given in Appendix XXI. has been obtained from the Excise Sub-Inspector for the Jawhar State.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

73. *Gross Receipts.*—The gross revenue of the State in the year under review amounted to Rs. 1,64,503 against Rs. 1,81,149 of the preceding year. This reduction is mainly due to a necessary decrease in the forest revenue, as the income of Rs. 59,197 derived under this head in 1908-09 is a figure which does not represent the normal forest receipts of the State.

74. *Gross Expenditure.*—The gross expenditure of the State during the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,87,839 against Rs. 2,03,811 in the preceding year. Excluding the two items of 'Stock' and 'Deposits, Advances, and Loans,' the expenditure under the usual heads amounted to Rs. 1,54,726 against Rs. 1,75,125 in the last year. The reduction of over twenty thousand Rupees in the usual expenditure of the State was due to the adoption of a policy of retrenchment and economy during the year under review—a policy which, it is trusted, will yield even more satisfactory results in the years to follow (*vide* Appendix XXII.).

75. *Variations in Receipts.*—The revenues under the heads 'Sâyar' and 'Judicial' have enhanced during the year under report. The decrease of Rs. 1,336 under 'Land Revenue' is due to some land from assessed areas remaining fallow. The decrease under 'Forest' has already been explained in this Chapter. The reduction under 'Interest' was only the natural consequence of a good year having brought a smaller number of applications for advances. The decrease under 'Miscellaneous' is principally due to less gunpowder having been sold in 1909-10 than in the previous year.

76. *Variations in Expenditure.*—On the side of expenditure it will be seen that with the exception of 'Nemnuks' and 'Contingencies,' the increase is noticeable in the case of departments of undoubted public utility, whose efficiency needs to be enhanced in the interest of the people. Taking the above two heads first, the increase under 'Nemnuks' is only temporary, as certain Nemnuks that fell due in 1908-09 had remained unpaid up to the beginning of the year under review. The slight increase under 'Contingencies' is also temporary and was due to the purchase of safe boxes for State offices and other necessary expenditure of a non-recurring character.

77. Coming to the increase of expenditure falling within the latter category above alluded to, the excess under the head 'Revenue Establishment' is due to an enhancement in the scale of salary of the Karbhari and District Magistrate and of other public servants of the State—an enhancement made on the principle of giving to every important officer a pay commensurate with his position and responsibility. The increase in the 'Police Department' is due to the addition of Mounted Police to the body. The increase in the expenditure under 'Forest Establishment' is due to the payment during the year under review of charges incurred in connection with the deputation in 1909 of a Working Plan Officer and his staff to the State. The increase under the head of 'Education' is a necessary result of five more schools having been opened in the State during the year under review, and it was owing, moreover, to the payment of the outstanding charges for the addition of two wings to the school-house at Jawhar. The increase under the sub-head 'Paga and Rathkhana' is only superficial, owing to the removal of this item (for reasons explained in this Chapter) from those making up the expenditure of the 'Khangi Department.' As a matter of fact a substantial reduction has been made in the expenses of this department, and important curtailments in this direction have further been guaranteed by the reduction of a considerable number of horses from the State Paga in the course of the present month. The decrease under the head of 'Public Works' was rendered necessary by the financial requirements of the year under report, besides bringing the expenditure more closely to the normal figure. The Karbhari much regrets he was not in a position to include more useful works in the budget of the year, because the amount to be spent during that year had to include charges remaining outstanding from the previous year. The decrease under 'Devasthan and Charity' is due to curtailment of certain charges on lines of economy not interfering with time-honoured customs, ceremonies and practices. The charges under 'Geological Survey' are of a temporary nature, and the decrease in 1909-10 is due to only a small remuneration having to be paid during the year to the officer engaged upon the preparation of the report on the Geological Survey

conducted in the State during the previous year. The substantial reduction under the sub-head 'Miscellaneous' and the decrease under 'Transport and Conveyance Charges' are due to curtailments in those branches of expenditure.

78. *Expenditure of the Khangi Department.*—During the year under review continuous efforts were made to reduce the expenditure incurred under various branches hitherto included in the sub-head of the 'Khangi Department'. A satisfactory decrease has been effected in this direction, which would be more noticeable had it not been rendered necessary to prolong the "swari" of the Raja Saheb with his family on account of the ill-health of the Rani Saheb. From Appendix XXII., a reduction of over Rs. 28,000 will be found in the expenditure of this department. This decrease is, no doubt, partly superficial, but even after taking into account the expenditure of the 'Paga and Rathkhana,' which in the present report has been excised from that sub-head, the expenses of the 'Khangi Department' evince a reduction of thirteen thousand Rupees during the year under report.

79. It may be added that the question as to what items of expenditure ought properly to be included under the sub-head 'Khangi' received careful consideration during the year under review from a Committee of State officials presided over by the Raja Saheb's brother-in-law, Mr. Tulajirao Bhangre. As a result of such consideration it has been decided to show the expenditure of the 'Paga and Rathkhana' separately from those of the proper branches of the 'Khangi Department', because, as observed by Mr. Orr, a former Political Agent, these establishments are mostly maintained for State purposes. The recommendation will be found adopted in Appendix XXII. of the present Administration Report.

80. *Deposits, Advances and Loans.*—Payments to the amount of Rs. 34,269 were received as Deposits, Advances and Loans during the year under review, whilst payments to the amount of Rs. 31,449 were made during the same period. A greater portion of the sums received was on account of deposits from forest and other contractors and the rest on account of receipts collected from Inam villages. The State has no debts to pay as such.

CHAPTER VI.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

81. *The Jawhar Dispensary.*—The working of the State Dispensary in the capital continued to be satisfactory during the year under review. Compared to the previous year a larger number of in-door and out-door patients availed themselves of the medical relief afforded by the institution. Over 3,000 out-door patients were treated during 1909-10, against 2,483 in the preceding twelve months. There were 54 in-door patients against 38 in the preceding year. The daily average attendance was 31·18 compared to 27·76 in 1908-09. During the year under report 96 operations were performed against 93 in the preceding year. The expenditure on medicines was less in 1909-10 than in 1908-09, owing to the stock having been bought from a less expensive, though a highly reliable, firm of chemists. A liberal supply of quinine was

distributed during the year under review, with the object of checking malaria amongst the population. The State Medical Officer was asked to pay periodical visits to the outlying Mahals, so as to afford the sick of distant parts of the State easier access to medical relief. The situation of the building in which post-mortem examinations were hitherto conducted was regarded as a menace to the health of the surrounding locality and it has therefore been decided to abandon its use as a dead-house in future (*vide* Appendix XXIII.).

82. *Addition of a Ward.*—During the year under review a separate ward has been opened for the use of female patients.

83. *A Tribute to the late Ruler.*—At the special desire of the Raja Saheb, the Central Dispensary at Jawhar with the wards attached to it will in future be called " The Patangshah Dispensary ", to associate with the humane work of medical relief in the State the memory of its late Ruler, who took an earnest, heartfelt and abiding interest in all movements for the uplifting of the suffering and the poor.

84. *Vaccination.*—The benefits of vaccination are being increasingly appreciated throughout the State. There were 1,707 vaccinations and 59 re-vaccinations compared to 1,616 and 149 respectively in the previous year. The total cost to the State on account of vaccination was Rs. 604 during the year under review.

85. *Vital Statistics.*—Appendix XXIV. gives the details of births and deaths in the Territory, from which it will be seen that the year under report as to Vital Statistics was very satisfactory. The birth and death-rates per mille of the population were 45·81 and 23·66 against 37·9 and 22·5 respectively in the preceding year.

86. *Veterinary Assistance.*—The Veterinary Officer continued to treat the horses in the State Paga and Rathkhana and the animals in the " Thatti ", besides looking after the general health of the cattle in the State.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

87. *Opening of New Schools.*—Reference has been made to the backward condition of the bulk of the people in the Territory. A most useful instrument by which their lot can be ameliorated, is the widest possible spread of education in their midst. Their minds would then be opened up to a more intelligent outlook of life, they would learn the value of thrift and temperance, and would possess sufficient knowledge of writing and reading and calculating to save themselves from the clutches of unscrupulous money-lenders. On these principles the adoption of a more active policy in the matter of diffusing education among the wild tribes of the State was earnestly commended to the Durbar. The Karbhari is happy to record that some practical effect was given to such policy during the year under review. New schools were established at Dâdade in the

Malwada Mahal and at Karadoho in the Ganjad Mahal. These institutions are well attended, mostly by boys drawn from the wild tribes, and it is fervently trusted that the Durbar will be able before long to open other schools in the Territory to widen the circle of enlightenment amongst its backward people.

88. *Establishment of a Girls' School.*—A noteworthy addition was made to the educational institutions of the State by the establishment at Jawhar of a separate school for girls. In declaring the school open, the Rani Saheb explained to the women present how the present times called for the education of girls, and the advantages that would result from training the intellectual as well as the domestic side of their youthful minds. The Rani Saheb on a subsequent occasion visited the school, when she went into the details of its work, and distributed presents among the girl-pupils. The institution has fitly been named "Radha-Vidyâlaya", in recognition of the deep interest which the Rani Saheb takes in the cause which it espouses.

89. *The Urdu School.*—The Urdu School, opened by the Raja Saheb for the benefit of his Mahomedan subjects, is well attended by boys and girls of the Moslem race. Having regard to the great value to the Indian community of all its sections receiving the light of culture, the success of the institution is very much to be desired.

90. *Opening of Sanskrit Pâthashâlâ.*—Besides the schools above referred to, a Sanskrit Pâthashâlâ has been opened in the capital under the management of an able Shastri, Mr. Purushottam Trimbak Dashaputra. The institution aims at offering to boys in the Territory opportunities of learning Sanskrit and coming into contact with its classical and religious lore. The Pâthashâlâ will bear the name of late Raja Saheb, Shrimant Patangshah, who had great respect for the ancient lore of the Aryans.

91. *Prize-Distribution at Jawhar.*—A large gathering was held at Jawhar on the morning of the 28th February 1910, when Mr. J. L. Rieu, I.C.S., distributed prizes to the successful boys and girls of the Jawhar School. In the course of his sympathetic speech, the Political Agent expressed his appreciation of the Raja Saheb's action in opening a school for the benefit of his Mahomedan subjects, and of the great interest which the Rani Saheb was taking in the education of girls in the Territory. He suggested that the Durbar should make stronger efforts to bring the wild tribes of the State under the influence of education. The Raja Saheb, in proposing a vote of thanks to Mr. Rieu, gave expression to his earnest desire to further the cause of education throughout his State.

92. *Organisation of Visiting Committees.*—During the year under review, a General Visiting Committee, composed of members of the Ruling Family, responsible State officers, and leading inhabitants of the State, was organised under the orders of the Raja Saheb, with a view to bring the schools under more active supervision and criticism, and to create a widely diffused zeal in educational matters among the people of his Territory. The work of the General Visiting Committee, which will be headed by the Karbhari, is to be supplemented by Local Visiting Committees appointed for the Karyat Haveli, Malwada and Ganjad Mahals, under the auspices of the Mahalkaris of these respective charges.

93. *The Jawhar School.*—During the year under review the teaching of English was renewed at the school at Jawhar. This institution will henceforth be called "Krishna-Vidyâlaya," to associate with the most important school in the Territory the name of its present Ruler, who received his early education at that school, and who takes a liberal and genuine interest in all matters affecting the intellectual advancement of his people. The gymnasium and the drill-class proved very useful in promoting physical culture among the boys.

94. *Schools and Pupils.*—There were 11 schools in the State at the end of the year under report against 6 in the previous year. The total number of pupils on the roll at the close of the year was 389, compared to 250 in 1908-09. The amount spent on education was Rs. 4,157, against Rs. 2,806 in the preceding year.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

95. *Rewards for killing Wild Animals.*—Rewards continued to be given for killing venomous snakes and wild animals. During the year under report 69 snakes and 6 tigers were killed and Rs. 49 were given as rewards.

96. *The State Records.*—The State records were kept, as in the previous year, in good order.

97. *The Litho Press.*—The Litho Press continued the work of printing miscellaneous office forms and village maps.

98. *Free Library.*—It is proposed to locate the Free Library, which is doing useful work, in a more accessible part of the town.

99. *Concluding Remarks.*—During the year under review continuous endeavours have been made to place the work of the various departments on a more efficient and methodical basis. Persons unworthy of their posts have been removed from the service of the State, a serious movement has been made to exercise economy in all the branches of the Administration, and numerous rules and regulations have been brought into force to ensure greater economy in the future work of State departments. In the prosecution of this work of re-organisation and reform the Karbhari has had the consistent help and support of the Ruler, for which he begs to express his deep and heartfelt sense of gratitude to the Raja Saheb. In effecting these changes the Durbar has also had the benefit of the invaluable advice of Mr. Rieu, the Political Agent, cheerfully offered on every occasion when he was approached either personally or officially, and the Administration has profited immeasurably by his enlightened and sympathetic interest in the welfare of the Jawhar State and its people.

State Karbhari's Office,
Jawhar, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX I.

NAMES of High Officials in the Jawhar State, showing changes in Personnel during the Year 1909-10.

NAME OF OFFICER.	Appointment.	Period.		REMARKS.
		From	To	
P. C. Tarapore, Bar.-at-Law.	Karbhari	29th July 1909	End of the official year.	Acting Karbhari from 29th July to 13th November 1909; confirmed, 14th November 1909.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jawhar State.

DESCRIPTION.	Whether adopted from British Indian Act.	Introduced during the year under report.	REMARKS.
Indian Penal Code Act XLV. of 1860	Yes.		These Acts are made applicable with certain reservations. Wherever amended, they are operative in their finally amended form.
Court Fees Act VII. of 1870	Do.		
Contract Act IX. of 1872	Do.		
Evidence Act I. of 1872	Do.		
Forest Act VII. of 1876	Do.		
Abkari Act V. of 1878	Do.		
Criminal Procedure Code Act V. of 1898	Do.	Yes.	
Civil Procedure Code Act V. of 1908	Do.	Do.	
Land Revenue Code Act V. of 1879	Do.	Do.	
Mamlatdars Courts Act II. of 1906 (Bombay)	Do.	Do.	
Limitation Act IX. of 1908	Do.	Do.	
District Police Act IV. of 1890 (Bombay)	Do.	Do.	
Cattle Trespass Act I. of 1871	Do.	Do.	
Stamp Act II. of 1899	Do.	Do.	
Transfer of Property Act IV. of 1882	Do.	Do.	
Indian Arms Act XI. of 1878	Do.	Do.	
The Explosive Substances Act VI. of 1908	Do.		
Chapter VI. of the Indian Penal Code as it stands in Act IV. of 1898	Do.		

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

APPENDIX **III.**

STATEMENT showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Jawhar State, for the year 1909-10.

ARM OF SERVICE.	Number of fighting Officers and men.						Details of force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	REMARKS.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions, or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry														There is no Military force in the State.
Sappers														
Artillery														
Infantry														
Imperial Service Troops ...														
Total ...														

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX IV.

STATEMENT showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police in the Jawhar State, for the year 1909-10.

DESCRIPTION OF OFFICE.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		REMARKS.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Rs.								
Fauzdar, Jawhar State ...	1	25	300	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
Head Constable	8	10—16	1,104	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	
Constables	38	5—9	2,802	.....	6	.....	1	.....	14	.....	
Mounted Constables ...	3	7—10	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	
	50	.....	4,506	1	6	.....	2	.....	24	.....	

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

APPENDIX V.

STATEMENT showing the working of the Police in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

STATE.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.
	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jawhar	35	23	52	21	47	19	35	13	7	2	67·30	61·90	74·46	68·42	

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

APPENDIX VI.

STATEMENT showing the value of Property Stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		REMARKS.
	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jawhar	294	43	209	41	71·08	95·34	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPEN

STATEMENT showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed

DESCRIPTION OF OFFENCES.	NO. OF OFFENCES.			No. of cases disposed of during the year.	No. of cases undisposed of during the year.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	NO. OF PERSONS SENTENCED.						
								Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.				
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Voluntarily causing grievous hurt ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Voluntarily causing hurt	...	43	43	42	1	65	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Assault	...	2	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Theft	...	8	8	8	...	10	10	...	2	...	5	3	...	10
Dacoity	1	1	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Rape	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dishonest misappropriation of movable property	...	3	3	3	...	5	4	...	1	...	...	3	...	4
Cheating	1	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheating and thereby dishonestly inducing delivery of property ...	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal Trespass	...	5	5	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lurking House-trespass	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Criminal Intimidation	...	25	25	21	4	23	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Insult to provoke a breach of the peace	...	16	16	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escape from lawful custody ...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mischief	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Mischief by poisoning	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Order for maintenance	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against Cattle Trespass Regulations	2	2	4	2	2	15	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Offences against the Abkari Act ...	...	40	40	39	1	42	42	...	1	...	12	29	...	42
Offences against Arms Regulations...	...	3	3	3	...	3	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	2
	8	157	165	151	14	207	68	...	7	...	17	44	...	68

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

DIX VII.

of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons who died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment.											Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
			Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
132	...	...	18	1	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	

P. C. TARAPORE,

State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **VIII.**

STATEMENT showing the number of Offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

NAME OF COURT.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed.					Persons remaining at the end of year.	REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1909-10.					Total.								
	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of Magistrate.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court	4	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	
District Magistrate	3	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	3	
Second Class Magistrate, Jawhar.	107	109	.....	11	.....	.....	131	.....	153	142	85	4	53	.....	.....	.....	
Third Class Magistrate, Jawhar.	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	
Second Class Magistrate, Malwada.	32	9	3	3	.....	5	.....	.....	55	8	1	2	4	.....	.....	4	
Third Class Magistrate, Malwada.	.....	26	.....	1	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	31	5	.....	.....	.....	
Second Class Magistrate, Ganjâd.	9	7	.....	1	.....	2	4	.....	12	7	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	
	155	157	8	21	.....	43	135	.....	236	199	92	40	68	.....	.....	7	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **IX.**

STATEMENT showing the results of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

TRIBUNALS.	Number of applications.	Number of Persons and Cases.																	
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, etc. ordered.		Pending.		REMARKS.	
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.											
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.		
Chief Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
District Magistrate	1	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1		
Total ...	1	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1		

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORK.—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		SUITS FILED DURING PRESENT YEAR.										SUITS DISPOSED OF DURING PRESENT YEAR.						REMARKS.
	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Value.	Suits *re* landed property.	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Ex parte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
											Rs.														Rs.	Y.m.d.	
Nyâyâdhisha ...	15	16	45	53	60	69	44	50	16	19	6,396	6	46	1	34	13	...	...	...	6	32	3	9	5,034	...	
Sar-Nyâyâdhisha ...	2	...	...	2	2	2	2	1	...	1	1,028	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	25	...	
	17	16	45	55	62	71	46	51	16	20	7,424	7	47	1	35	19	...	1	...	6	32	3	10	5,059	...	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORK.—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year. 1909-10.	Application brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Number of applications pending disposal at the close of.			REMARKS.
	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.		Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Value for present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Value for present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Value for present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Value for present year 1909-10.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.				
Nyâyâdhisha	9	7	1,288	50	56	6,082	59	63	7,370	52	47	4,756	7	16	2,614	11	3	2	
Sar-Nyâyâdhisha	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	9	7	1,288	50	56	6,082	59	63	7,370	52	47	4,756	7	16	2,614	11	3	2	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XII.

CIVIL WORK.—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How Disposed of.										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.
											Rs.	Rs.											Y. m. d.	Y. m. d.
Chief Court	1	2	1	...	2	2	...	...	2	2	1,455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sar-Nyâyâdhisha ...	4	4	...	2	4	6	2	3	2	3	...	779	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	5	6	1	2	6	8	2	3	4	5	1,455	779	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XIII.**

STATEMENT showing the number of Persons confined in the Jails and Lockups in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

STATIONS.	Number of prisons.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS.				DAILY AVERAGE.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total Cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.				
									Rs.		
Jawhar	1	21	23	61	44	13·33	14·5	9	1,772	.....	No mortality during the year.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
															Rs.	Rs.					
Jawhar	90	124	21	51	51	49	...	1	8	7	10	16	89	124	37,887	41,343	...	...	...	...	

Jawhar, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,

State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XV.

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on account of Registration in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

DESCRIPTION.	Past year 1908-09.			Present year 1909-10.			REMARKS.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgages	21	3,798 11 0	20 8 0	51	8,834 4 0	49 4 0	
Sale-deeds	51	32,356 14 9	162 8 0	49	16,265 8 0	84 8 0	
Wills	...	.....	.....	1	355 2 0	2 0 0	
Money-bonds	8	912 8 0	5 8 0	7	540 0 0	3 0 0	
Miscellaneous	10	849 4 0	6 12 0	16	15,348 0 0	78 12 0	
Total	90	37,917 5 9	195 4 0	124	41,342 14 0	217 8 0	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XVI.**

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the Municipalities in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

NAME.	Opening balance on 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March.	REMARKS.
		Past.	Present.		Past.	Present.		
								Reference is invited to the closing paragraph of Chapter III. of the Report.

JAWHAR, 15th. *July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XVII.**

STATE of Rainfall in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

STATIONS.	June 1909.	July 1909.	August 1909.	September 1909.	October 1909.	November 1909.	December 1909.	January 1910.	February 1910.	March 1910.	April 1910.	May 1910.	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 years.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	
Jawhar	21-28	66-86	21-06	15-20	0-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124-95	112-15	97-43	
Malwâda	19-58	40-41	16-49	15-22	0-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91-86	79-15	69-21	
Karadoho	18-73	41-56	20-05	8-41	0-66	...	0-04	...	...	...	...	...	89-45	70-60	66-32	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,

State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XVIII.**

STATEMENT as to Prices of Staple Food-grains in the Jawhar State, in the year 1909-10.

ARTICLES.	Rate per Rupee in seers each equal to 90 Tolas.		REMARKS.
	March 1909.	March 1910.	
1	2	3	4
Paddy	18	24	
Nâgli	18	24	
Warai	20	24	
Tur	9	10	
Udid	9	12	
Khurasani	12	11	
Sweet oil	2½	2½	A seer in these cases equals 80 Tolas.
Ghee	¾	¾	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,

State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XIX.**

EXPENDITURE on Public Works in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

DESCRIPTION OF WORK.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. *Water-supply.*				
Repairs to old wells and construction of new wells ...	.....	612 3 9	612 3 9	
2. *Communication.*				
Jawhar-Kelghar Road	.....	213 10 0	213 10 0	
Jawhar-Talâvali Road	.....	2,661 0 0	2,661 0 0	
Bridle Paths	.....	27 10 0	27 10 0	
3. *Buildings.*				
Construction of new and repairs to old buildings, including tile-turning	9,949 3 3	1,439 7 7	11,388 10 10	
Town Conservancy and Lighting	905 15 8	.....	905 15 8	
Maintenance of Bungalows	.....	158 13 4	158 13 4	
Salaries of Servants...	.....	633 7 11	633 7 11	
Total ...	10,855 2 11	5,746 4 7	16,601 7 6	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Camels.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Jawhar	1909-10	9,722	9,664	1,791	1,199	97	43	9	6	4,841	5,511	..	145	889	

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

Jawhar, 15*th July* 1910.

APPENDIX **XXI.**

STATEMENT showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

NAME OF STATE.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		REMARKS.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Jawhar	14	36,909	1	51	1	168	12	1,811	28	38,939	

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

APPENDIX

Receipts and Expenditure

Receipts.

No.	Items.	1908-09.	1909-10.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Balance in the Treasury...	87,324 12 6	64,661 3 0	.....	22,663 9 6
	Invested balance	4,18,800 0 0	4,18,800 0 0	.....	.....
	Total opening balance ...	5,06,124 12 6	4,83,461 3 0	.....	22,663 9 6
1	Land Revenue	52,545 1 9	51,208 14 5	.....	1,336 3 4
2	Sâyar Revenue	7,953 3 2	8,113 6 0	160 2 10	.....
3	Opium, Bhang and Ganja.	1,091 7 1	1,035 12 9	.....	55 10 4
4	Abkari	28,545 0 0	28,545 0 0	.....	.....
5	Forest	59,197 4 6	19,828 10 0	.....	39,368 10 6
6	Judicial, including Registration and Stamps ...	2,668 1 2	3,224 7 2	556 6 0	.....
7	Interest	17,491 14 4	15,769 14 4	.....	1,722 0 0
8	Miscellaneous	2,472 9 10	1,720 9 7	.....	752 0 3
	Total ...	1,71,964 9 10	1,29,446 10 3	716 8 10	43,234 8 5
9	Stock	1,399 5 8	786 14 3	.....	612 7 5
10	Deposits, advances and loans	7,784 3 7	34,269 7 7	26,485 4 0	.....
	Total ...	9,183 9 3	35,056 5 10	26,485 4 0	612 7 5
	Total Receipts ...	1,81,148 3 1	1,64,503 0 1	27,201 12 10	43,846 15 10
	Grand Total ...	6,87,272 15 7	6,47,964 3 1	27,201 12 10	66,510 9 4

Jawhar, 15*th July* 1910.

XXII.

of the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

		Disbursements.			
No.	Items.	1908-09.	1909-10.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Revenue Establishment...	13,991 7 4	16,197 5 2	2,205 13 10	.....
2	Police Establishment ...	4,869 14 9	5,170 1 2	300 2 5	.....
3	Forest Establishment ...	6,308 3 10	6,943 15 10	635 12 0	.....
4	Medical Charges, including Vaccination... ...	3,733 13 4	3,767 13 1	33 15 9	.....
5	Education...	2,805 15 10	4,157 5 6	1,351 5 8	.....
6	Nemnuks	1,859 4 0	2,772 4 0	913 0 0	.....
7	Public Works	20,019 4 0	16,601 7 6	.....	3,417 12 6
8	Judicial	4,101 10 4	2,214 6 5	.....	1,887 3 11
9	Jail...	1,754 7 10	1,771 13 1	17 5 3	.....
10	Paga and Rathkhana ...	[20,481 10 10]	15,515 10 9	15,515 10 9	.....
11	Contingencies	1,490 2 0	1,960 11 3	470 9 3	.....
12	Dewasthan and Charities..	12,277 13 10	11,676 4 9	.....	601 9 1
13	Khangi Department ...	88,911 1 1	60,435 7 6	.....	28,475 9 7
14	Miscellaneous	6,347 9 1	2,436 9 11	.....	3,910 15 2
15	Pensions	1,381 8 11	1,204 0 0	.....	177 8 11
16	Geological Survey ...	2,957 5 6	847 14 0	.....	2,109 7 6
17	Transport and Conveyance Charges	2,314 14 4	1,052 12 9	.....	1,262 1 7
	Total...	1,75,124 8 0	1,54,725 14 8	21,443 10 11	41,842 4 3
18	Stock	13,775 14 6	1,663 11 1	.....	12,112 3 5
19	Deposits, Advances and Loans	14,911 6 1	31,449 5 1	16,537 15 0	.....
	Total...	28,687 4 7	33,113 0 2	16,537 15 0	12,112 3 5
	Total Expenditure ...	2,03,811 12 7	1,87,838 14 10	37,981 9 11	53,954 7 8
	Balance in the Treasury.	64,661 3 0	41,325 4 3	.....	23,335 14 9
	Invested Balance... ...	4,18,800 0 0	4,18,800 0 0	.....	.....
	Total Closing Balance ...	4,83,461 3 0	4,60,125 4 3	.....	23,335 14 9
	Grand Total...	6,87,272 15 7	6,47,964 3 1	37,981 9 11	77,290 6 5

P. C. TARAPORE,

State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XXIII.**

STATEMENT of Medical Relief afforded in the Jawhar State, during the year 1909-10.

DISPENSARY.	Number of patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	REMARKS.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
Patangshah Dispensary, Jawhar ...	3,158	54	47	3	3	1	3,164	31·18	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

APPENDIX **XXIV.**

VITAL STATISTICS of the Jawhar State for the year 1909-10.

NAME.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				REMARKS.
										Births.		Deaths.		
		Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.			Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.			Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	
Jawhar	47,538	1,805	2,178	373	...	1,072	1,125	53	...	37·9	45·81	,	23·66	

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

P. C. TARAPORE,

State Karbhari.

APPENDIX XXV.

PARTICULARS as to the Schools maintained by the Jawhar State for the year 1909-10.

Number of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of Pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			REMARKS.
Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.		Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	Past year 1908-09.	Present year 1909-10.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
6	11	Primary (including the Urdu School, the Girls' School and the Sanskrit Vidyâlaya).	250	389	180	282	.....	.....	4,157	

P. C. TARAPORE,
State Karbhari.

JAWHAR, 15*th July* 1910.

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